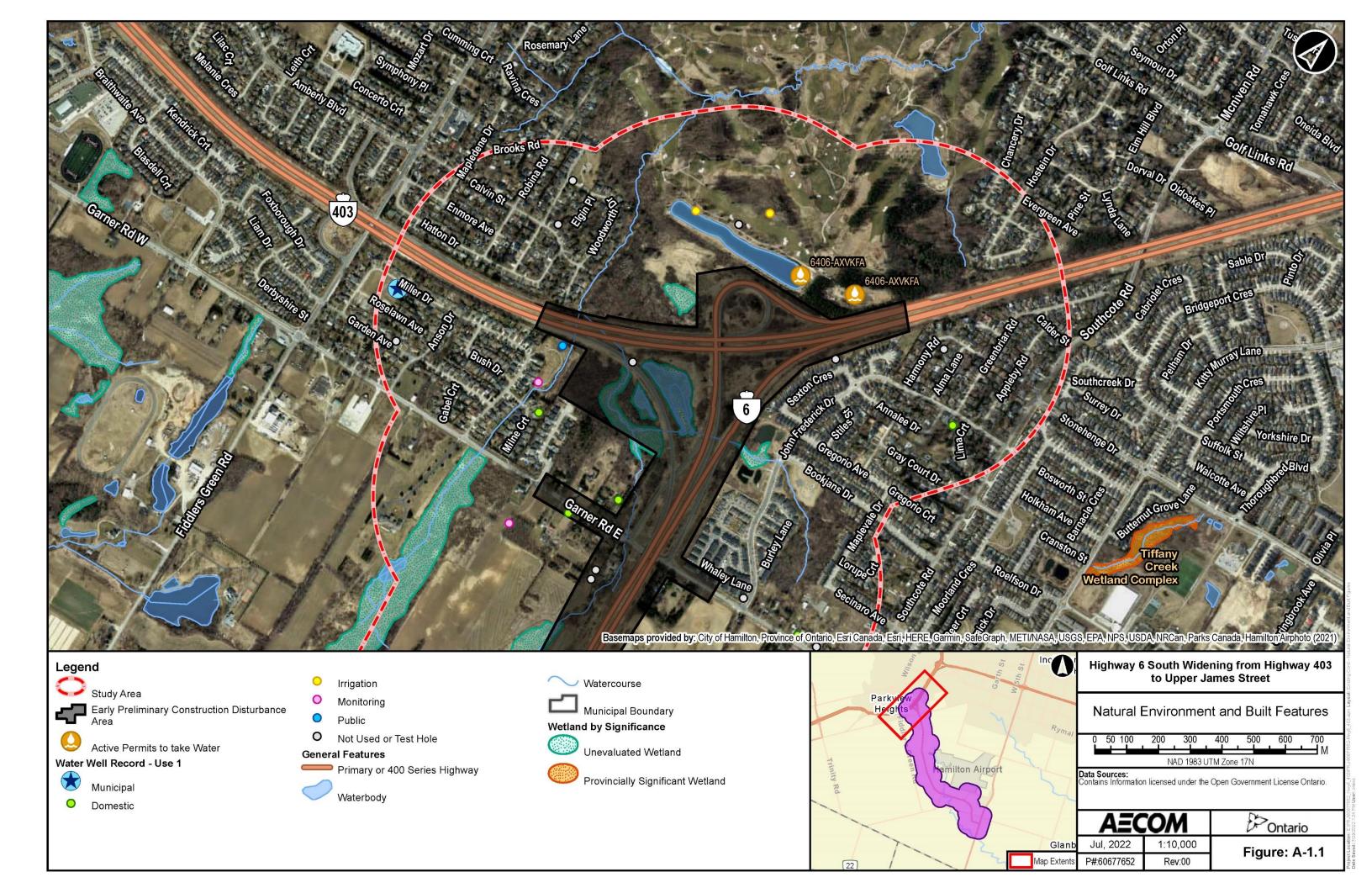


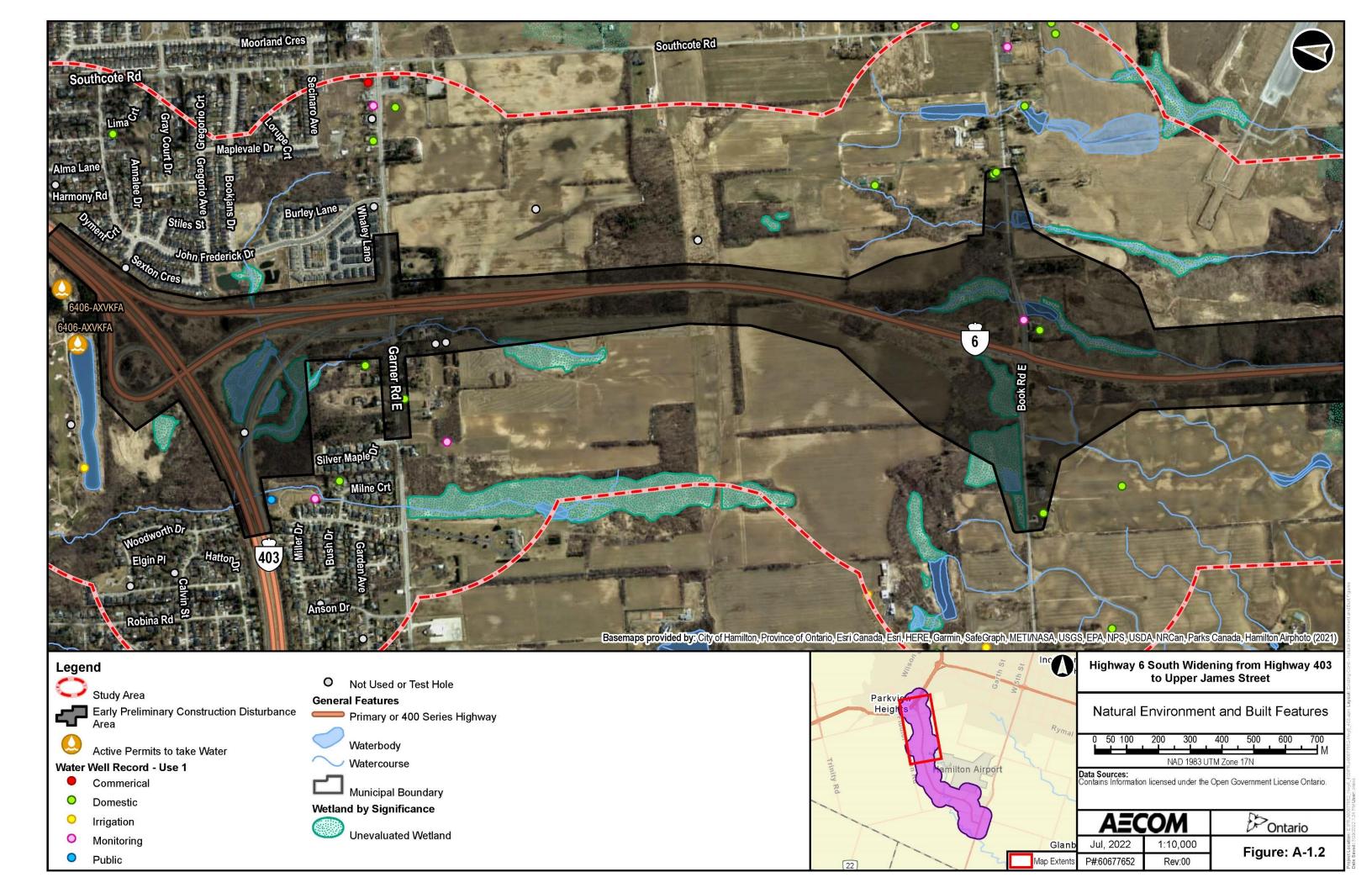
Appendix A

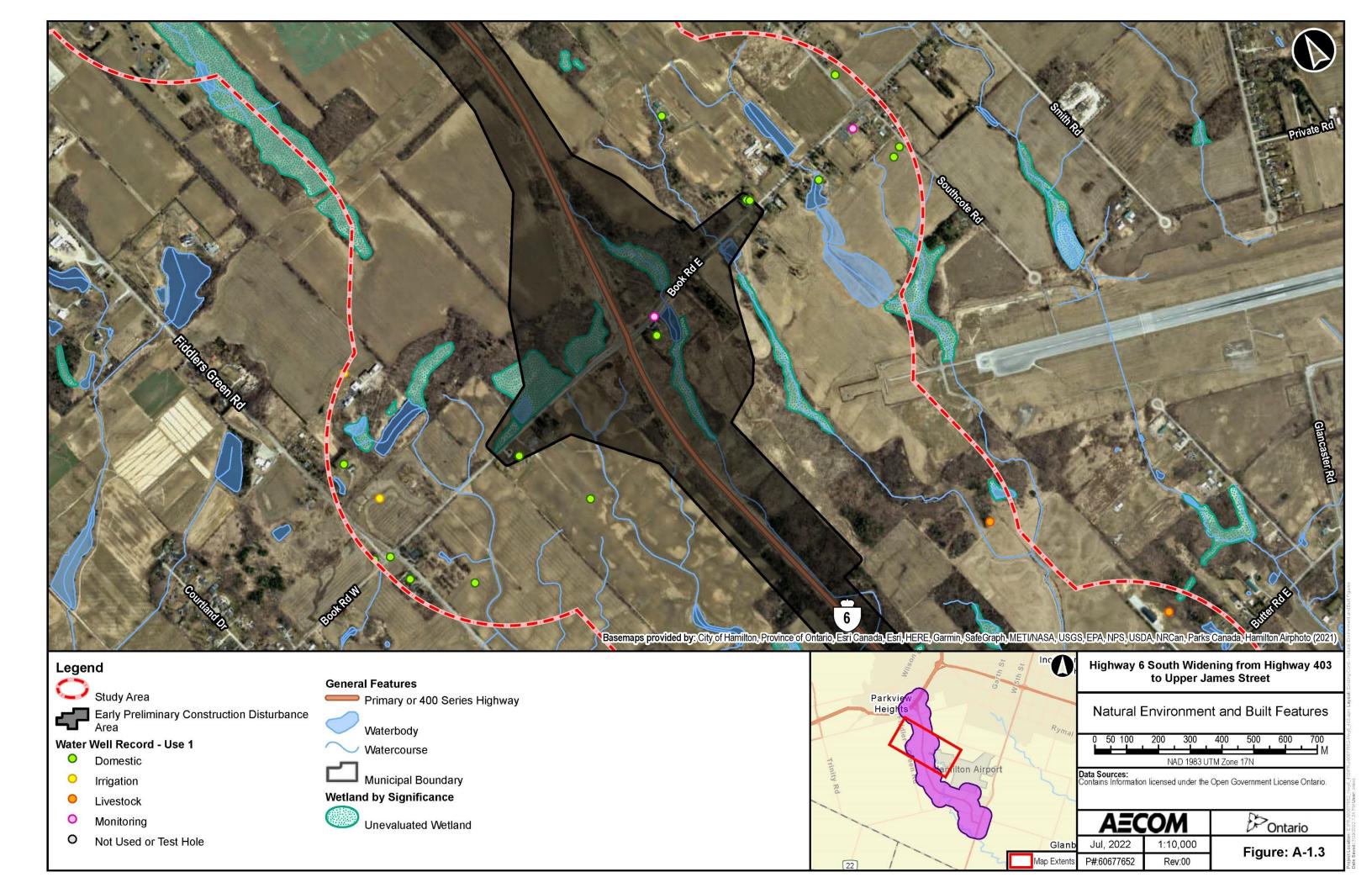
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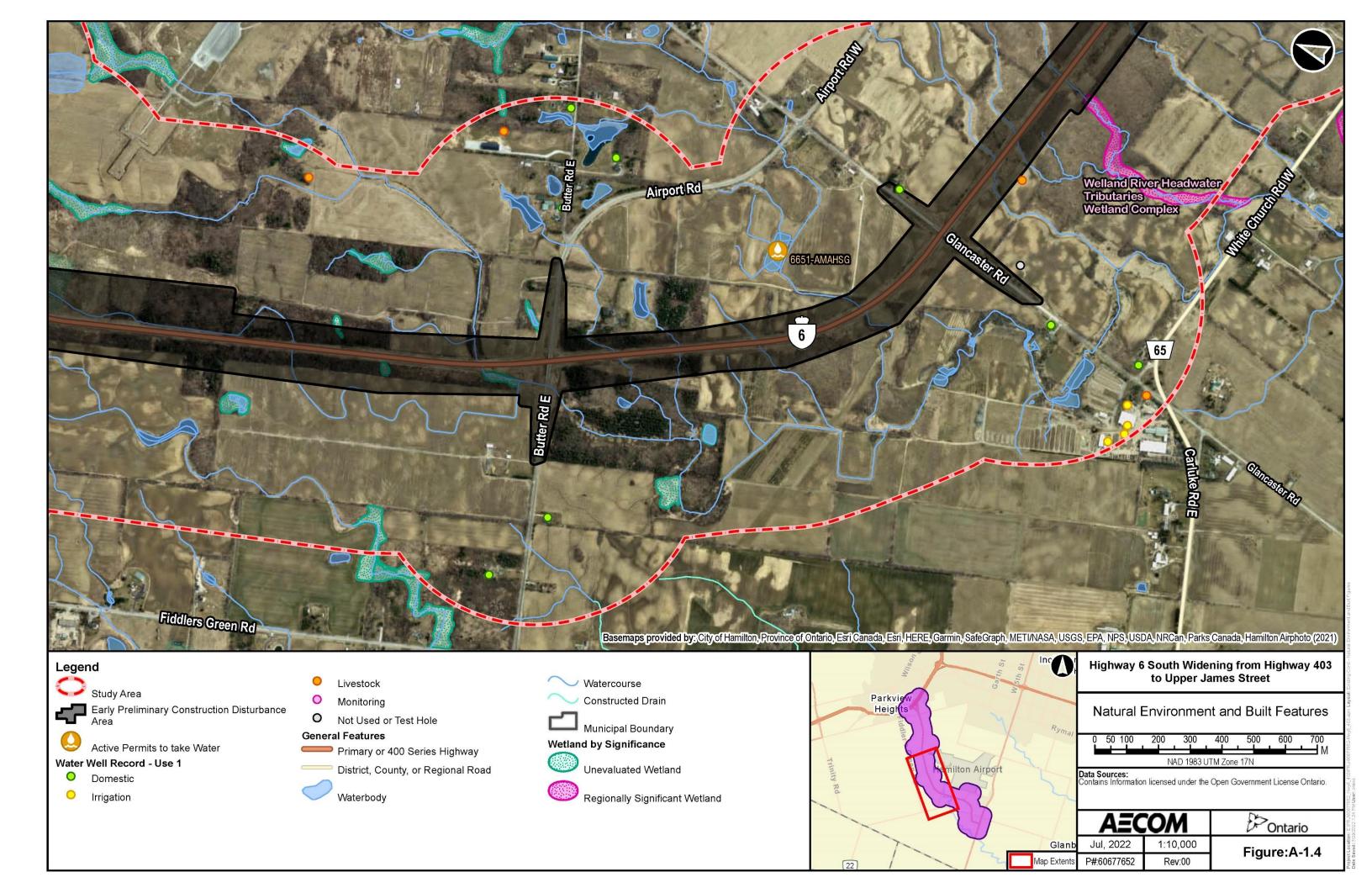


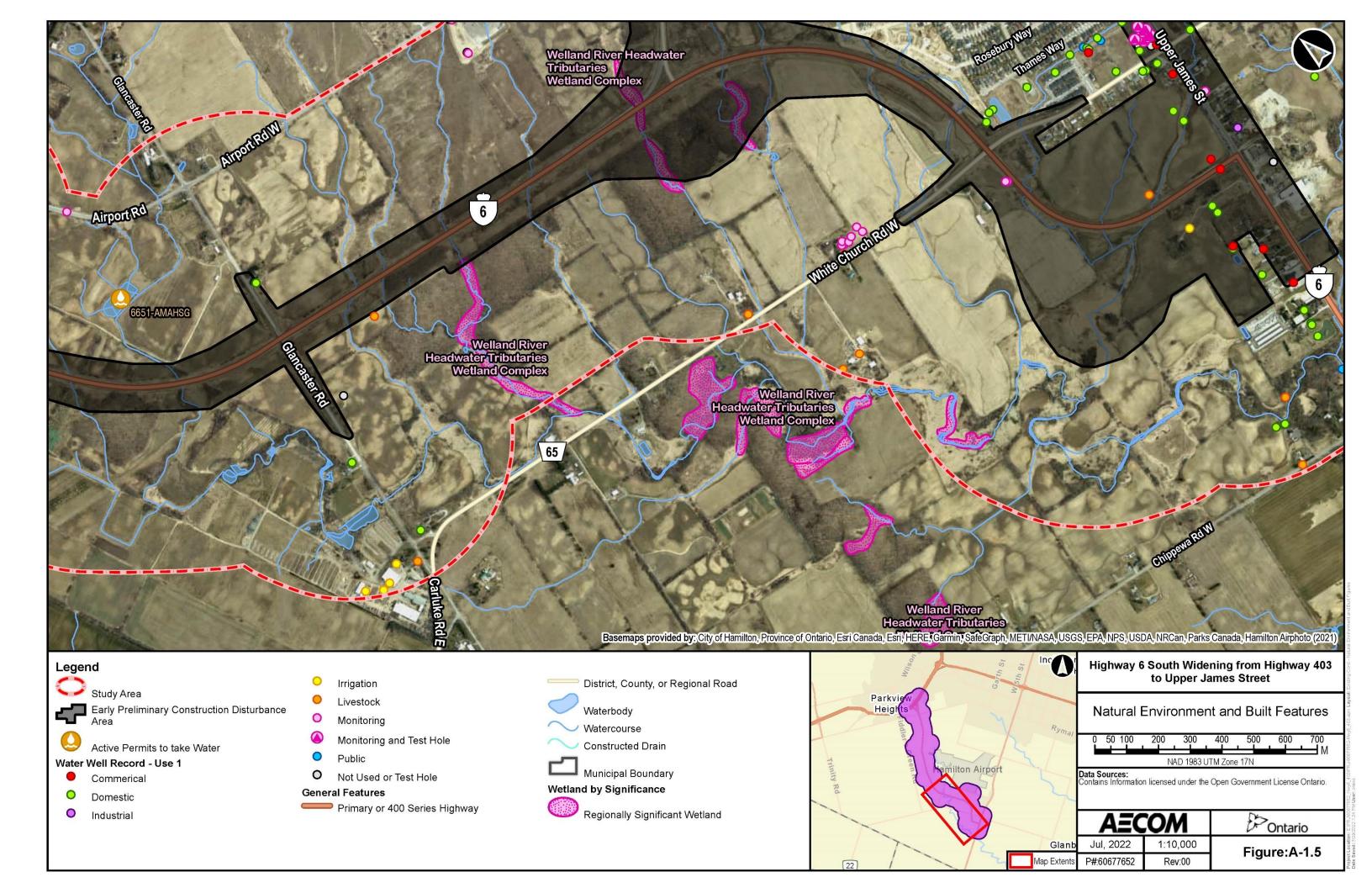
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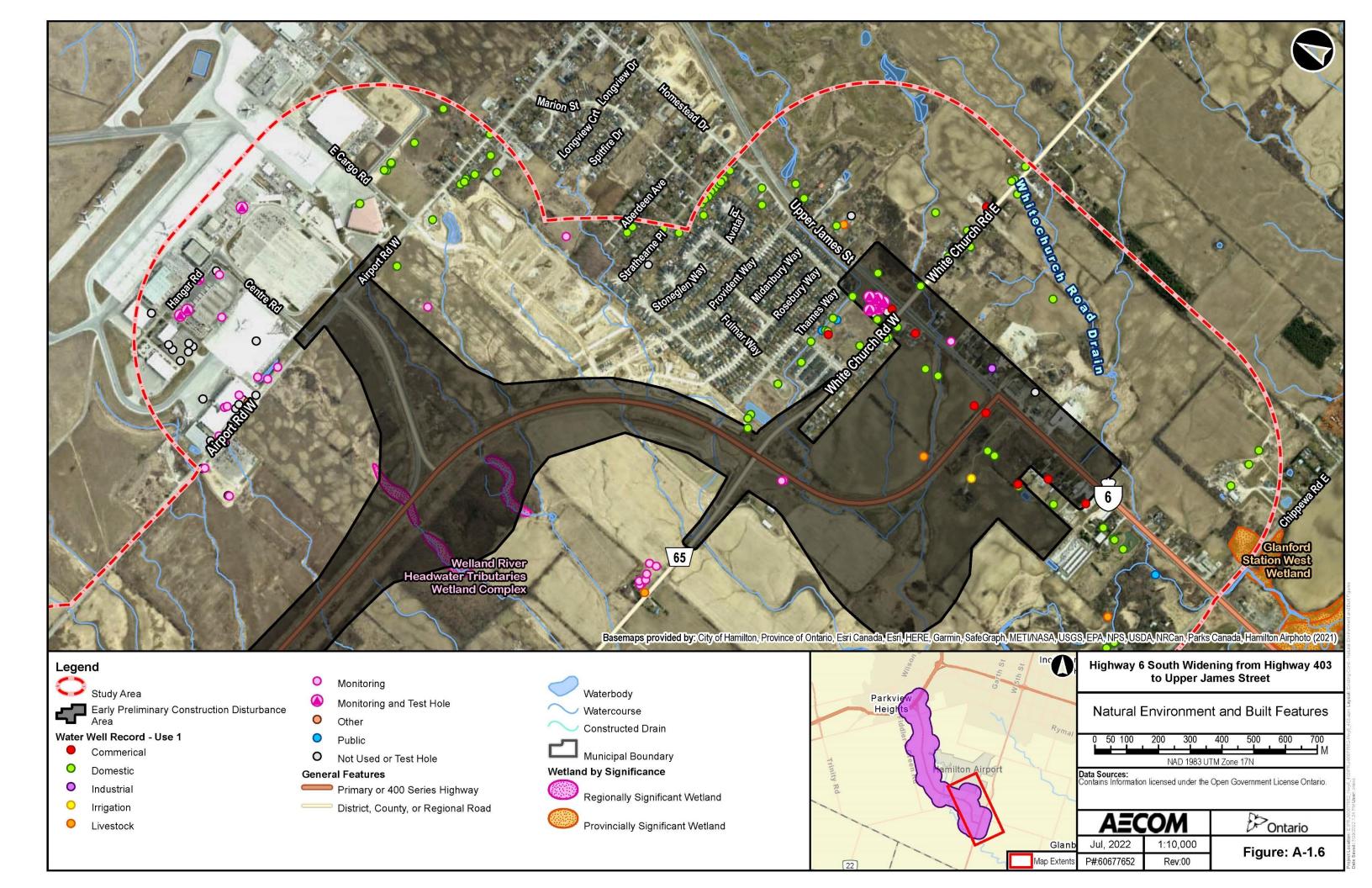


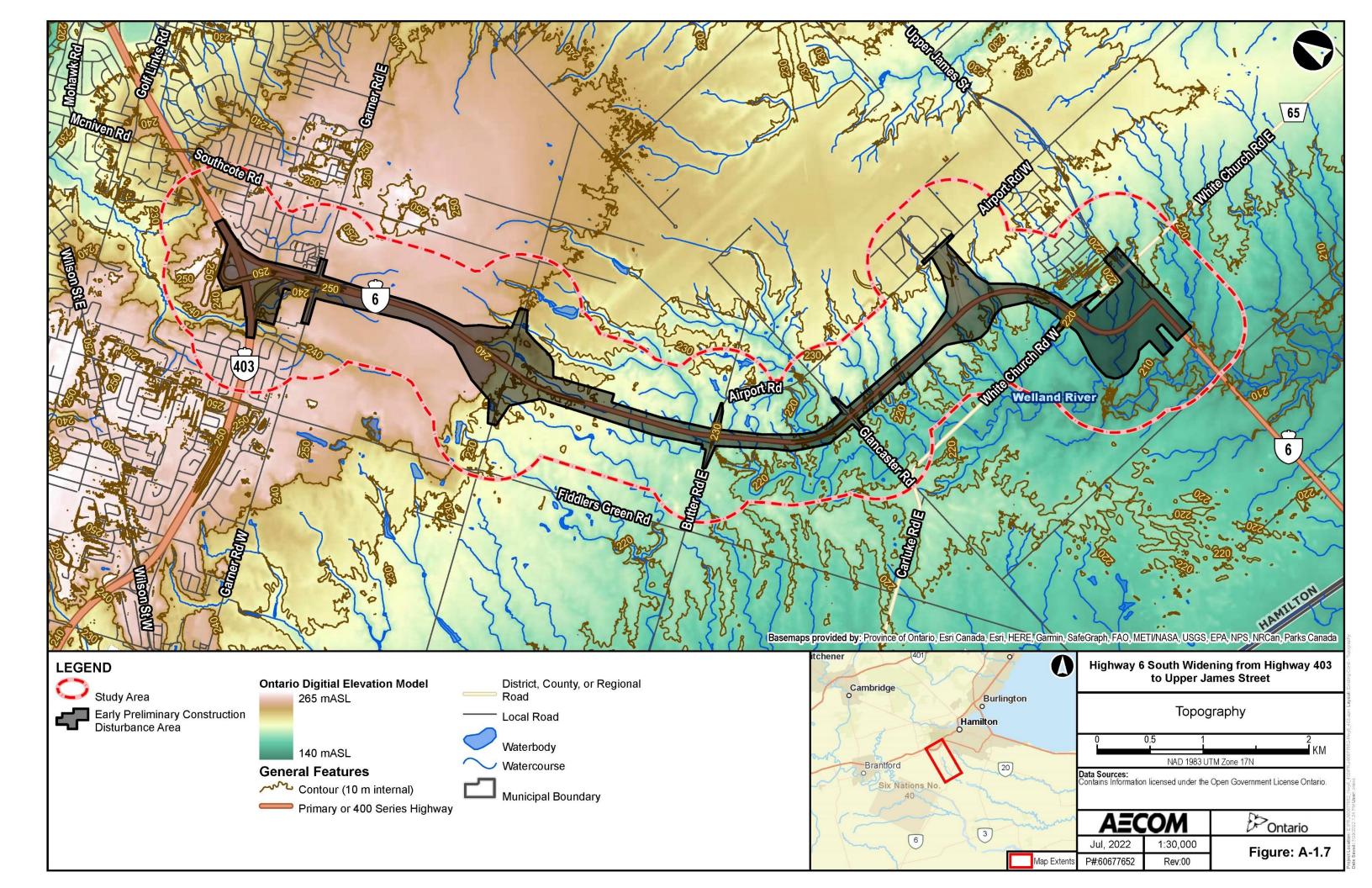




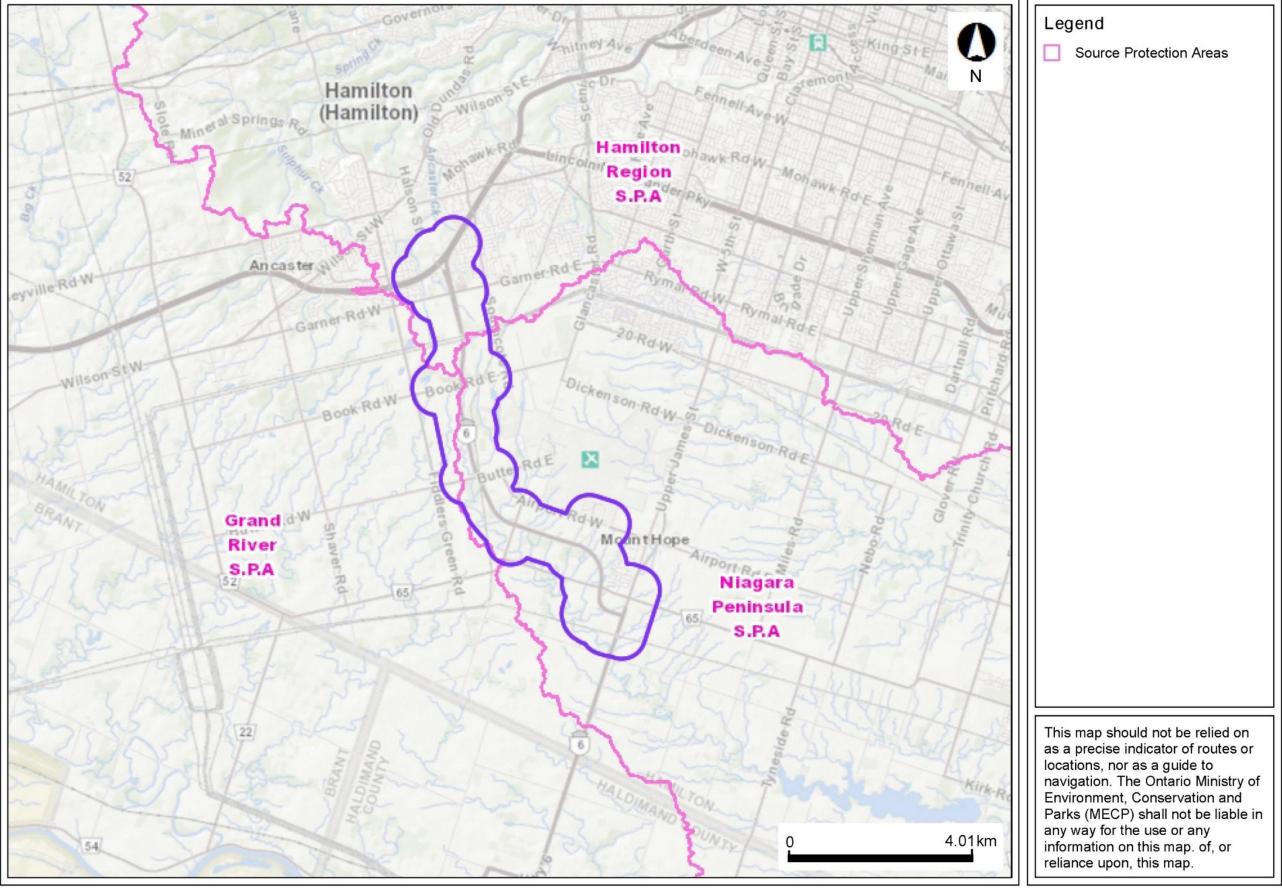








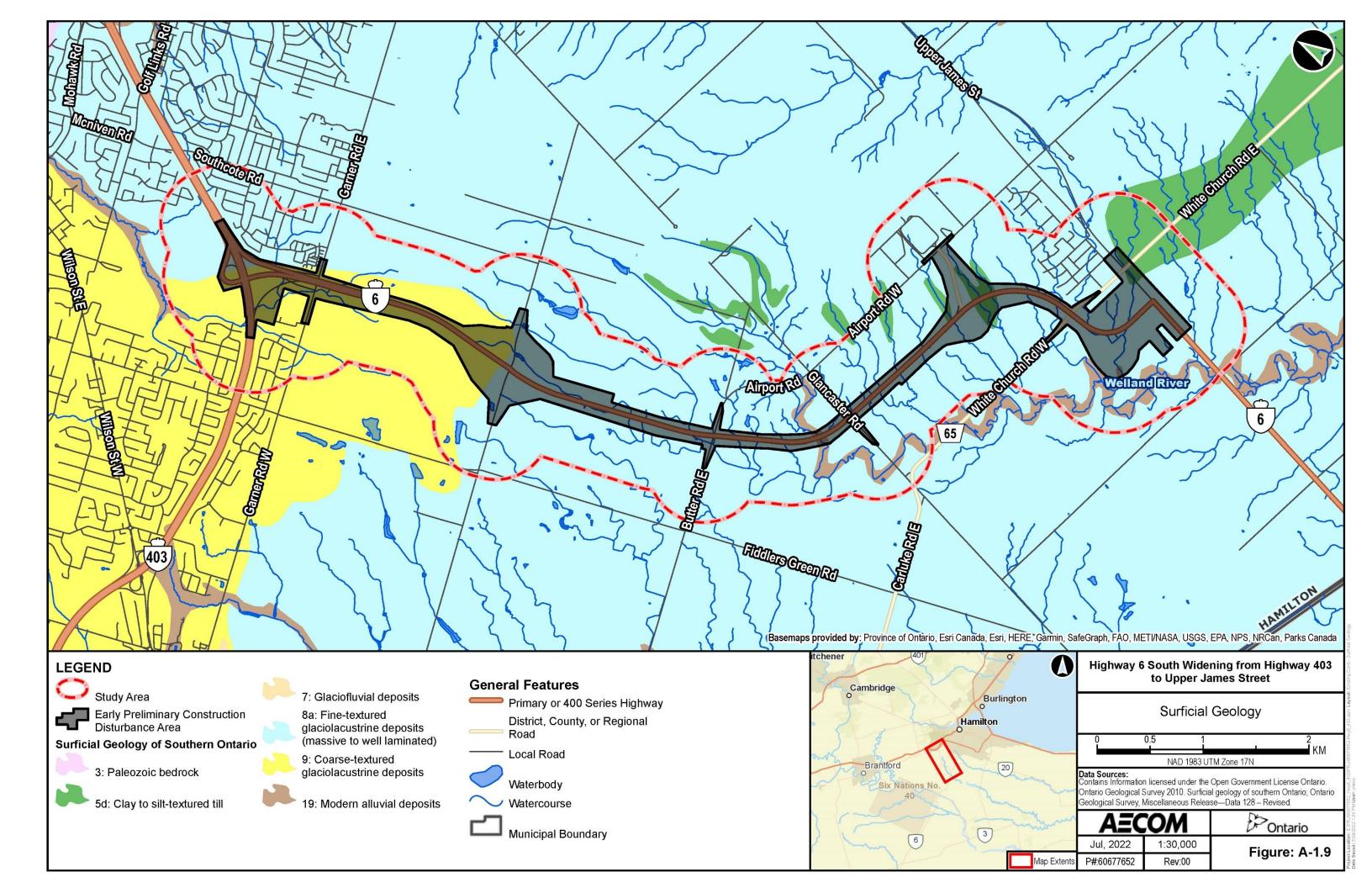
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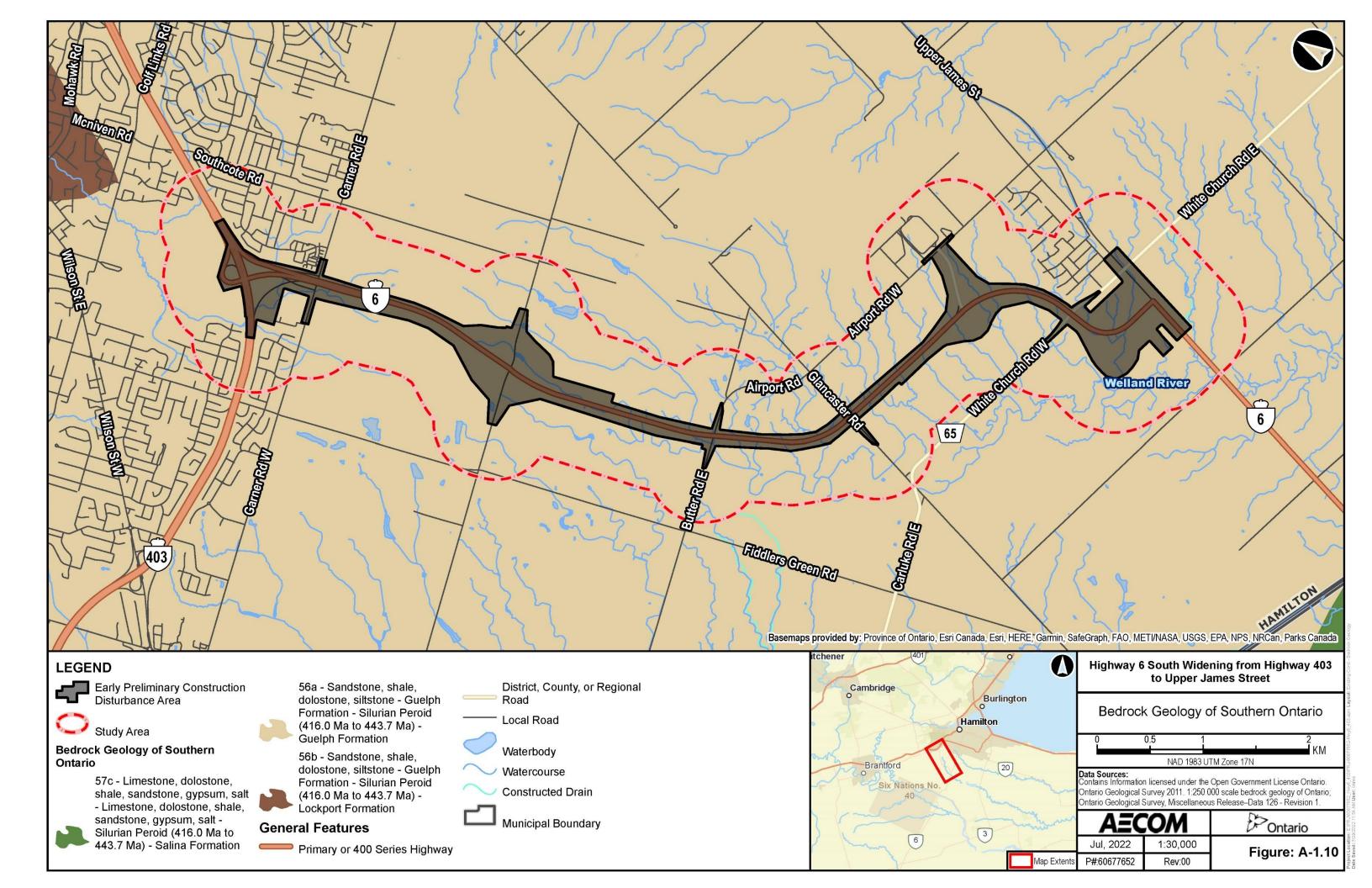




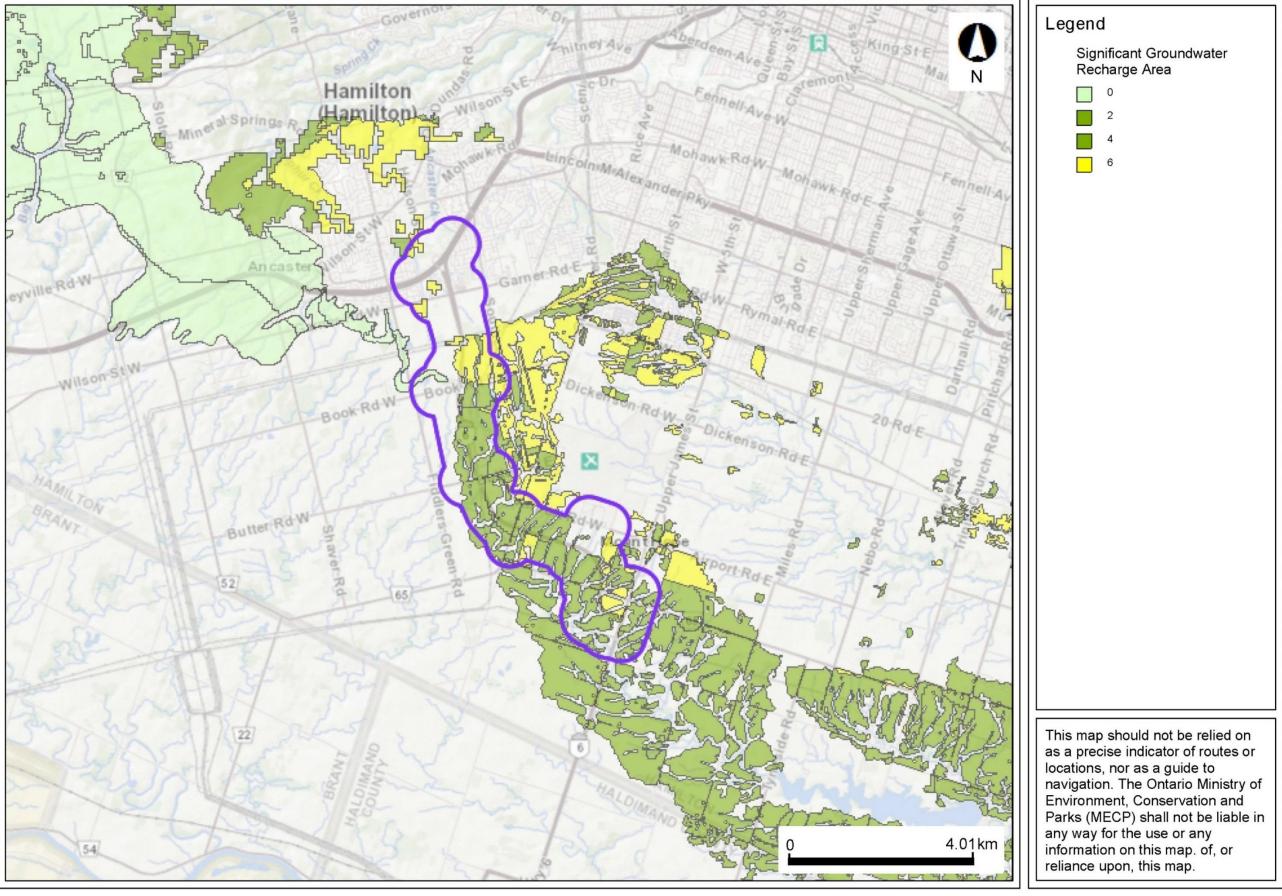
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Figure: A-1.8 Map Center: 43.17532 N, -79.95161 W





Significant Groundwater Recharge Areas





Map Created: 7/21/2022

Figure: A-1.11 Map Center: 43.17532 N, -79.95161 W

Highly Vulnerable Aquifers

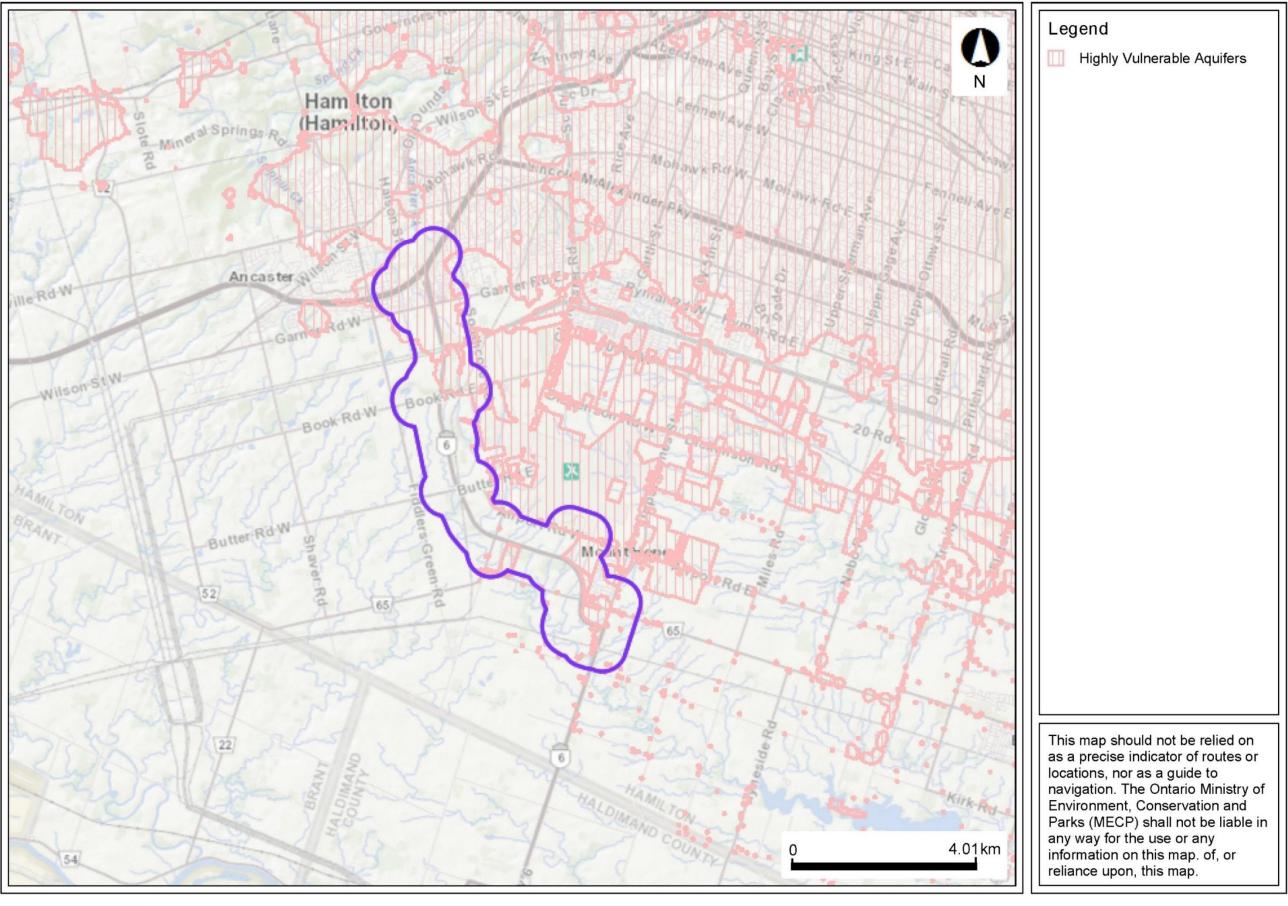




Figure: A-1.12 Map Created: 7/21/2022

re: A-1.12 Map Center: 43.17632 N, -79.94577 W

Intake Protection Zones

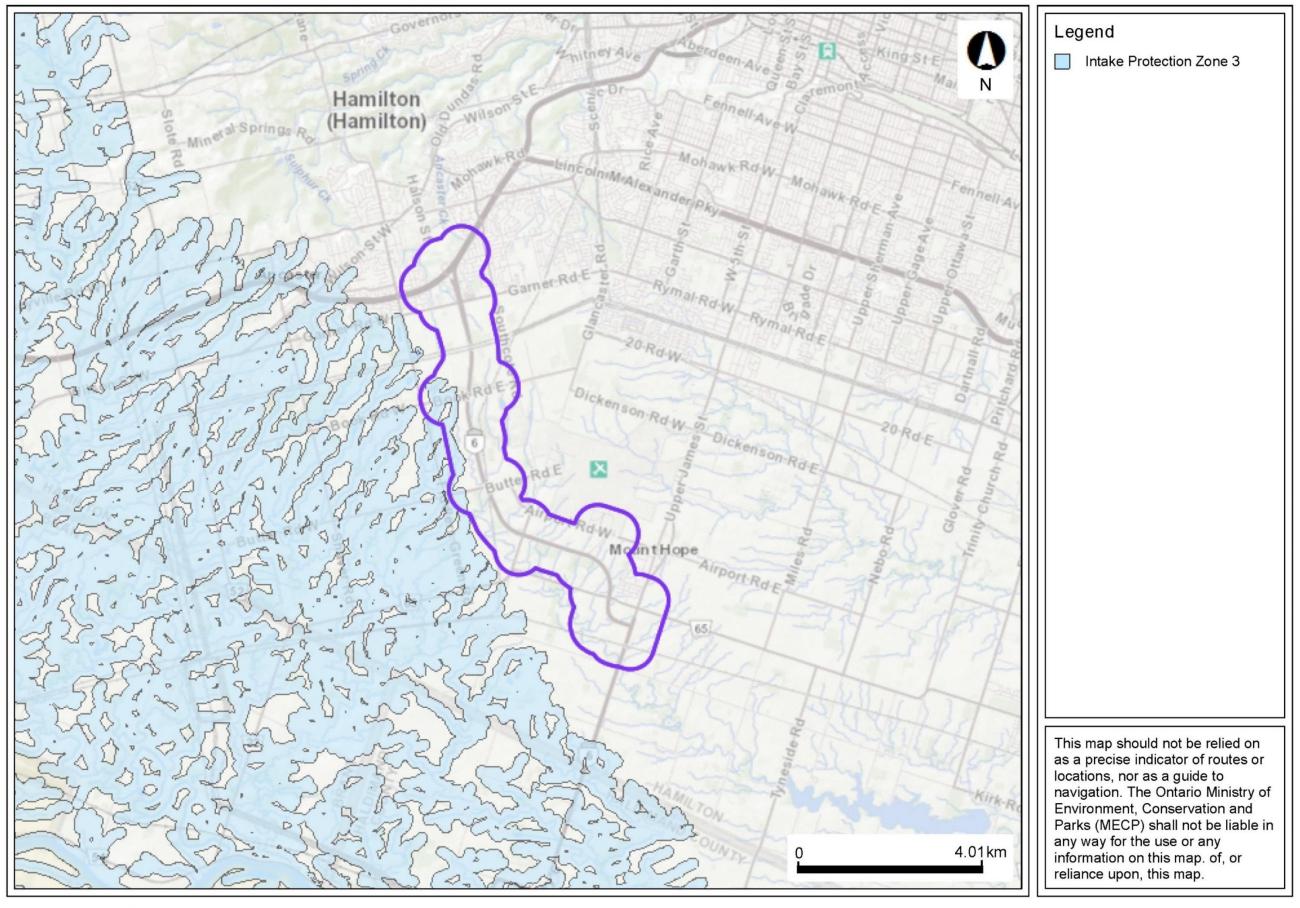
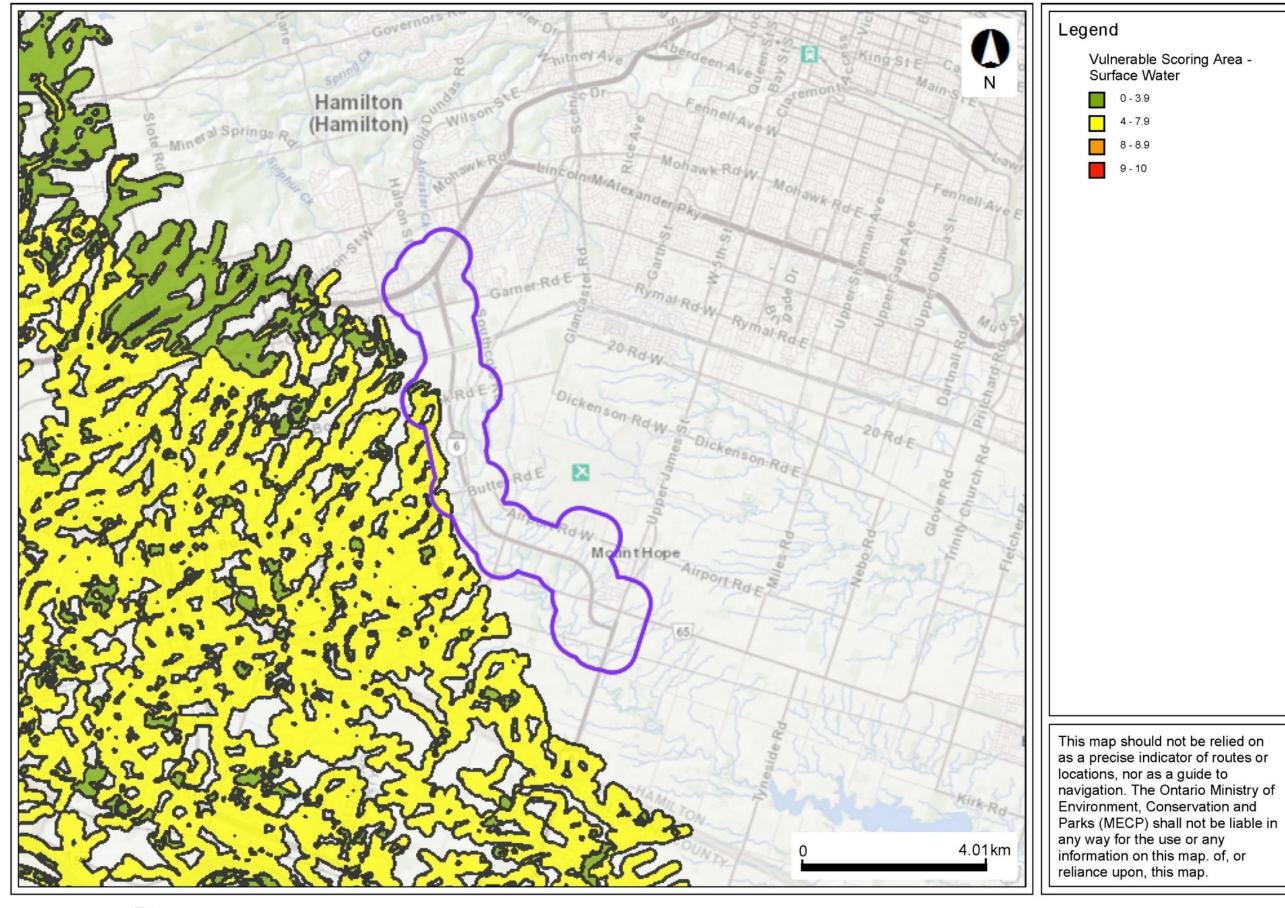




Figure: A-1.13 Map Created: 7/21/2022

ure: A-1.13 Map Center: 43.17532 N, -79.95161 W

Vulnerability Scoring Area: Surface Water



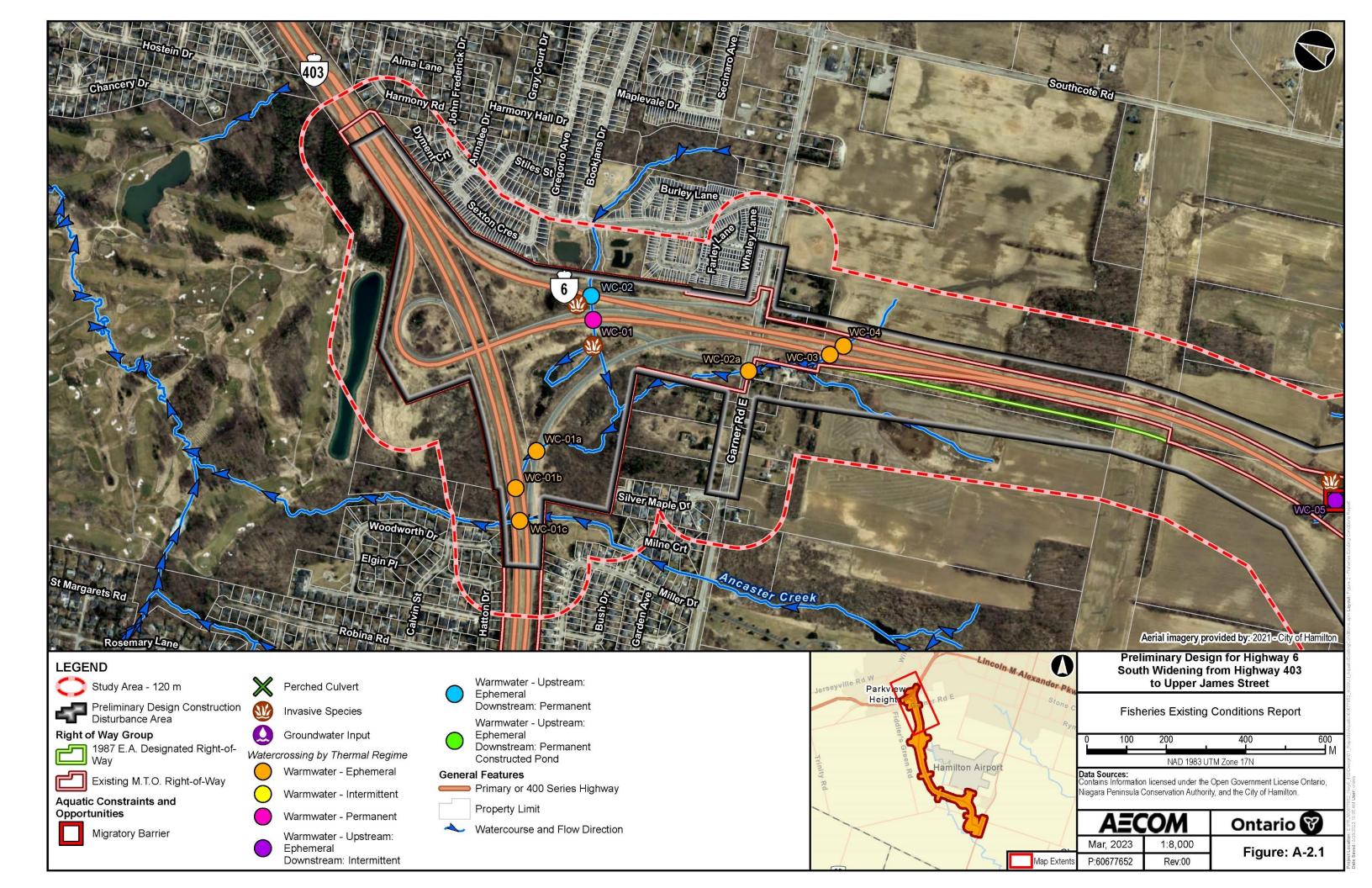
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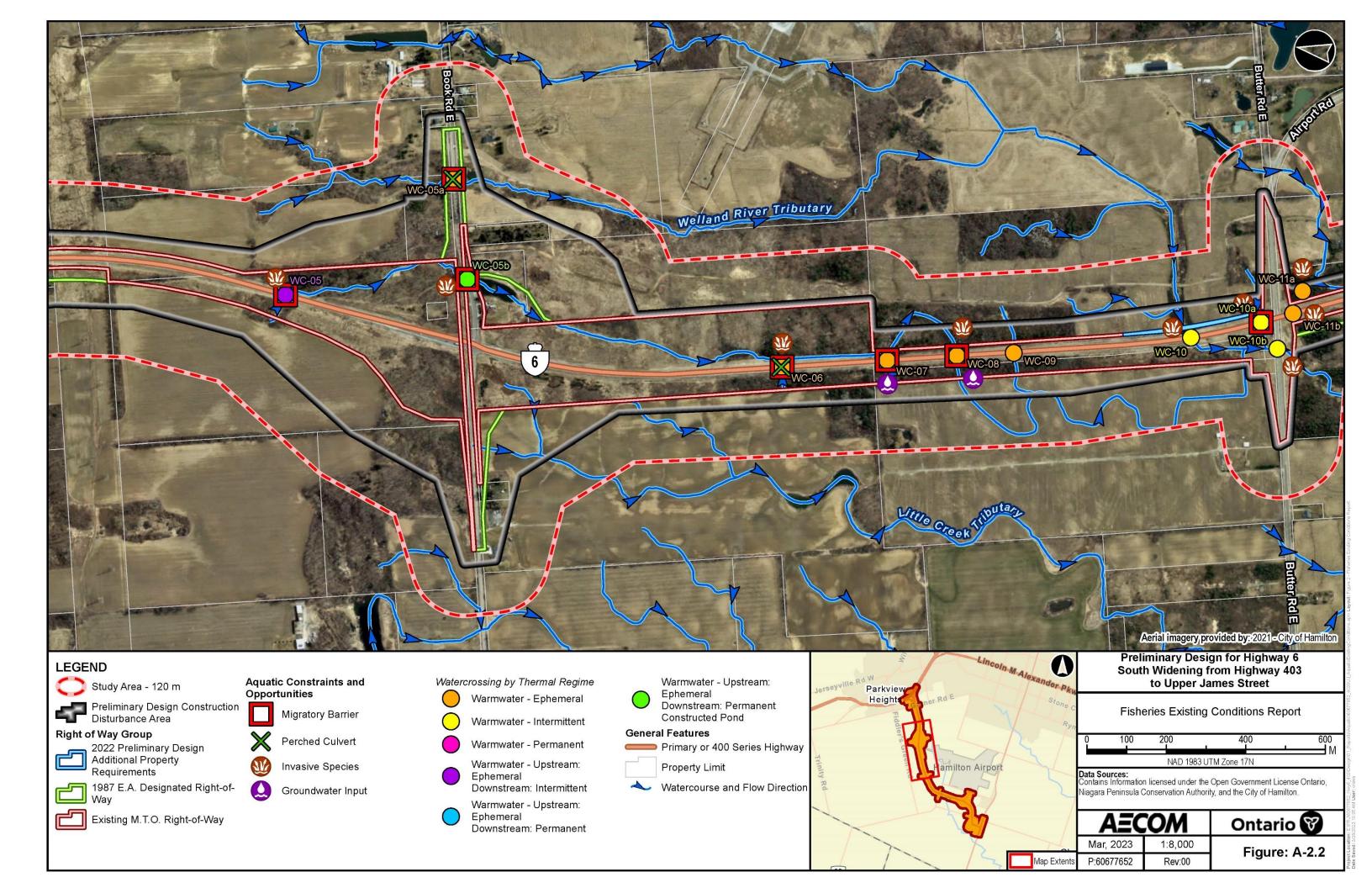
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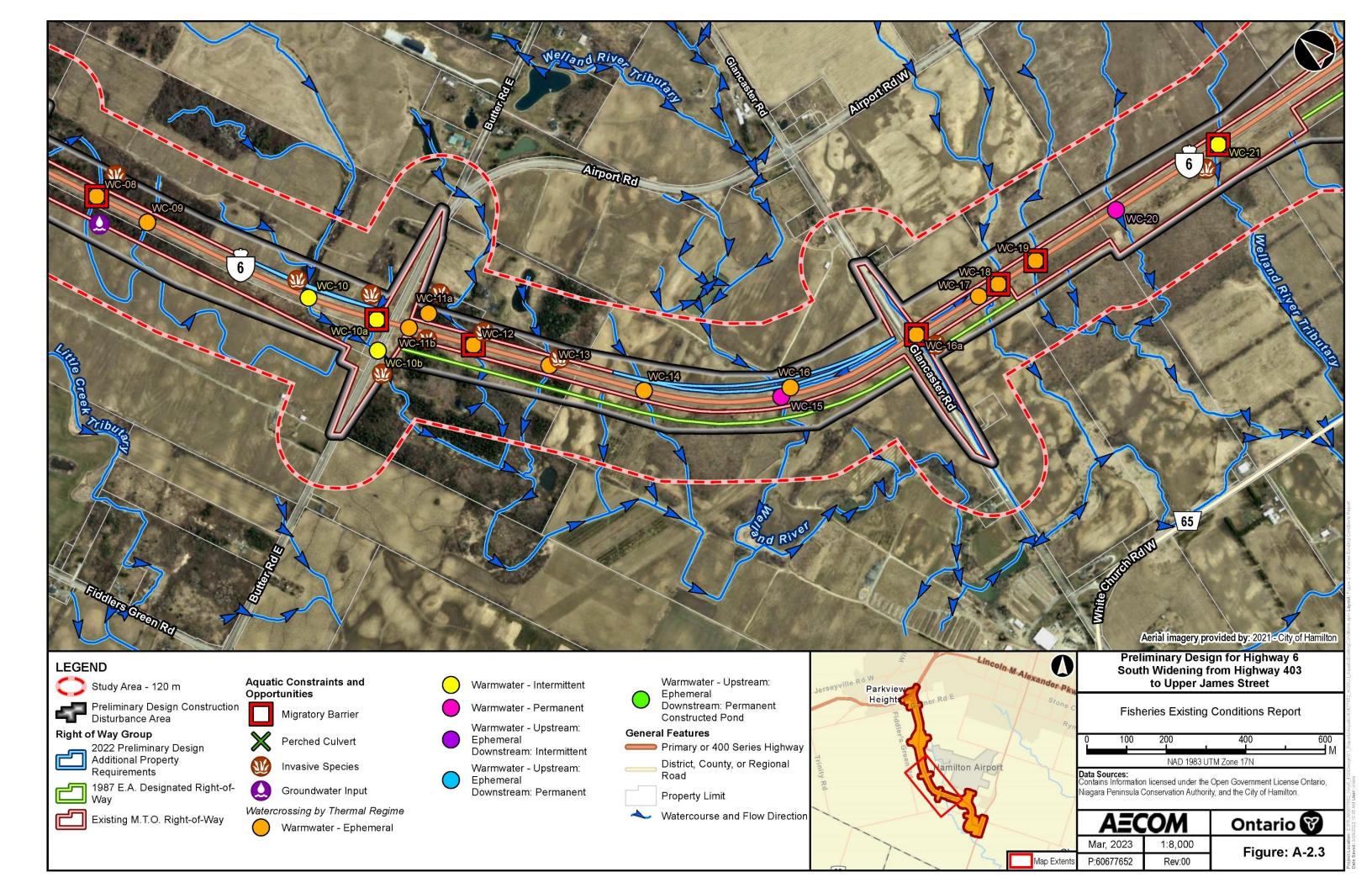
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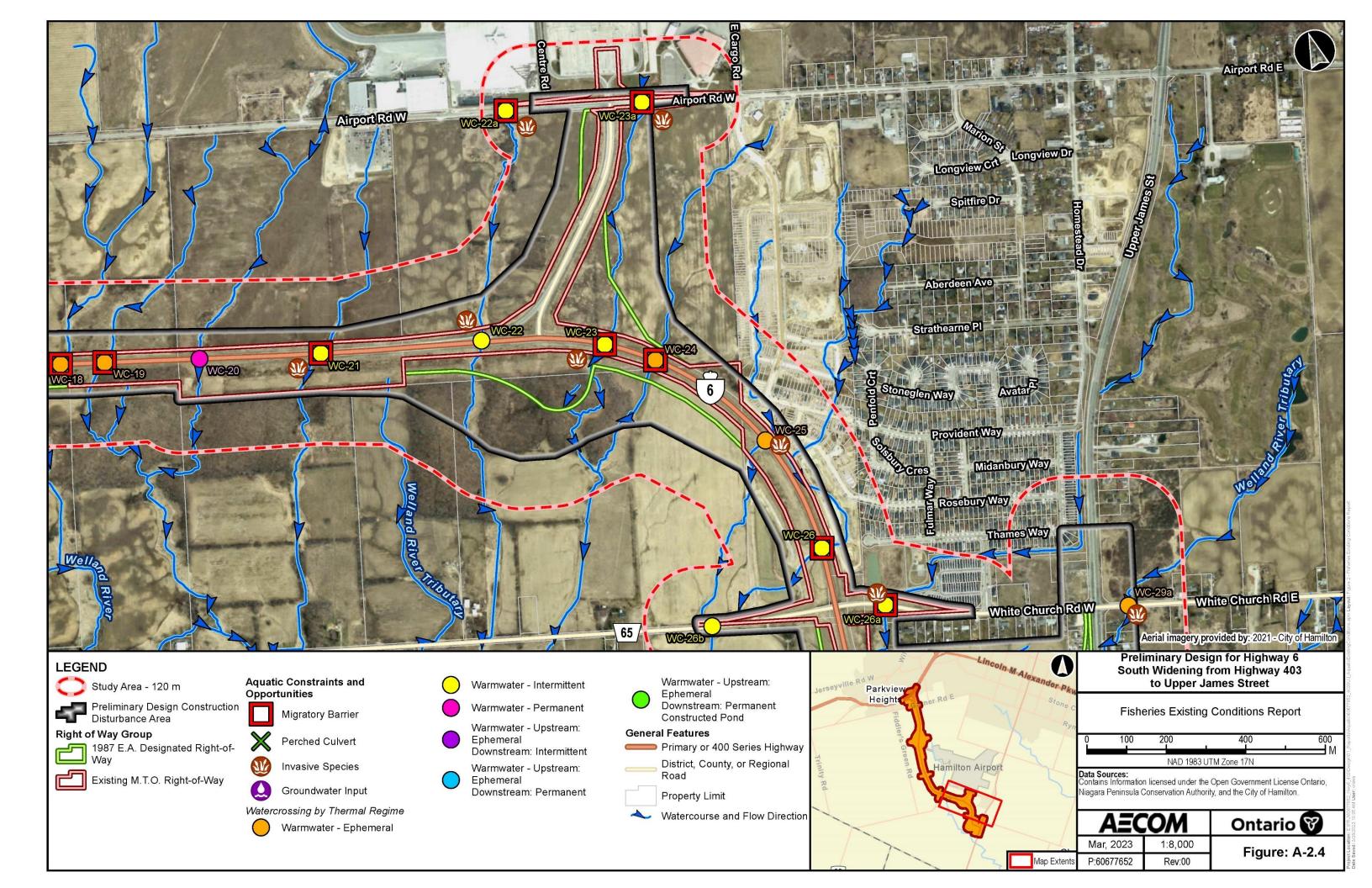


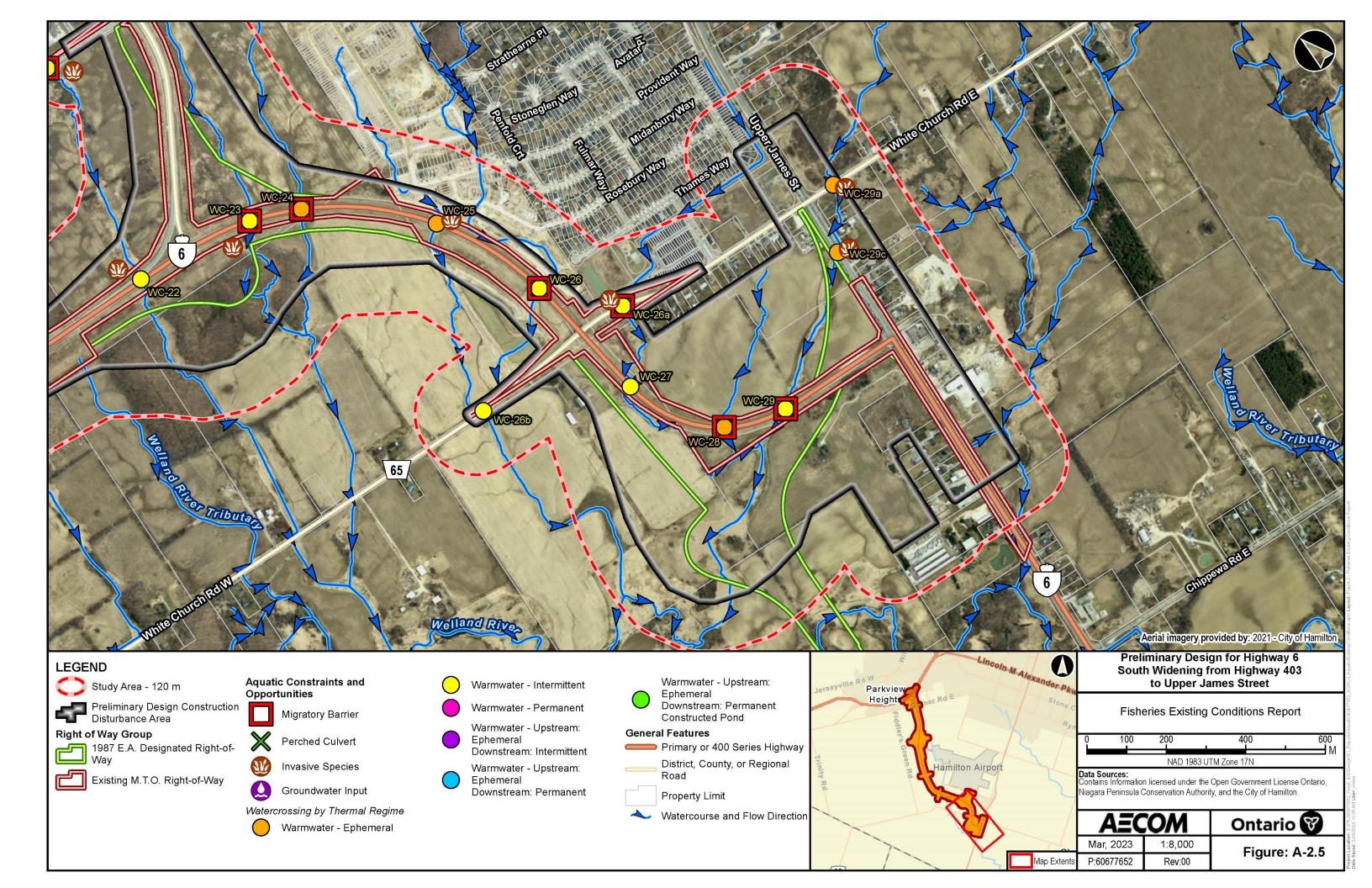
Fish





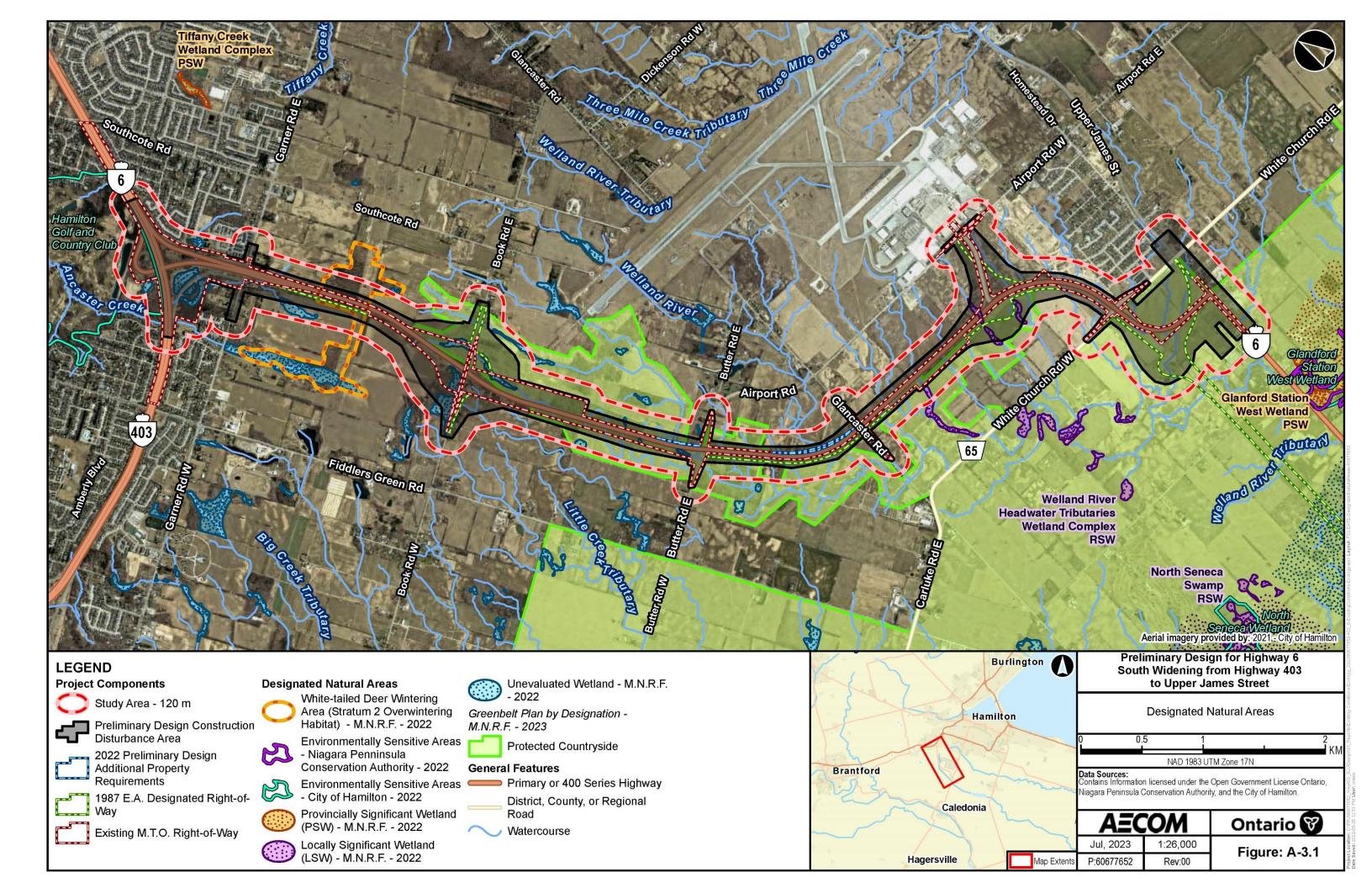


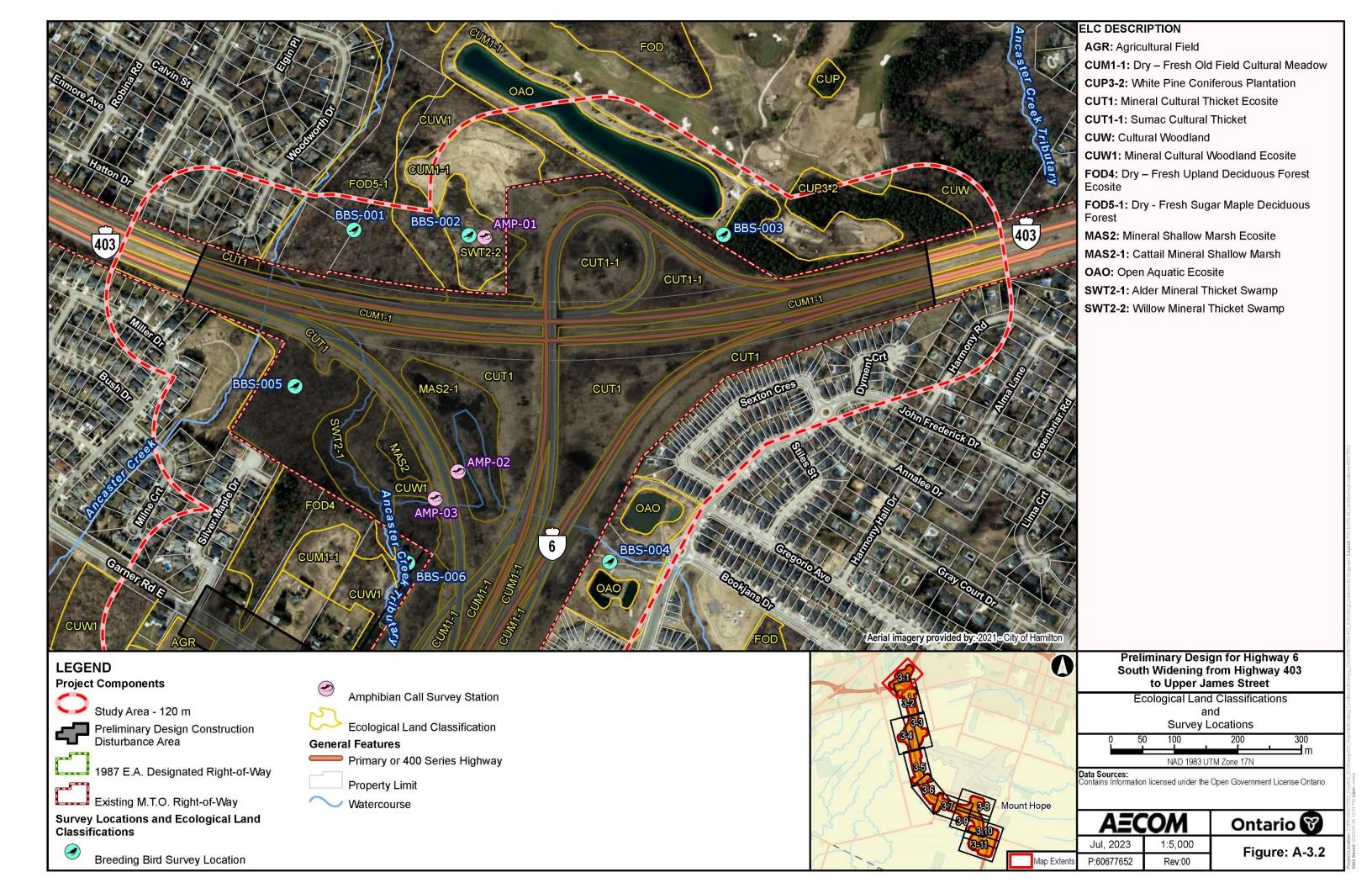


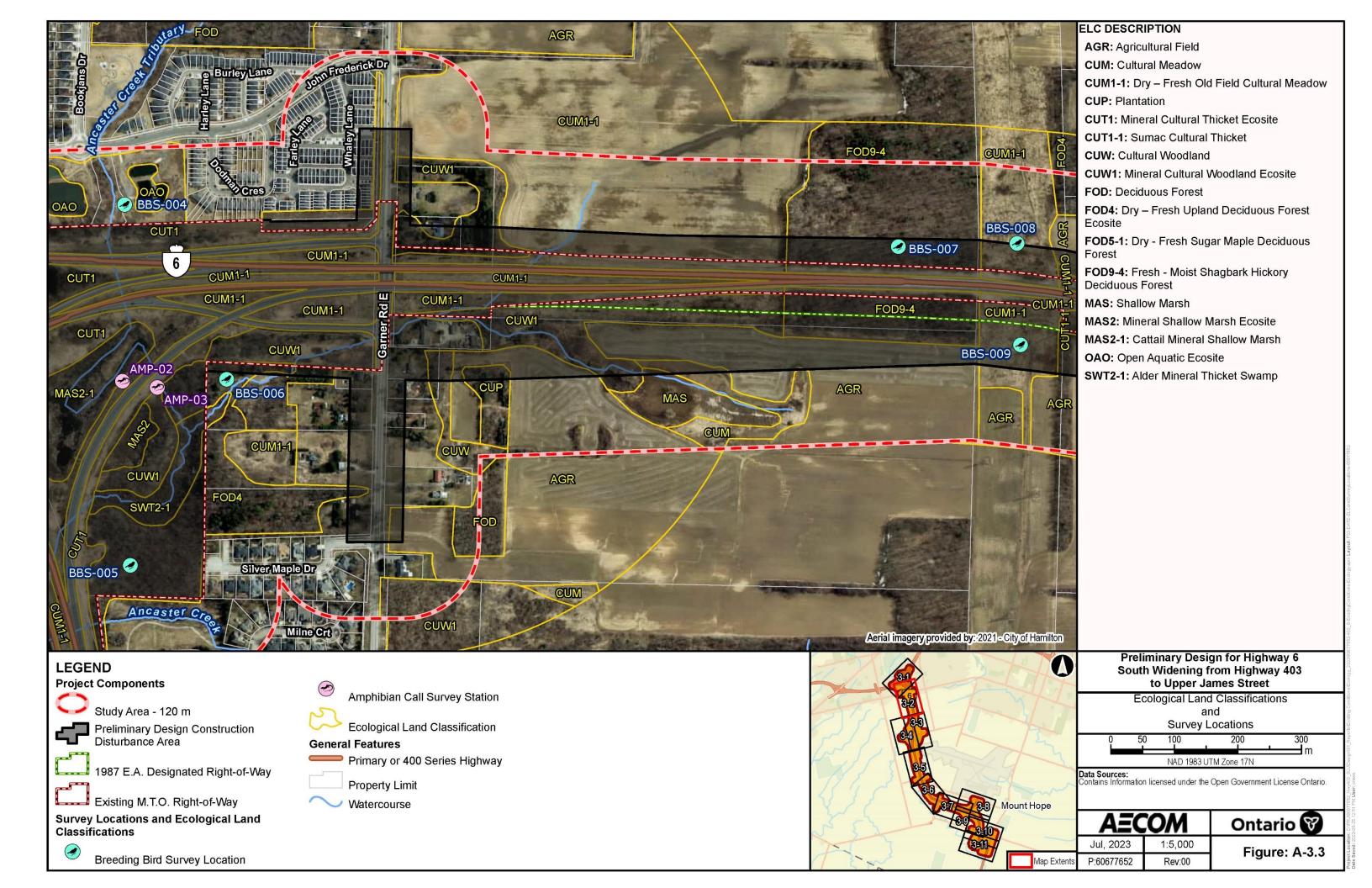


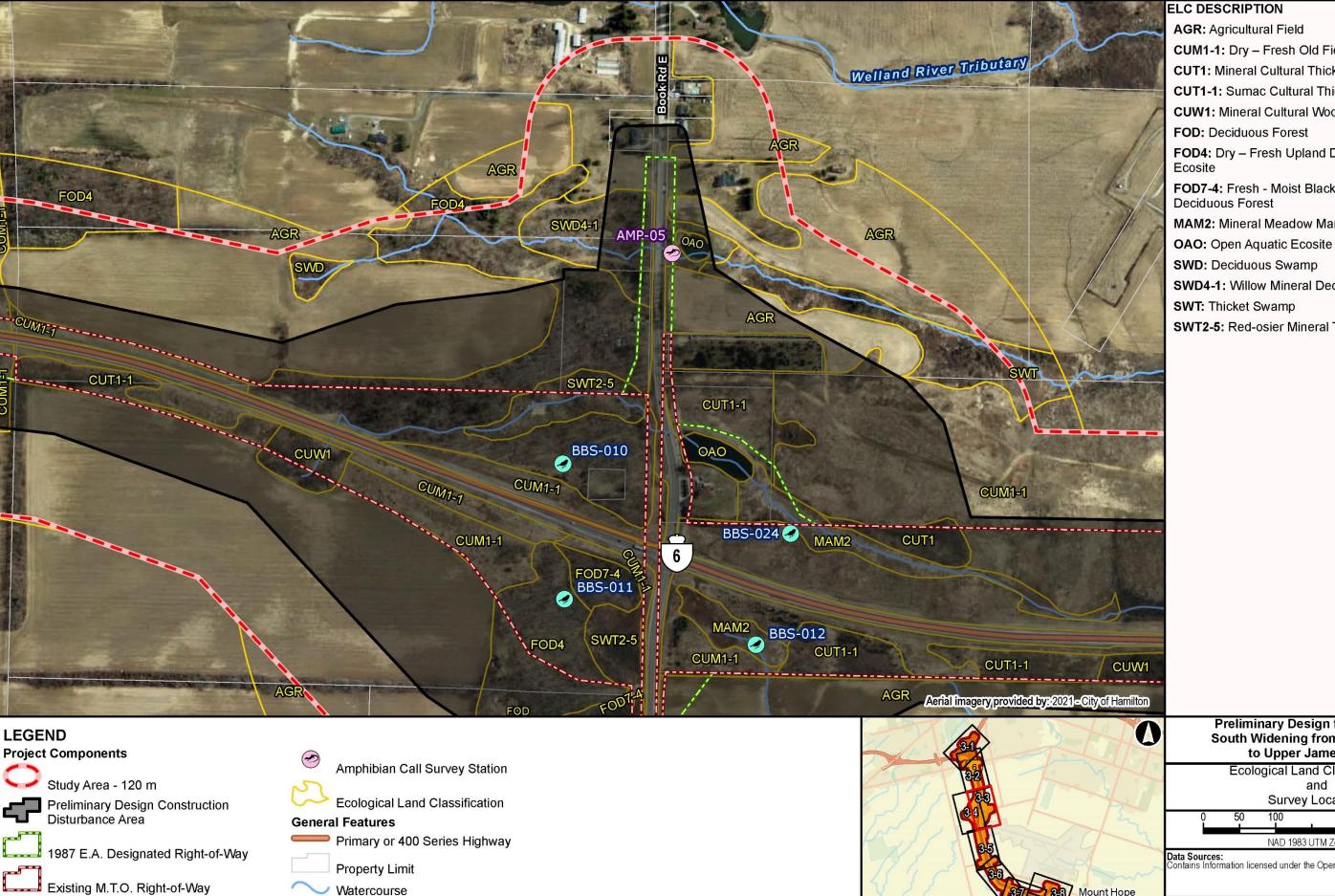


Terrestrial









CUM1-1: Dry - Fresh Old Field Cultural Meadow

CUT1: Mineral Cultural Thicket Ecosite

CUT1-1: Sumac Cultural Thicket

CUW1: Mineral Cultural Woodland Ecosite

FOD4: Dry – Fresh Upland Deciduous Forest

FOD7-4: Fresh - Moist Black Walnut Lowland

MAM2: Mineral Meadow Marsh Ecosite

SWD: Deciduous Swamp

SWD4-1: Willow Mineral Deciduous Swamp

SWT2-5: Red-osier Mineral Thicket Swamp

Preliminary Design for Highway 6 **South Widening from Highway 403** to Upper James Street

Ecological Land Classifications and

Survey Locations

NAD 1983 UTM Zone 17N

Data Sources:
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Mount Hope

Map Extent

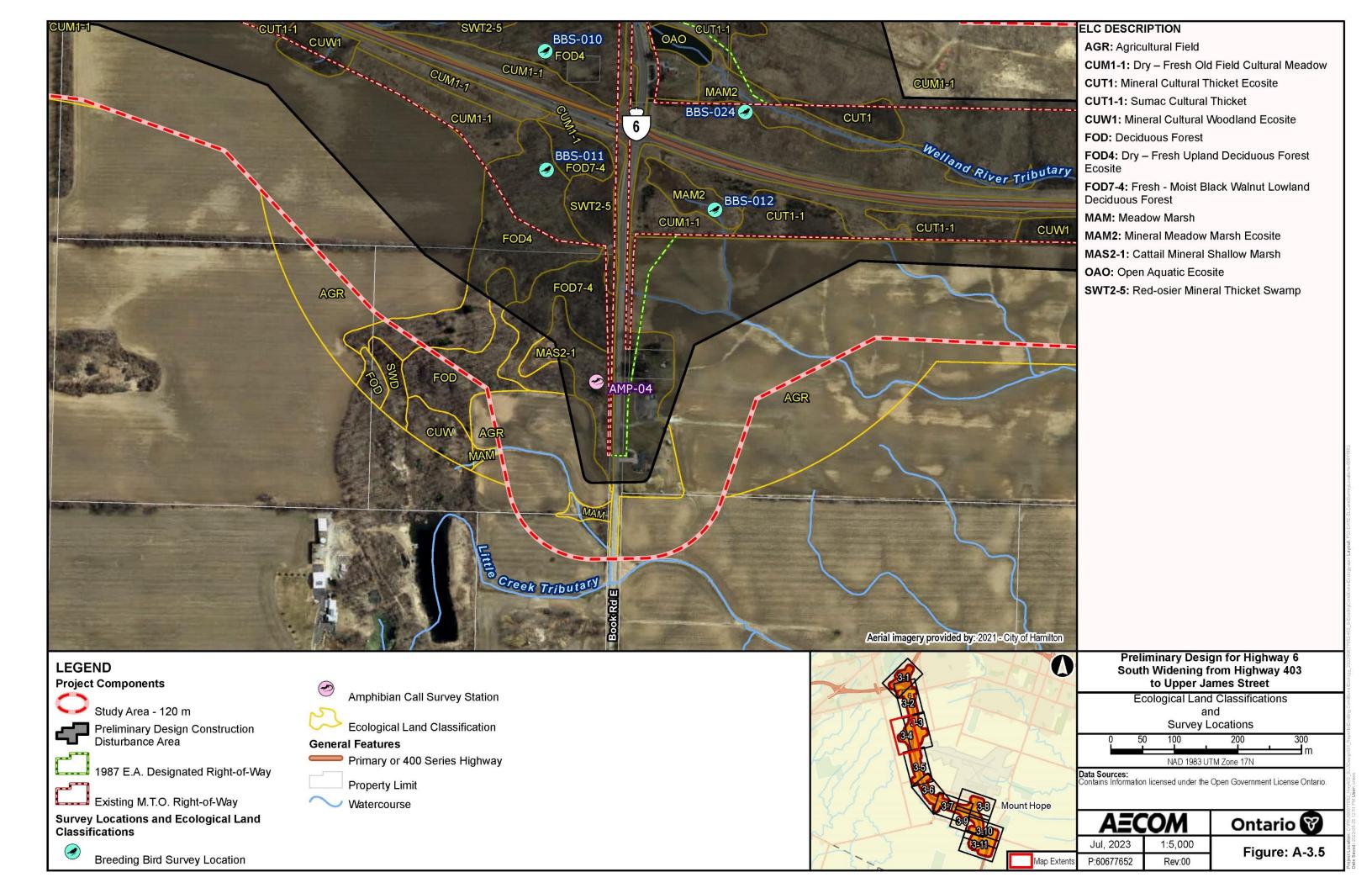
AECOM Ontario 😚 Jul, 2023

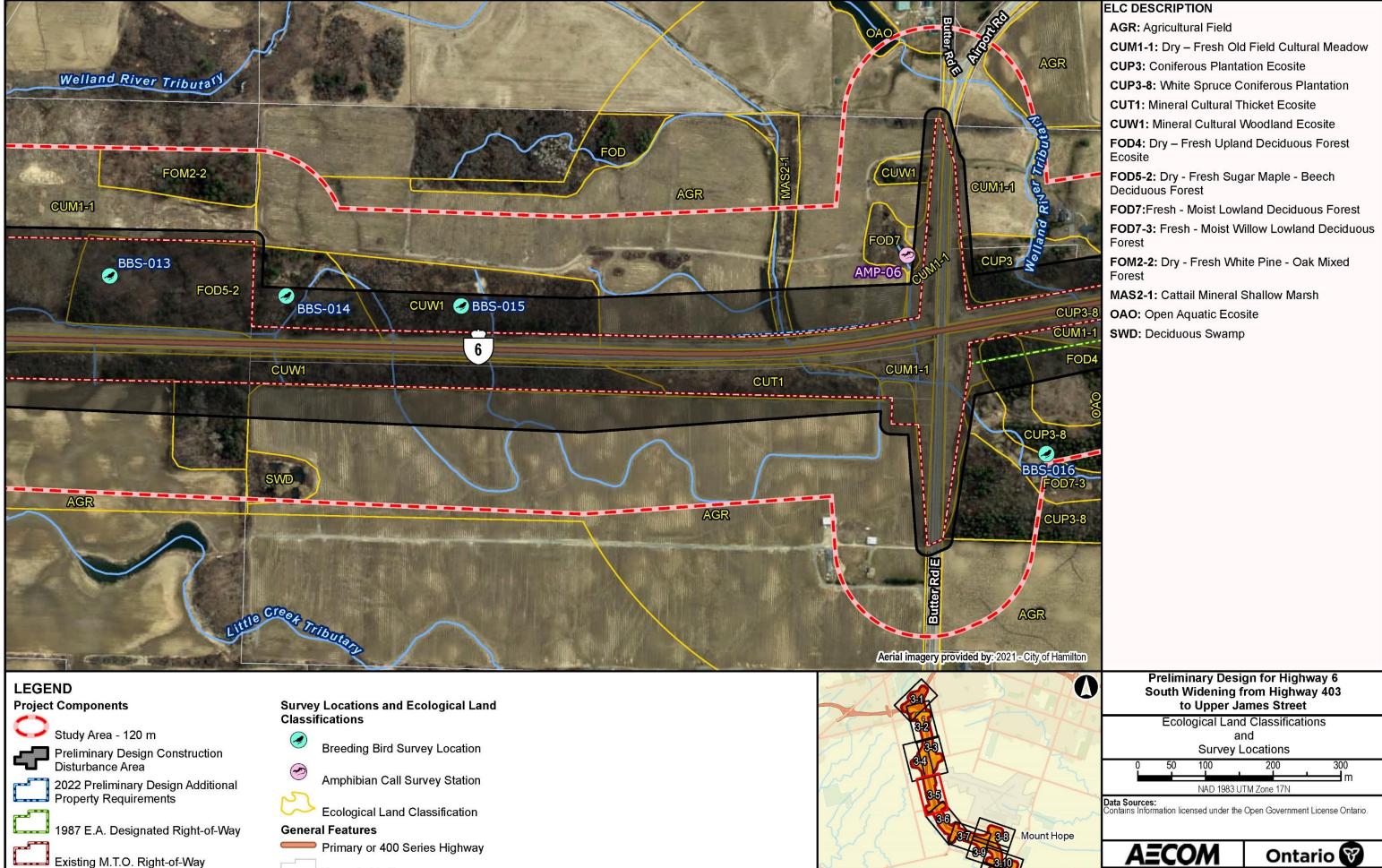
1:5,000 Figure: A-3.4 P:60677652

Breeding Bird Survey Location

Classifications

Survey Locations and Ecological Land





Property Limit

Watercourse

Project Location: DNPRJIB Date Saved: 2023-05-25 12

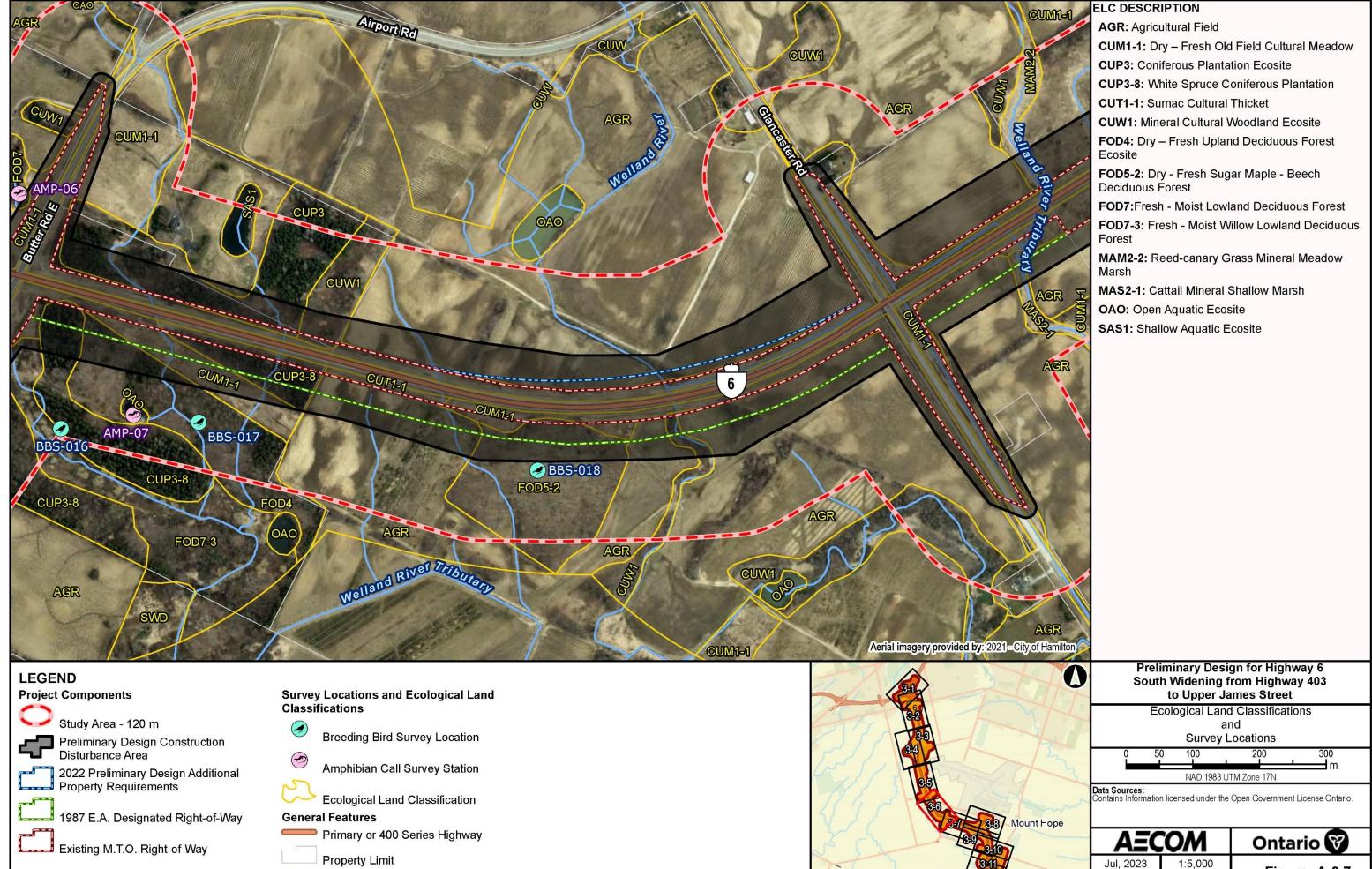
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Jul. 2023

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Map Extent

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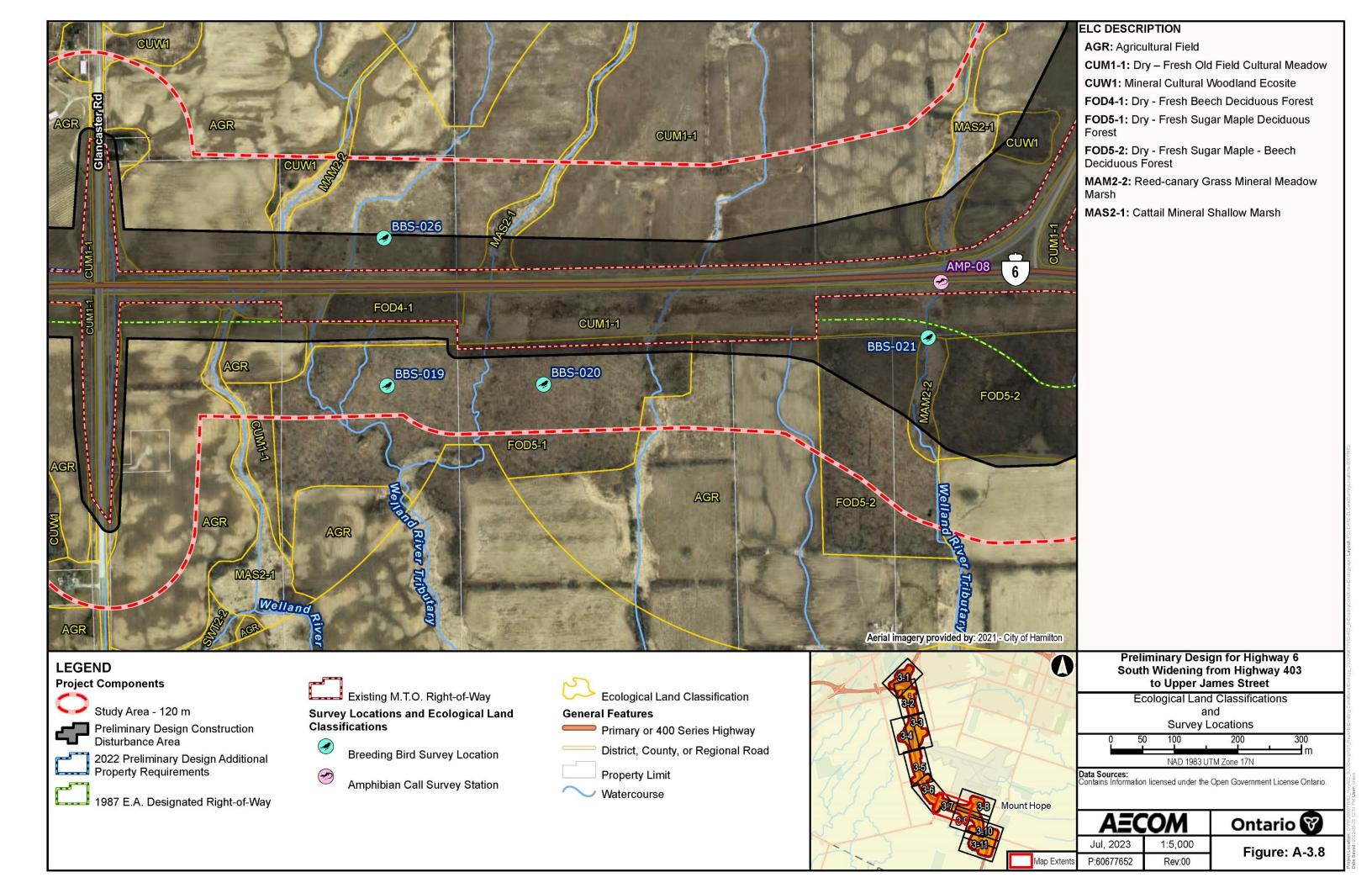


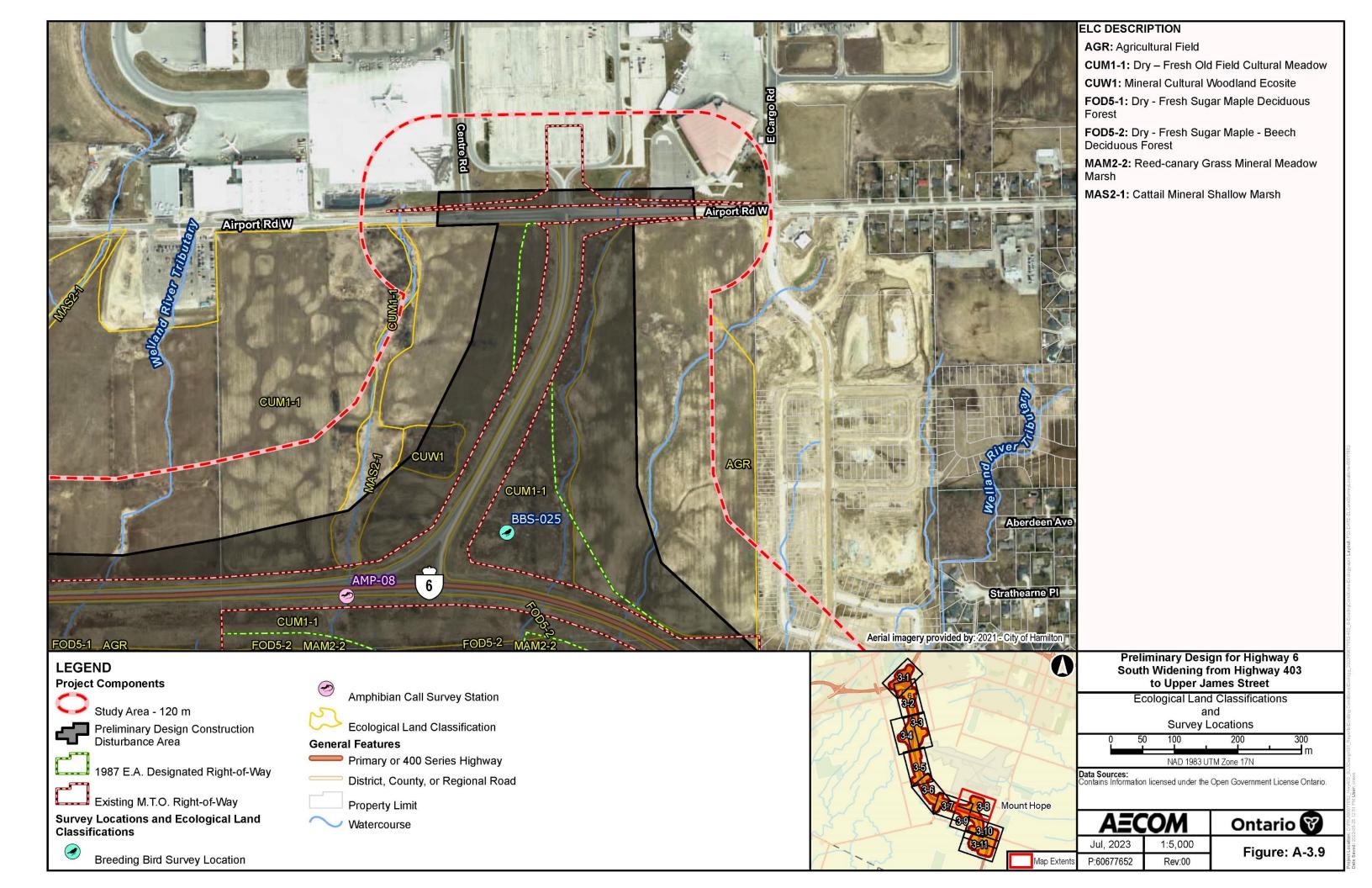
Watercourse

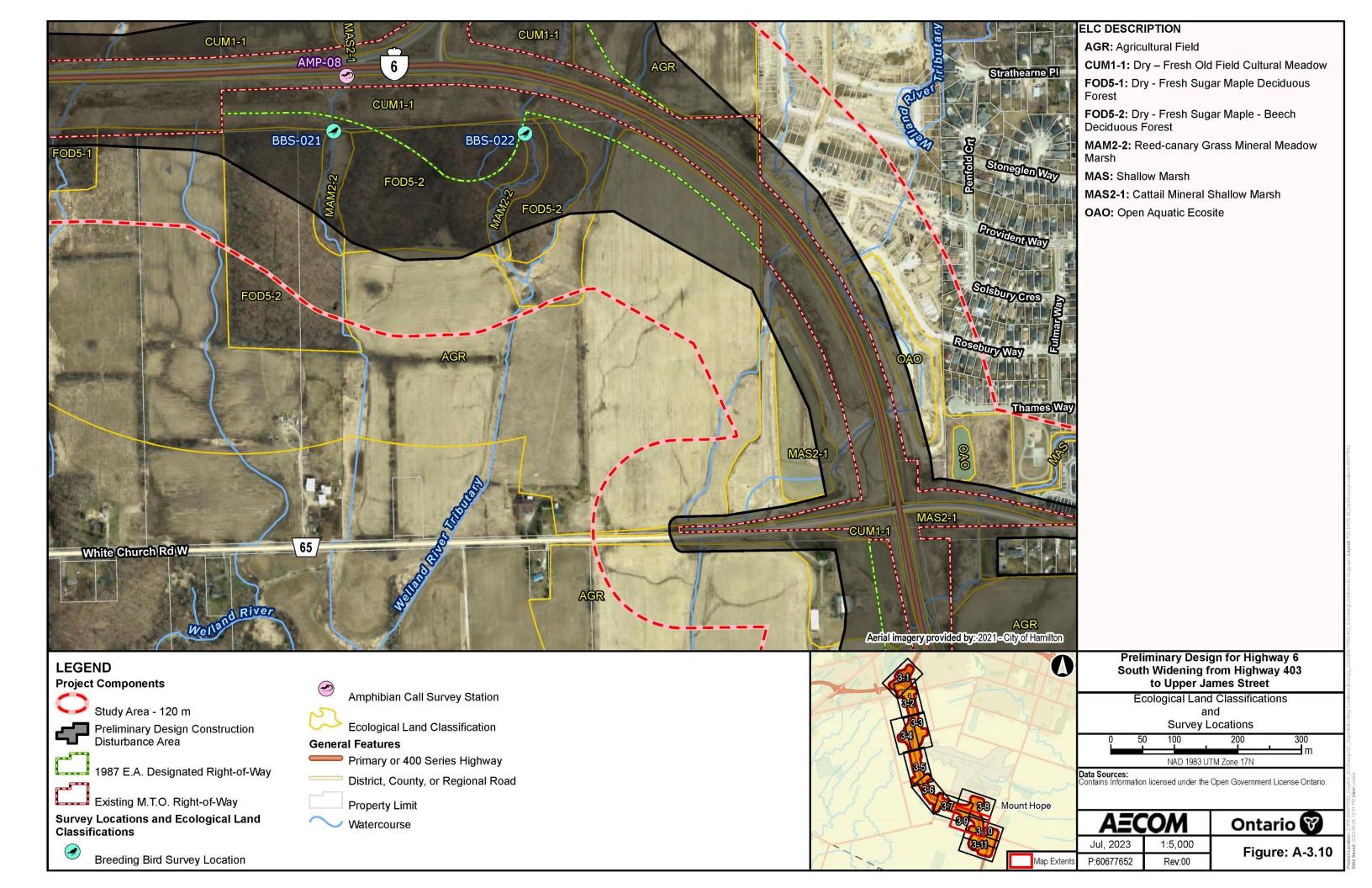
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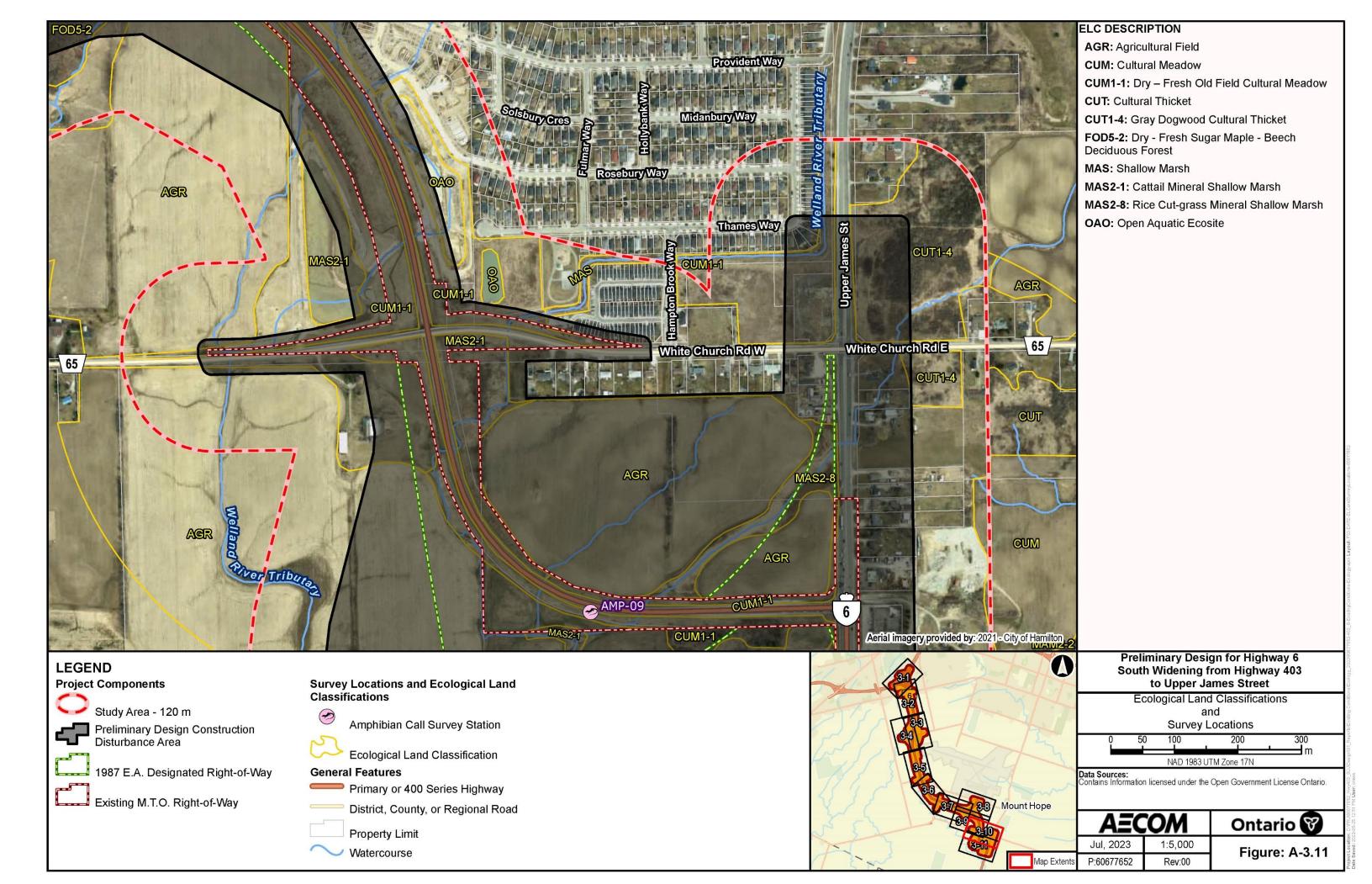
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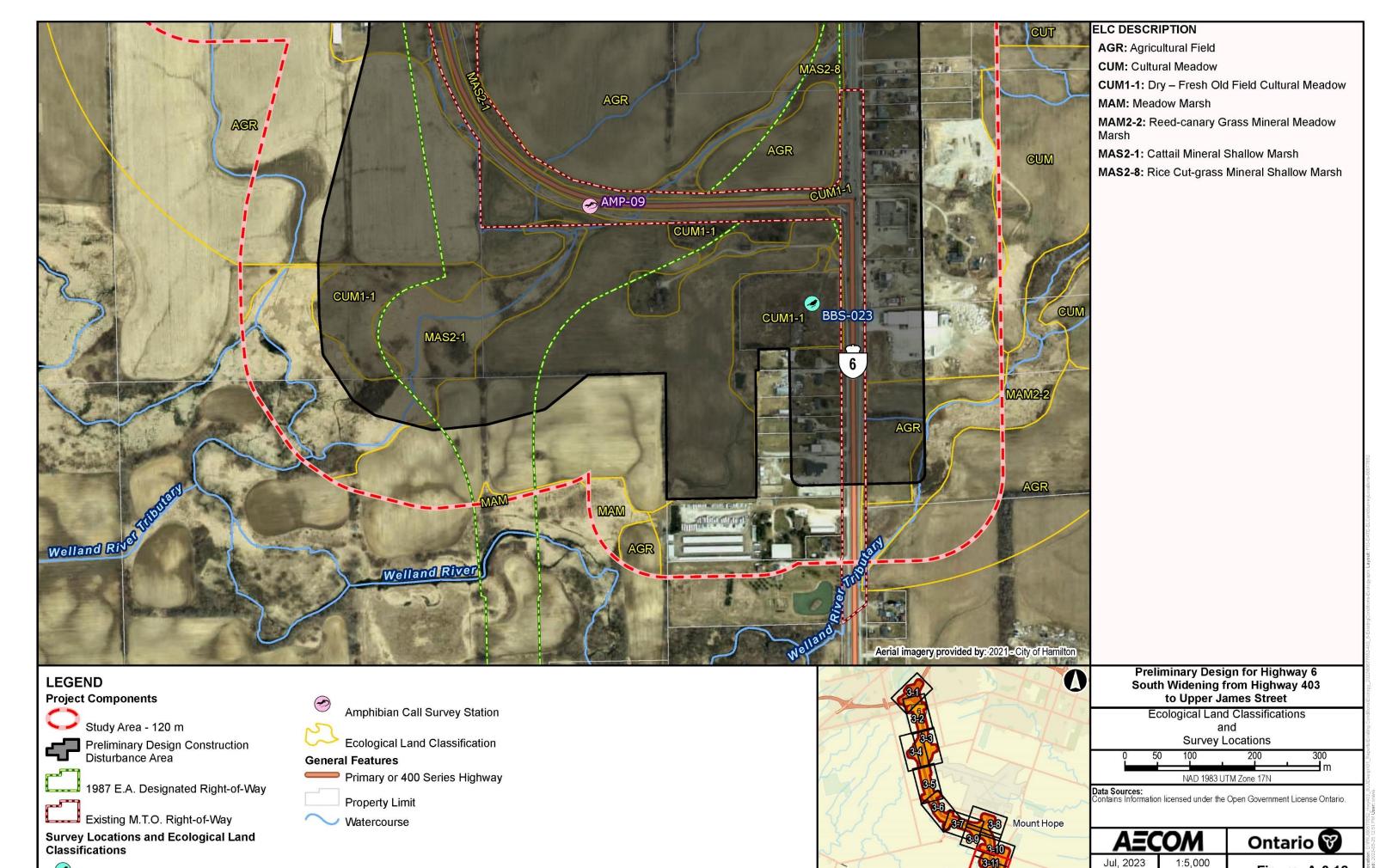
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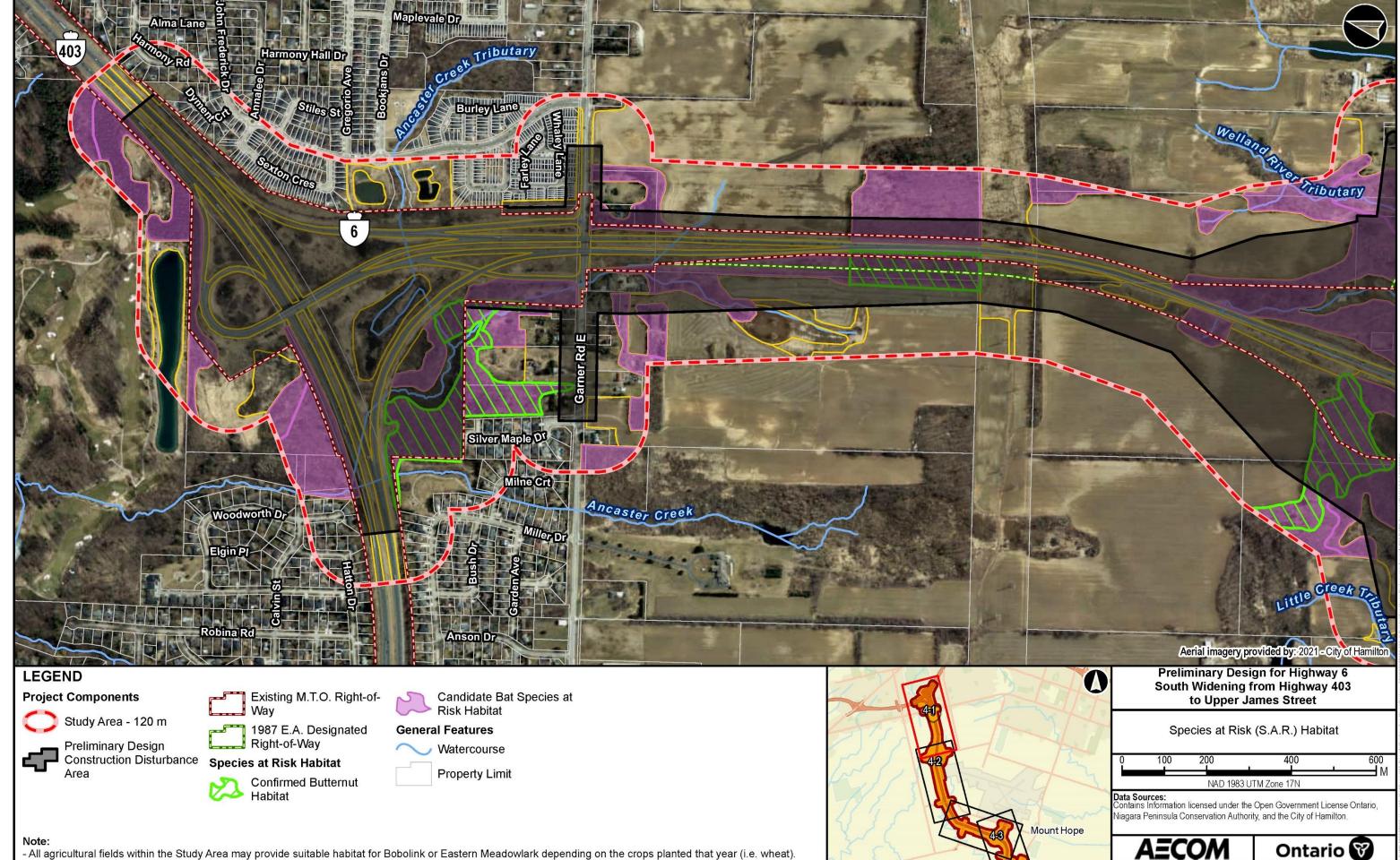


Breeding Bird Survey Location

Figure: A-3.12

Map Extents

P:60677652



Jul, 2023

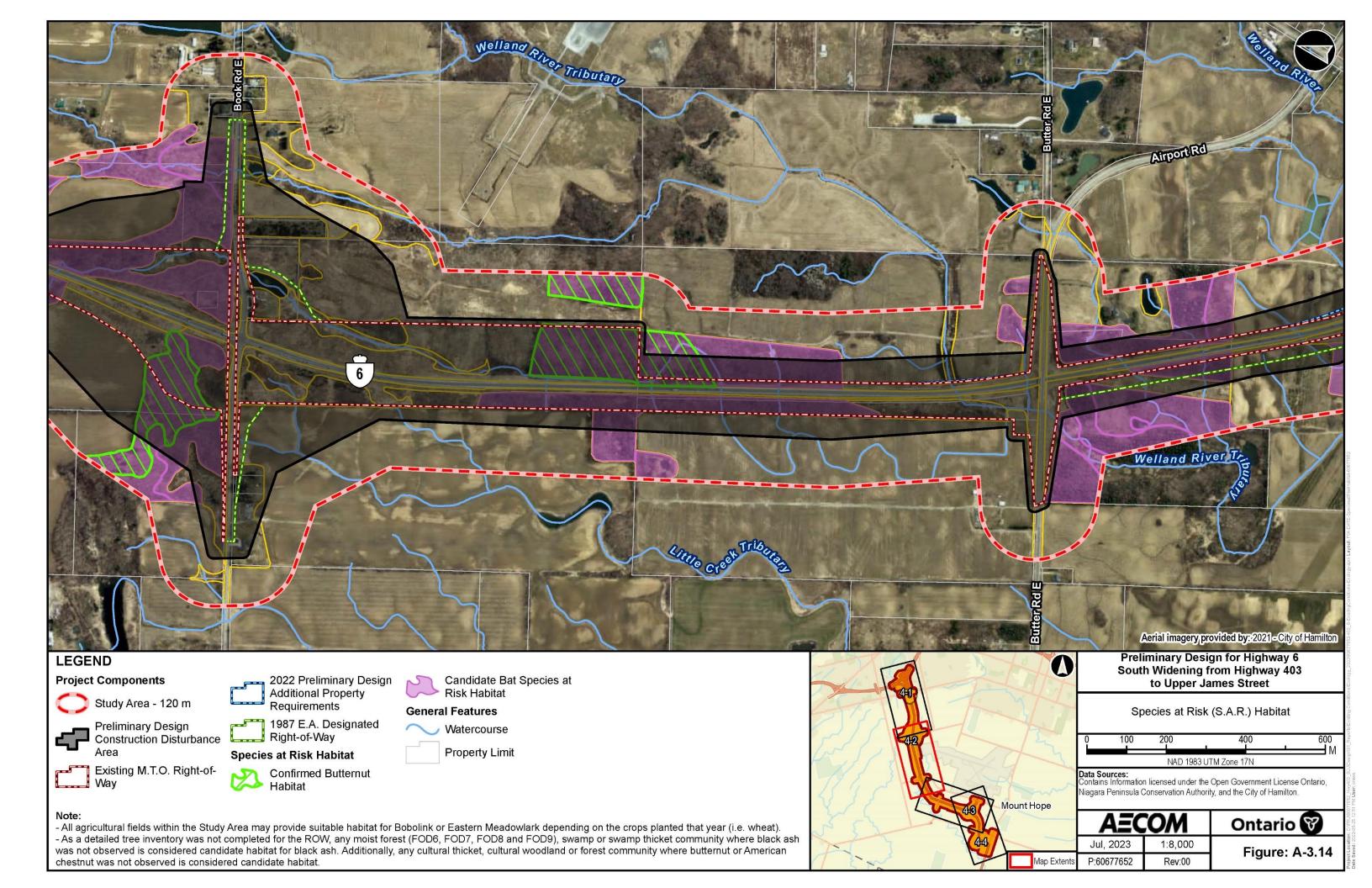
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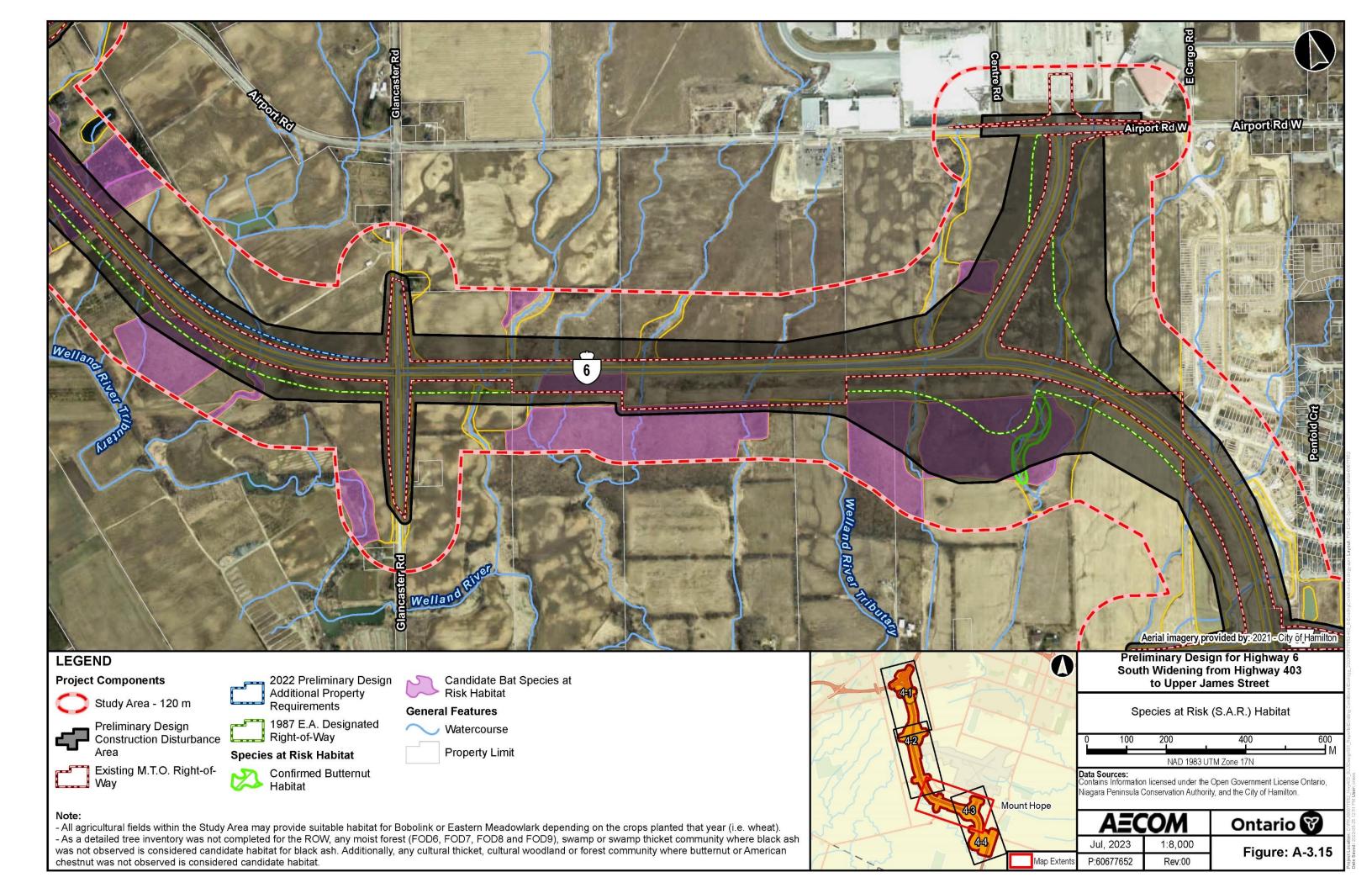
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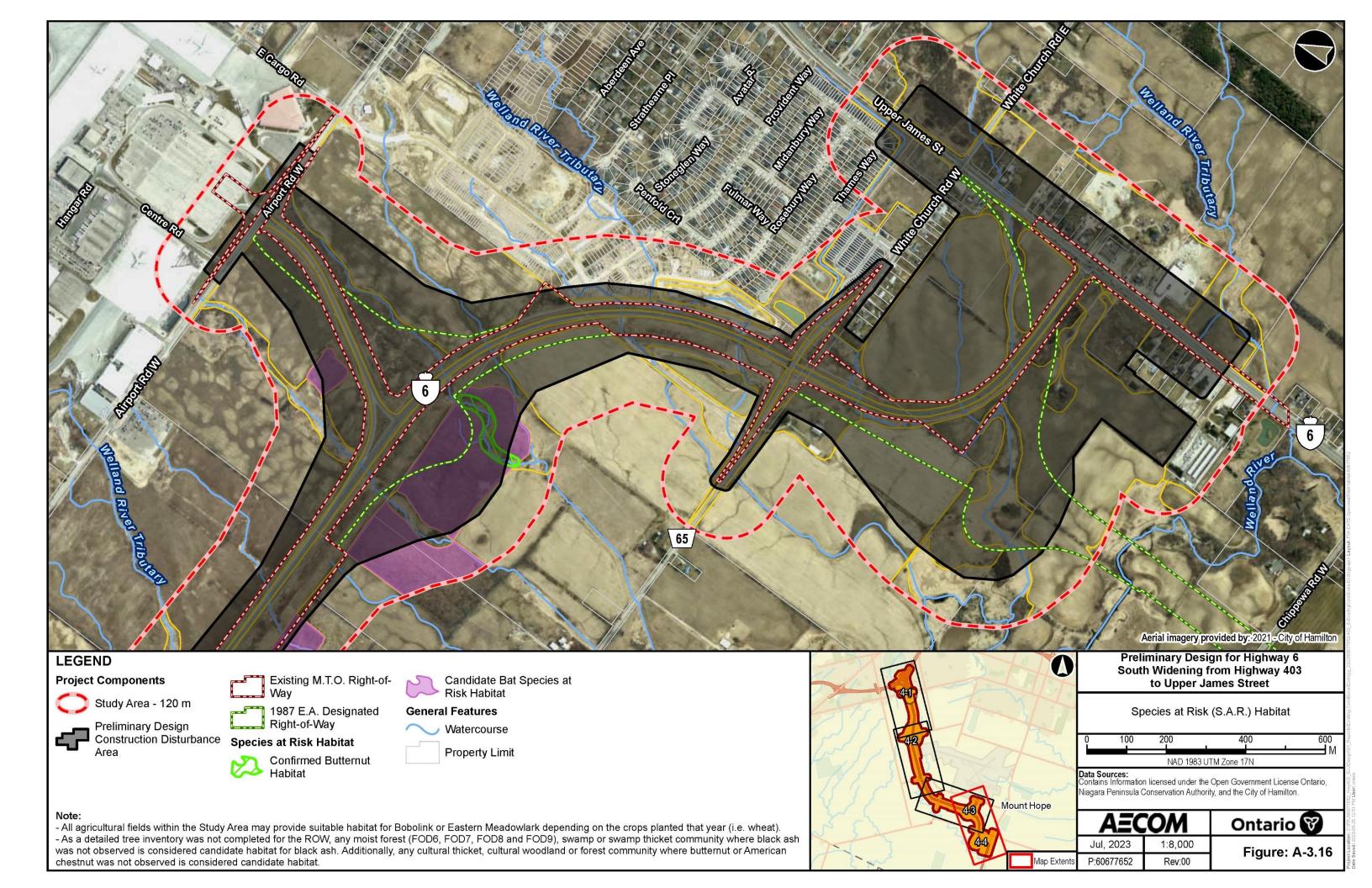
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Note:

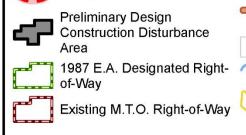
- All agricultural fields within the Study Area may provide suitable habitat for Bobolink or Eastern Meadowlark depending on the crops planted that year (i.e. wheat). - As a detailed tree inventory was not completed for the ROW, any moist forest (FOD6, FOD7, FOD8 and FOD9), swamp or swamp thicket community where black ash was not observed is considered candidate habitat for black ash. Additionally, any cultural thicket, cultural woodland or forest community where butternut or American chestnut was not observed is considered candidate habitat.











Property Limit

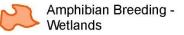
Watercourse

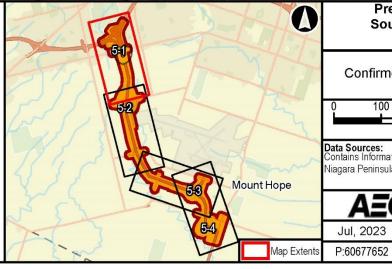
Ecological Land Classifications

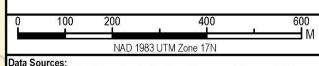
Spined Micrathena (S3S4)

Rare Vegetation Community

Eastern Wood-pewee (SC)



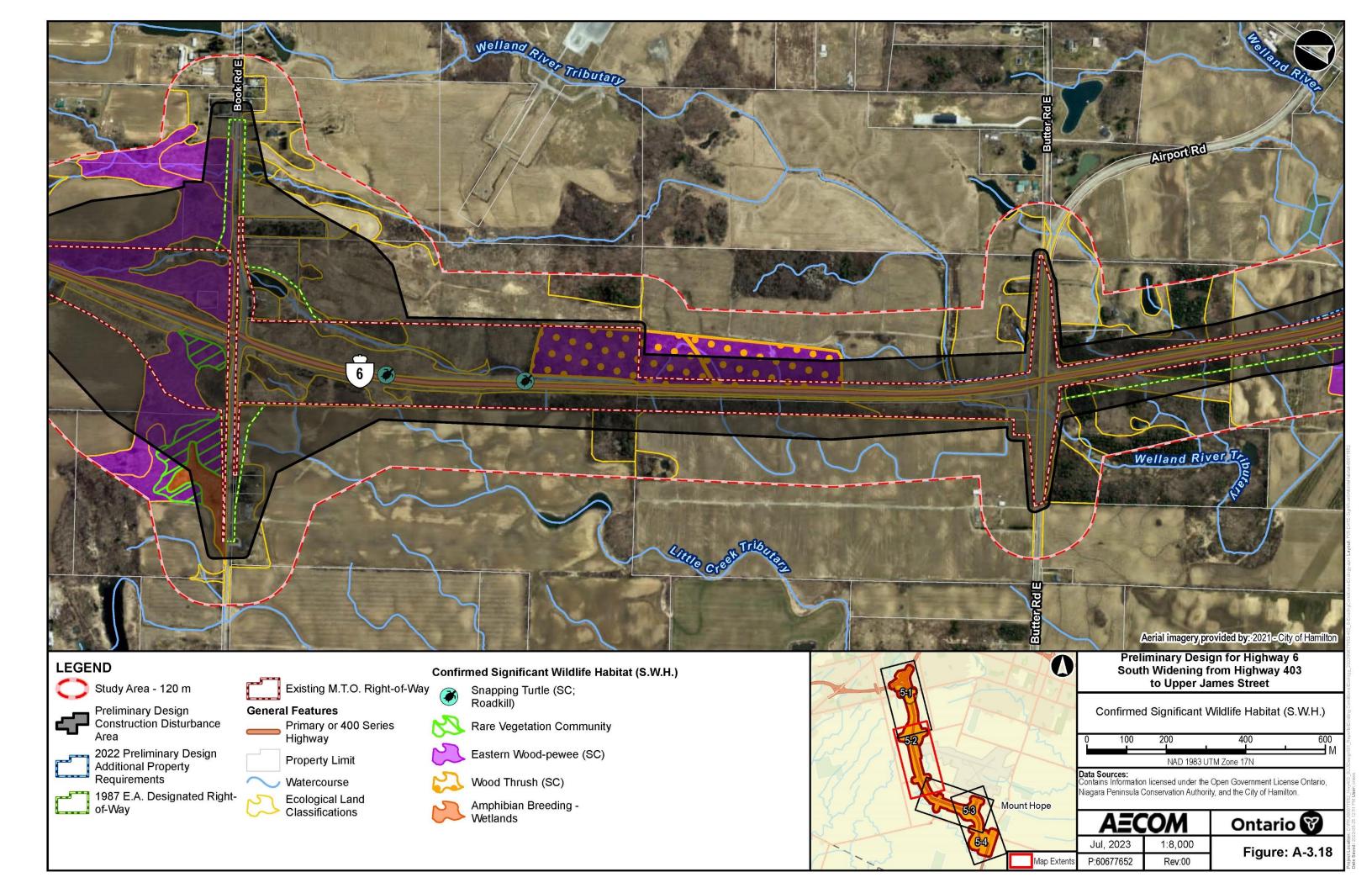


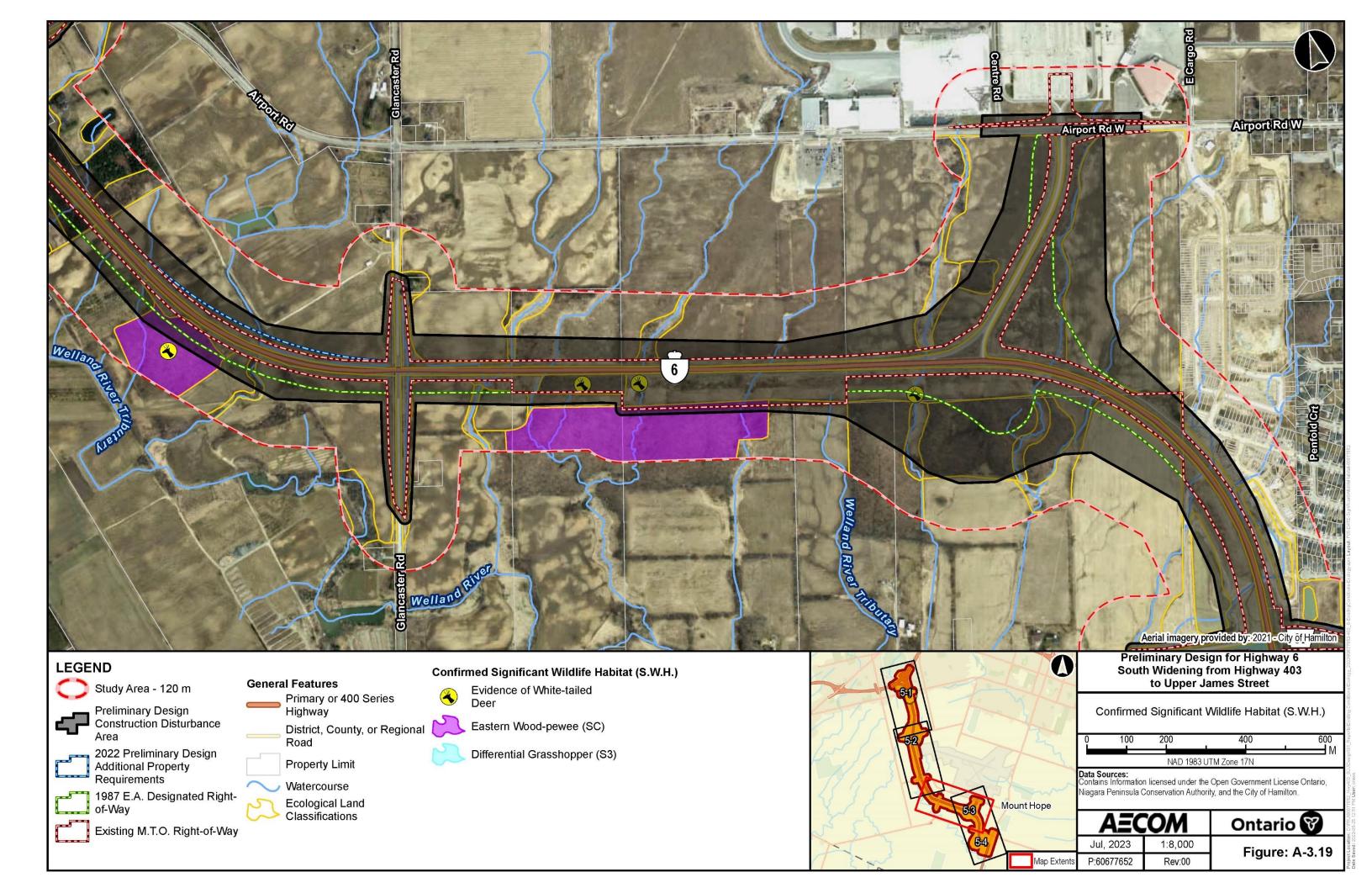


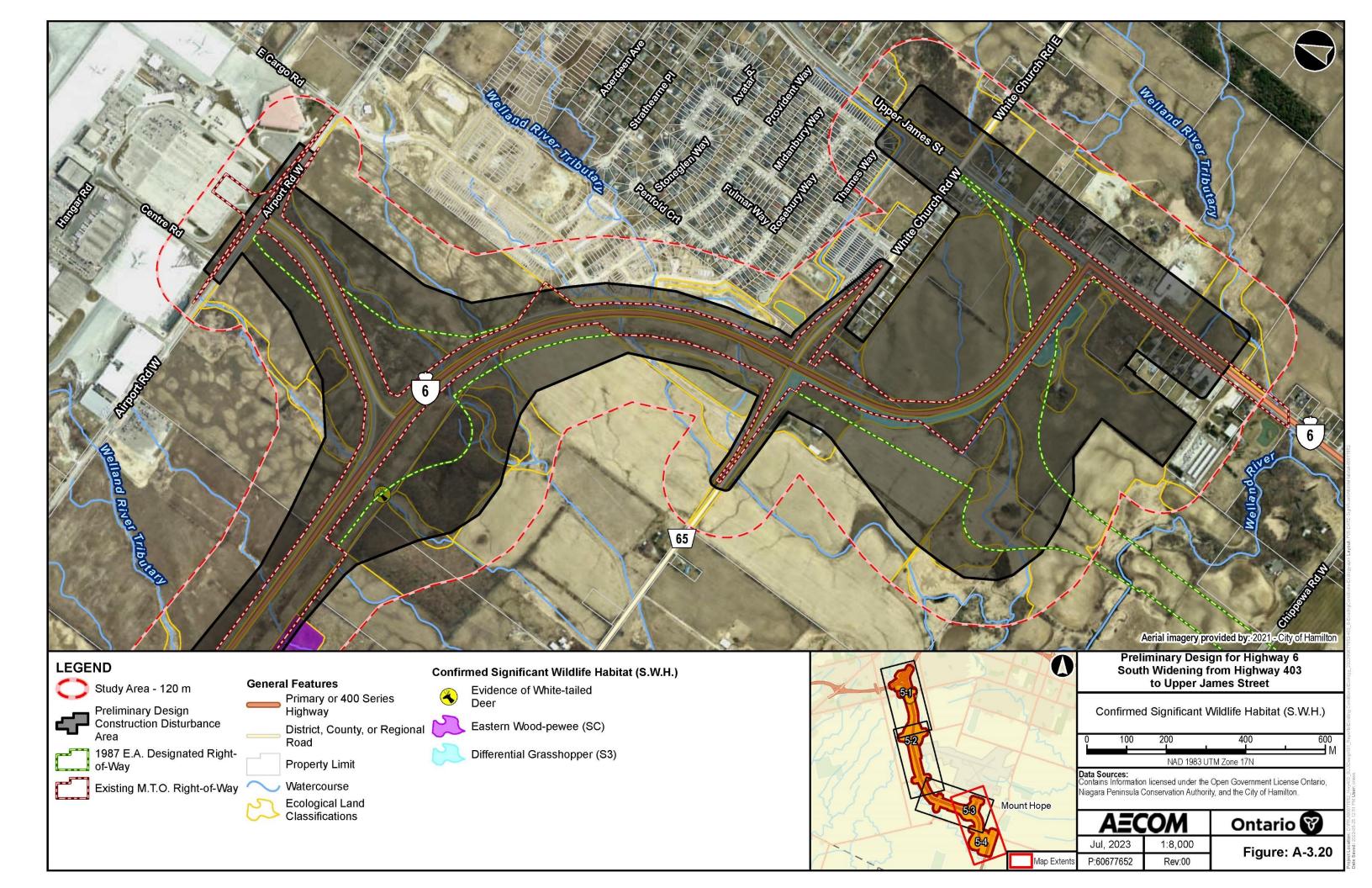
Data Sources:
Contains Information licensed under the Open Government License Ontario,
Niagara Peninsula Conservation Authority, and the City of Hamilton.

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Figure: A-3.17

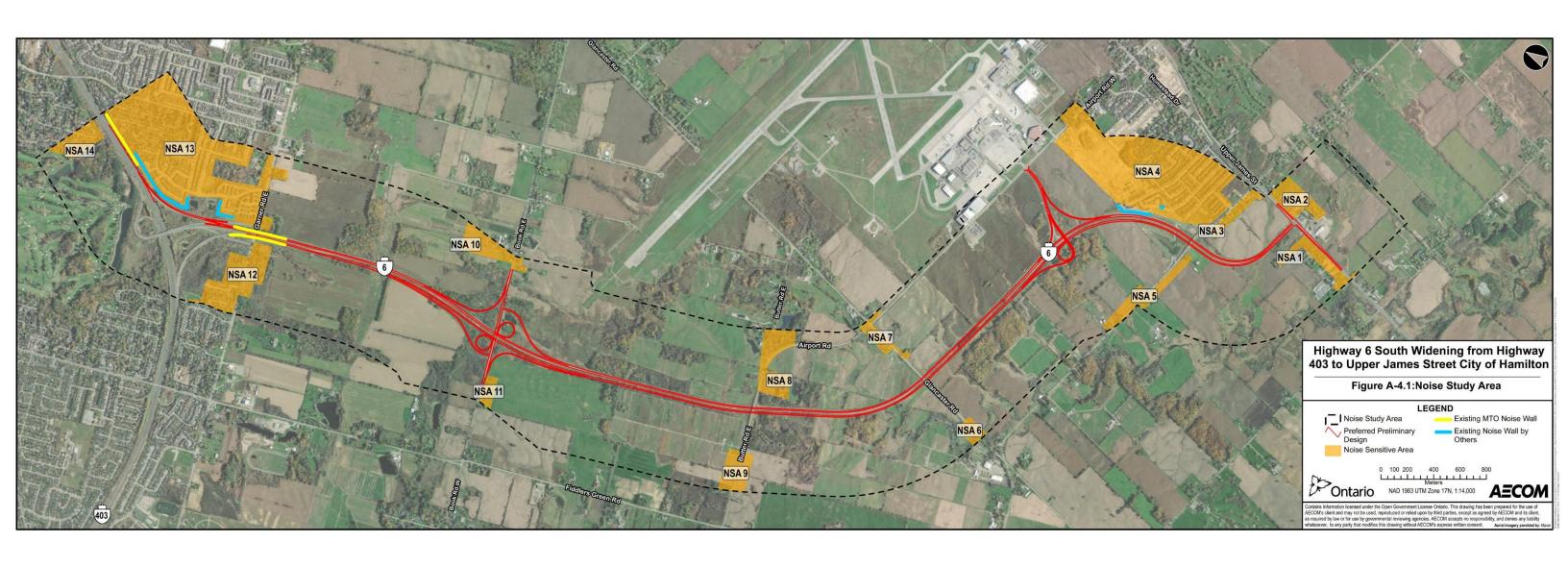


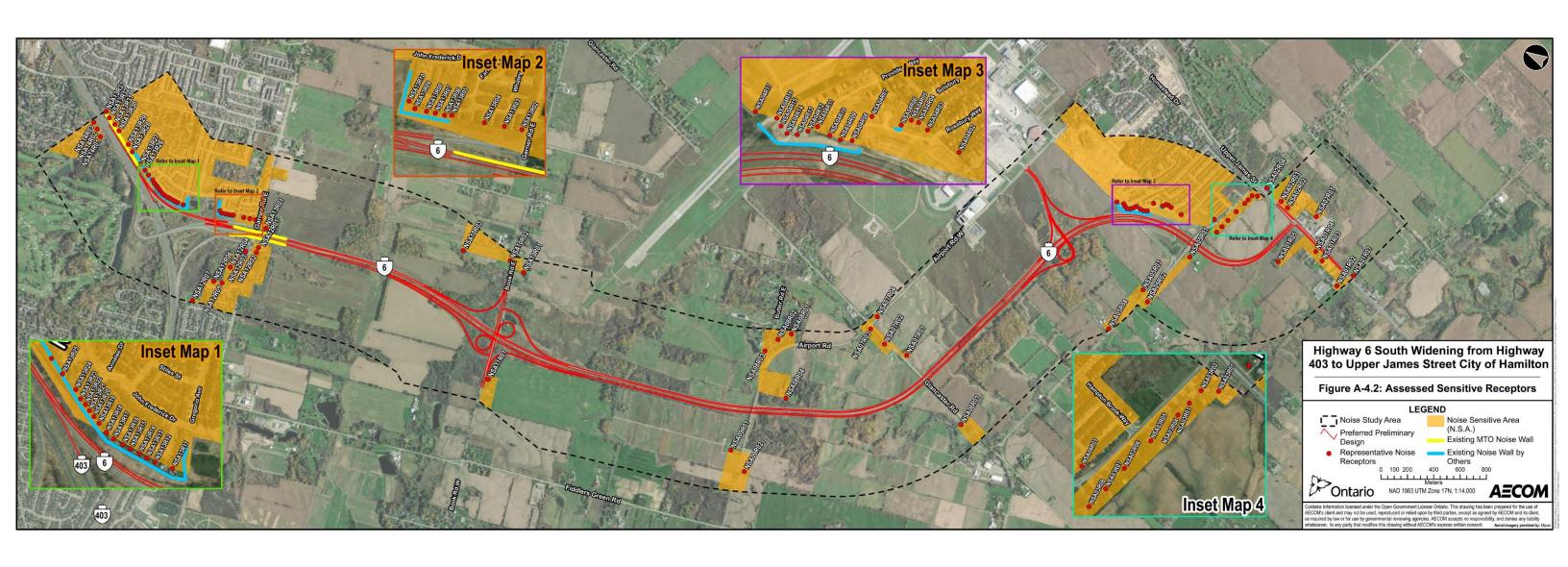






Noise







Appendix B

Evaluation of Alternatives Tables



Airport Connection Road Interchange Alternatives

			Significance of Factor in			Assessment			
Catanani	Factor	lo di anto u		Significance of Category	Highway 6	South / Airport Connection Road Interchange A	Iternatives		
Category	Factor	Indicator	Overall Evaluation	in Overall Evaluation	Overall				
					Alternative 1 - Loop ramp	Alternative 2 - Diamond with roundabout	Alternative 3 - Extended loop ramp		
Transportation and Cost									
	Intersection Operations - Future Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks (Poor to Very good) Traffic Operations and Safety			capacities of traffic and removes the need for intersections within the interchange with directional free flowing ramps. The intersection at Airport Road & Highway 6	configuration, the ramp terminal intersection operates with excess capacity at LOS A with a maximum v/c ratio of 0.39 during the 2041 AM peak hour and at LOS A with a maximum v/c ratio of 0.30 during the 2041 PM peak hour. Roundabout to be assessed.	The Trumpet B configuration can handle high capacities of traffic and removes the need for intersections within the interchange. The intersection at Airport Road & Highway 6 Connector Ramp is shown to operate well over capacity during the AM peak hour even with new storage lanes at the highest approach movements (i.e., WBL, SBL, etc.). Under a signalized configuration with left-turn storage lanes at each approach, the intersection would operate at an overall LOS B with all movements operating at LOS C or better with v/c ratios above 0.76 during the AM peak hour and above 0.70 during the PM peak hour. Signal warrant will be conducted based on post-modelling adjusted volumes.			
		Safety - Collision Reduction/Signage (Poor to Very Good)			approach to the new structure to be perpendicular to Highway 6 and a tangential alignment enhances sight distance and safety. The relatively short weaving distance at the south leg of Airport Road & Highway 6 Connector Ramp will need to be assessed at the next stage to identify any potential safety concerns.	approach to the new structure to be perpendicular to Highway 6 and a tangential alignment enhances sight distance and safety. The intoduction of a roundabout offers more signage and collision reduction in comparison to signalized intersections. However, roundabouts are generally less compatible with cyclist and pedestrian traffic than signalized intersections. The relatively short weaving distance at the south leg of Airport Road & Highway 6 Connector Ramp will need to			
	Geometrics	Horizontal and Vertical Geometry, Sight Distances (Poor to Very Good)			lane 340m radius directional off ramps, one single lane 250m radius directional on ramp and one single lane	single lane directional on ramps (340m and 250m) and a 25m outer radius 2-lane roundabout.	The interchange configuration consists of one single lane 90m radius loop off ramp, one 1 single lane directional off ramps (340m radius) and two single lane directional on ramps (250m radii). Airport Connection Road and new structure are on a 600m radius curve.		

				Significance of Category		Assessment			
Cotocomi	Factor	ladioator	Significance of Factor in		Highway 6	South / Airport Connection Road Interchange A	Alternatives		
Category	Factor	Indicator	Overall Evaluation	in Overall Evaluation		Alternatives			
					Alternative 1 - Loop ramp	Alternative 2 - Diamond with roundabout	Alternative 3 - Extended loop ramp		
Transportation and Cost									
	Constructability	Constructability			other 2 alternatives due to the need for 4 ramps, a new structure and realignment of Airport Connection Road.	Moderate to high construction complexity in comparison to the other 2 alternatives due to the need for 4 ramps, a new structure, realignment of Airport Connection Road and a new roundabout. A stop controlled or signalized intersection may be required on the west side of Highway 6.	High construction complexity in comparison to the other 2 alternatives due to the need for 4 ramps, a larger footprint, and curvilinear structure.		
	Utilities	Impacts to Existing and Future Planned							
	Otilities	Utilities (Low to High)			Low (3) number of utility crossings will be impacted by the alternative's ramps, new structure, and road realignment.	Moderate (7) number of utility crossings will be impacted by the alternative's ramps, new structure, and road realignment.	Low (4) number of utility crossings will be impacted by the alternative's ramps, new structure, and road realignment		
	Total Const	ruction Cost (\$)			Moderate to high-cost vs the other alternatives due to the number of ramps required, structure and road realignment, illumination needs and a signalized intersection	Lower cost vs other alternatives largely due to reduced ramp lengths and Illumination needs in comparison to the other alternatives. The addition of a 2-lane roundabout still doesn't drive the cost close to the other two alternatives.	Highest cost vs other alternatives largely due to the increased ramp lengths and illumination needs in comparison to the other alternatives.		
		Transportation and Co	ost Summary		The three alternatives recommend interchanges at Airport Connection Road which results in enhanced capacity and serviceability for road users. Alternative 1, the Trumpet A configuration, is the interchange type that provides the most capacity and free flow serviceability for road users via the on/off ramps. Alternatives 3 also provides similar capacity however at a much larger footprint. Alternative 2, the diamond interchange, which has less capacity in comparison to the other configurations but minimizes the interchange footprint along the west side of Highway 6 considerably. Alternatives 1 and 3 allow for on/off ramp traffic free flow while Alternative 2 considers stop controlled/signalized intersections. Alternative 1 and 3 are similar from a constructability perspective while Alternative 2 reduces construction complexity by simplifying the on/off ramp configuration of the interchange on the west side of Highway 6. Due to the lower complexity of construction, Alternative 2 also has the lowest overall cost while Alternative 3 has the highest due to the additional ramp lengths and property requirement.				
					Alternatives 1 and 3 impacts similar number of utilities however Alternative 2 impacts double the amount (7).				
					Alternative 1 is preferred from a traffic operations and safety perspective and promotes a high level of constructability while optimizing utility impacts. In addition, this alternative is consistent with the recommendations from the 1987 approved environmental assessment. In summary, Alternative 1 (Trumpet A) is the overall preferred alternative for improvements to the Highway 6/Airport Connection Road interchange.				

						Assessment			
Cataman	Factor	la diserte a	Significance of Factor in	Significance of Category in Overall Evaluation	Highway 6 South / Airport Connection Road Interchange Alternatives				
Category	Factor	Indicator	Overall Evaluation			Alternatives			
					Alternative 1 - Loop ramp	Alternative 2 - Diamond with roundabout	Alternative 3 - Extended loop ramp		
Natural Environment									
	Fish and Fish	Length of Fish Habitat Impacted (m)			Approximately 600 m of potential indirect fish habitat associated with three crossings (all unnamed tributaries to Welland River). All other watercourse crossings within envelope of alternative are drainage features and are not likely to provide fish habitat.	tributaries to Welland River). All other watercourse crossings within envelope of alternative are drainage	Approximately 820 m of potential indirect fish habitat associated with three crossings (all unnamed tributaries to Welland River). All other watercourse crossings within envelope of alternative are drainage features and are not likely to provide fish habitat.		
	Habitat	Aquatic Species at Risk (Low to High)							
					habitat within area of impact could contribute to	habitat within area of impact could contribute to	Low (no SAR records for impacted watercourses; however, Special Concern Species - Grass Pickerel identified in adjacent watercourses). Indirect fish habitat within area of impact could contribute to impacts on downstream SAR habitat.		
		Area of Terrestrial Ecosystems Impacted (vegetation and wildlife							
		habitat)			Similar impact to ELC's as alternative 2 when construciton footprint of alternative 2 is considered.	Similar impact to ELC's as alternative 1 when construciton footprint of alternative 2 is considered.	Most impact to ELC's in all quadrants.		
	Terrestrial Habitat	Terrestrial Species at							
					Impact to candidate bat SAR and candidate Jefferson Salamander habitat.	Impact to candidate bat SAR and candidate Jefferson Salamander habitat.	More impact to candidate bat SAR and Jefferson Salamander habitat than Altenrtiaves 1 and 2.		
		Potential Impacts to Designated Natural Areas (i.e., PSW)			Less impact to Locally Significant Wetlands in	Less impact to Locally Significant Wetlands in	More impact to Locally Significant Wetlands in		
		Aleas (i.e., FOVV)			northwest quadrant.	northwest quadrant.	northwest and southeast quadrants.		
	Groundwater	Susceptibility to			Within highly vulnerable aquifer and encompasses less	Within highly yulporable aguifor and ancompasses loss	Within highly vulnorable aguifar and ancompasses		
		Construction Activities				significant groundwater recharge area space. Is also	more significant groundwater recharge area space. Is also within a source water protection area.		
	Curfo oo Mata	Susceptibility to							
	Surface Water	Construction Activities			Low to medium impact to existing drainage pattern. Surface water/drainage system may need to be modified south of the interchange.		Larger area of surface drainage system will be impacted particularly a larger area south of the interchange.		

		Indicator		Significance of Category	Assessment			
Category	Factor				ingilway o	South / Airport Connection Road Interchange A	Iternatives	
Category	1 dotor	Overall in Overall Evaluation Evaluation						
					Alternative 1 - Loop ramp	Alternative 2 - Diamond with roundabout	Alternative 3 - Extended loop ramp	
Natural Environment								
		Natural Environmen	nt Summary		Alternative 3 has the most impacts to fish habitat, ELC's and surface drainage. Construction of Alternative 2 over the existing pipeline will create a similar construction disturbance footprint as seem for Alternative 1. For this reason many of the impacts for Alternative 1 and 2 are similar including impacts to SWH, candidate SAR habitat and wetlands. Alternative 2 is slightly preferred due to its least amount of impacts to existing surface drainage systems. Alternatives 1 and 2 will have the least impact outside the designated MTO row and the Environmental impacts can be properly mitigated and are in line with the 1987 EA commitments. Overall, Alternative 2 has the least potential impacts to natural environment features.			

						Assessment	
0.1	Forter	Ladianta a	Significance of Factor in	Significance of Category	Highway 6	South / Airport Connection Road Interchange A	Alternatives
Category	Factor	Indicator	Overall Evaluation	in Overall Evaluation		Alternatives	
					Alternative 1 - Loop ramp	Alternative 2 - Diamond with roundabout	Alternative 3 - Extended loop ramp
Socio-economic Environment	Noise	Incremental Effect on Noise Sensitive					
		Receivers			Alternative does not have a significant impact to nearby receivers compared to other alternatives.	Alternative does not have a significant impact to nearby receivers compared to other alternatives.	Alternative does not have a significant impact to nearby recievers compared to other alternatives.
	Air Quality and	Incremental Effect on					
	Greenhouse Gas Emissions	Local Air Quality Conditions and GHG Emissions			preferred as this will result in fewer GHG emissions.	Alternative unlikely to have a significant impact on air quality at nearby receivers. The stop intersection has greater potential to produce more GHG emissions than alternatives with free flow of traffic.	Alternative unlikely to have a significant impact on air quality at nearby receivers. A free flow of traffic is preferred as this will result in fewer GHG emissions.
		Institutional, Recreational or Community Features					
		Displaced / Disrupted				No impacts to institutional, recreational or community features anticipated.	No impacts to institutional, recreational or community features anticipated.
	Community Impacts	Overall effects on access and travel time					
		to various lariu uses				No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.	No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.
		Overall effect on locations and usage of wells					
		wells			· ·	No wells identified in research within 500 m of Airport Road Interchange.	No wells identified in research within 500 m of Airport Road Interchange.
	Agricultural	Potential impacts to					
	Operations and Access agricutlural land and access				Similar impacts to agricultural lands as Alternative 2, and significantly less impacts compared to Alterntiave 3. Farm access to be replaced where feasible.	Similar impacts to agricultural lands as Alternative 1, and significantly less impacts compared to Alterntiave 3. Farm access to be replaced where feasible.	Significant impact to agricutlural lands. Farm access to be replaced where feasible.
	Property Impacts	Potential impacts to properties				Additional property required south of Highway 6 South, but less than reqired for Alternative 3. Property required for constuct alternative 2 above the pipeline will make property impacts similar to that of Alternative 1. Additional property required west of Airport Connection Road.	Requires the most additional property outside of the exsiting MTO ROW including additional lands south of Highway 6 South and on the east side of Airport Road

			Significance of Factor in Overall Evaluation	Significance of Category in Overall Evaluation		Assessment	
Category	Factor	Indicator			Highway 6	S South / Airport Connection Road Interchange A	Alternatives
category	T doto!	maioator				Alternatives	
					Alternative 1 - Loop ramp	Alternative 2 - Diamond with roundabout	Alternative 3 - Extended loop ramp
Socio-economic Environment		Potential Impacts to					
	Planning Policies		pproved Plans and		Similar impacts to Greenbelt lands across all alternatives.	Similar impacts to Greenbelt lands across all alternatives. Property required for constuct alternative 2 above the pipeline will result in impacts to Greenbelt to be similar to those of Altenrtiave 1 and 3.	Similar impacts to Greenbelt lands across all alternatives.
	Impacts to Views	Extent of Changes to Existing Views, Vista, Visual Screenings and					
	and Vistas Other Plantings				No significant impact to views/vistas.	No significant impact to views/vistas.	Some impacts to the views affecting the neighbourhood and residences east of Whitechurch Road West.
	So	cio-Economic Environ	ment Summary			impacts to views and agricultural lands and private proper er the existing pipeline will result in additional impacts out greater potential for GHG emissions.	

						Assessment		
Category	Factor	Indicator	Overall	_	Highway 6	South / Airport Connection Road Interchange /	Alternatives	
Category	ractor	mulcator				Alternatives		
					Alternative 1 - Loop ramp	Alternative 2 - Diamond with roundabout	Alternative 3 - Extended loop ramp	
Cultural Environment	Archaeological Resources	Area of Archaeological Potential Displaced (ha)					•	
	Built Heritage Resources and Cultural Heritage	# of Built Heritage Resources and Cultural Heritage Landscapes Impacted			Similar impacts to CHL 14/20 as Alternative 2 but	Similar impacts to CHL 14/20 as Alternative 1but also	Significantly more impacts to CHL 14/20 than	
	Landscapes	(#)			avoids impacts to CHL 11.	impacts CHL 11.	Alterntiaves 1 and 2.	
		Cultural Environmer	nt Summary		The cosntruction area required to construct Alterntiave 2 over the existing pipeline will result in additional impacts outside of the right of way, similar to those of Alternative 1. For that reason Alternative 1 is preferred as there are less impacts to CHL 11.			
Highway 6 South / Airport Connection Road Interchange Alternatives Summary			Summary	Alternative 1, Trumpet A interchange allows for free flow operations, enhances safety by eliminating left turn/wrong way moves and provides the most desirable speed reduction. Alternative 1 also meets the EA commitment to retain 70% of the Benedict Woodlot and has less potential for GHG emissions and impacts to cultural resources. Consistent with the recommendations from the 1987 approved EA, Alternative 1 was selected as the preferred alternative				

	LEGEND		
Most Preferred			Least Preferred
	$lackbox{0}$	•	0



Book Road East Interchange Alternatives

				Significance		Asses	sment East Interchange Alternatives					
Category	Factor	Indicator	of Factor in Overall	of Category in Overall		Alterr	natives					
			Evaluation	Evaluation	Alternative 1A - Parclo A-4 with signalized ramp terminals	Alternative 1B - Parclo A-4 with ramp terminal roundabouts	Alternative 2A - Diamond with signalized ramp terminals	Alternative 2B - Diamond with ramp terminal roundabouts				
Transportation and Cost						•						
	Traffic Operations and Safety	Intersection Operations - Future Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks (Poor to Very good)	High	High		High		ramps within the interchange. East and west ramp terminal intersections both operate at LOS B with a maximum v/c ratio of 0.79 during the 2041 AM peak hour. Both ramp terminal intersections operate at LOS B with a maximum v/c ratio of 0.67 during the 2041 PM peak hour (i.e., very		ramps in comparriosn to the other alternatives which could cause disruptions to traffic flow due to capacity deficiencies. This alternative operates well until 2031		The diamond interchange offers a limited maximum capacity. The addition of rounabouts at the ramp terminals may hinder driver decisions and traffic operations. Roundabout to be assessed.
		Safety - Collision Reduction/Signage (Poor to Very Good)										
					intercsetions dont offer the same level of safety and signage as roundabouts from a	From a safety and signage perspective, roundabouts offer more signage and a reduction in collisions in comparison to signalized intersections. However, roundabouts are generally less compatible with cyclist and pedestrian traffic than signalized intersections.	safety and collision perspective.	From a safety and signage perspective, roundabouts offer more signage and a reduction in collisions in comparison to signalized intersections. However, roundabouts are generally less compatible with cyclist and pedestrian traffic than signalized intersections.				
		Horizontal and				•						
	Geometrics	Vertical Geometry, Sight Distances (Poor to Very Good)	High		ramps and two 2-lane 340m radius off- ramps. Stop-controlled/ signalized	60m and 100m radii loop on-ramps and two 2-lane directional off-ramps of 340m radii which conclude at 25m outer radii 2-lane roundabout terminals along Book Road.	Two 190m and two 340m radii directional on and off ramps respectively. Stopcontrolled/ signalized intersections at ramp terminals with left turns from Book Road eastbound/westbound directions.	Four (4) 340m radii directional on and off ramps. Two 25m outer radius, 2 lane roundabout terminals.				
		Construction	STORE AND A STORE									
	Constructability	Complexity (Low to High)			omplexity (Low Medium				higher number of ramps (6) in this alternative vs others along with a new	Moderate to high construction complexity in comparison to other alternatives with 4 ramps, 2 roundabouts, a new structure and Book Road realignment.	comparison to other alternatives with 4 ramps, a new structure and Book Road realignment.	Moderate to high complexity in comparison to other alternatives due to the construction and staging requirements of 4 ramps, 2 roundabouts, a new structure and Book Road realignment.

			Significance	Significance			ssment			
Category	Factor	Indicator	of Factor in	of Category		Highway 6 South / Book Road East Interchange Alternatives Alternatives				
g-:,			Overall Evaluation	in Overall Evaluation	Alternative 1A - Parclo A-4 with signalized ramp terminals	Alternative 1B - Parclo A-4 with ramp terminal roundabouts	Alternative 2A - Diamond with signalized ramp terminals	Alternative 2B - Diamond with ramp terminal roundabouts		
Transportation and Cost	Utilities	Impacts to Existing and Future	Low		•	0	•	•		
	Otilities	Planned Utilities (Low to High)	LOW		Moderate utility crossing impacts (10) due to the alternative's ramps, new structure and road realignment	Higher number of utility crossing impacts (14) due to the alternative's ramps, new structure and road realignment		Moderate utility crossing impacts (11) due to the alternative's ramps, new structure and road realignment		
	•									
	Total Cons	Total Construction Cost Lov			Highest priced alterative, due largely to the fact that this alternative has more ramps and speed change lanes than other alternatives. Illumination needs and as well as two 3-leg intersections were priced in as well		Lowest cost in comparison to other alternatives because this alternative has only four directional ramps and speed change lanes. Illumination needs and two 3-leg intersections were included.	Moderate to low cost in comparison to other alternatives.		
						•				
					The four alternatives recommend interchanges at Book Road which results in enhanced capacity and serviceability for road users. Alternative 1A, the Parclo A4 configuration, is the interchange type that provides the most capacity and free flow serviceability for road users via the on/off ramps. Alternatives 2A and 2B are diamond interchanges which has less capacity in comparison to the parclo A4 configuration of Alternatives 1A. Alternatives 1A and 2A considers stop controlled/signalized intersections while Alternative 1B and 2B includes roundabouts which are anticipated to enhance safety by reducing					
	Т	ransportation and	Cost Summary		roundabout configurations enhance free-flow Alternative 1A requires construction of addit	the number of vehicular conflict points and reducing vehicular speeds which will reduce the potential for severe crashes and serious injury. Also, Alternatives 2A and 2B roundabout configurations enhance free-flow conditions. Roundabouts are require a larger property footprint and Alternative 1A requires construction of additional ramps however Alternatives 1B and 2B require construction of two (2) roundabouts. Alternative 2A is the least complex option to construct as it minimizes the number of ramps and does not include a roundabout at ramp terminals. Due to the lower complexity of construction, Alternative 2A has the lowest overall cost.				
					Alternatives 1B impacts the most utility crossings (14) while the other alternatives are very similar when considering impacts to existing utilities within the Book Road study area. Alternative 1A is preferred from a traffic operations and safety perspective however the complexity of construction and cost would be higher when compared to Alternatives 2A. Alternative 1A is consistent with the recommendations from the 1987 approved environmental assessment.					
							ovements to the Highway 6/Book Road int	erchange.		

			Significance	Significance			sment East Interchange Alternatives	
Category	Factor	Indicator	of Factor in	of Category			natives	
			Overall Evaluation	in Overall Evaluation	Alternative 1A - Parclo A-4 with signalized ramp terminals	Alternative 1B - Parclo A-4 with ramp terminal roundabouts	Alternative 2A - Diamond with signalized ramp terminals	Alternative 2B - Diamond with ramp terminal roundabouts
Natural Environment					•			
	Fish and Fish Habitat	Length of Fish Habitat Impacted (m)			indirect fish habitat associated with private pond and potential upstream habitat east of Hwy 6 S (unnamed tributary to Welland River). All other watercourse crossings	Hwy 6 S (unnamed tributary to Welland River). All other watercourse crossings within envelope of alternative are drainage features and are not likely to provide fish	indirect fish habitat associated with private	
					locations.	locations.		
		Aquatic Species at Risk (Low to High)						
		Trisk (Low to Fligh)			Low (no SAR records for impacted watercourse)		Low (no SAR records for impacted watercourse)	Low (no SAR records for impacted watercourse)
		Area of Terrestrial Ecosystems Impacted (vegetation and wildlife habitat)			Similar impacts to ELC's in all quadrants. Similar impacts to confirmed SWH for Eastern Wood-pewee (northeast and northwest quadrants) and rare vegetation community in northwest quadrant.	except the northeast and southwest. Slightly less impacts to confirmed SWH for Eastern Wood-pewee than Alternative 1. Impacts rare vegetation community in	Similar impacts to ELC's in all quadrants. Similar impacts to confirmed SWH for Eastern Wood-pewee (northeast and northwest quadrants). Avoids rare vegetation community in northwest quadrant.	Similar impacts to ELC's in all quadrants. Similar impacts to confirmed SWH for Eastern Wood-pewee (northeast and northwest quadrants). Avoids rare vegetation community in northwest quadrant.
	Terrestrial							
	Habitat	Terrestrial Species at Risk habitat			SAR habitat and Jefferson Salamander	habitat (northwest quadrant) and candidate bat SAR habitat and Jefferson Salamander habitat in northwest quadrant.	Similar impact to confirmed Butternut habitat (northwest quadrant), candidate bat SAR habitat and Jefferson Salamander habitat in northeast and northwest quadrants.	Similar impact to confirmed Butternut habitat (northwest quadrant), candidate bat SAR habitat and Jefferson Salamander habitat in northeast and northwest quadrants.
		Potential Impacts to Designated Natural Areas (i.e.,			Similar impact to unevaluated wetlands in	Similar impact to unevaluated wetlands in	Similar impact to unevaluated wetlands in	Similar impact to unevaluated wetlands in
		PSW)			northeast, northwest and southeast quadrants.	northwest and southeast quadrant but no impact to unevaluated wetland in northeast quadrant.	northeast, northwest and southeast	northeast, northwest and southeast quadrants.
	Groundwater	Susceptibility to Construction			•	•		
	Grodingwater	Activities			Within source water protection area and highly vulnerable aquifer.	vulnerable aquifer and moves into higher significant groundwater recharge area	Within source water protection area, highly vulnerable aquifer and moves into higher significant groundwater recharge area rating.	Within source water protection area, highly vulnerable aquifer and moves into higher significant groundwater recharge area rating.

Category	Factor Indicator	Indicator	of Factor in	Significance of Category in Overall	Highway 6 South / Book Road East Interchange Alternatives Alternatives				
			Evaluation	Evaluation	Alternative 1A - Parclo A-4 with signalized ramp terminals	Alternative 1B - Parclo A-4 with ramp terminal roundabouts	Alternative 2A - Diamond with signalized ramp terminals	Alternative 2B - Diamond with ramp terminal roundabouts	
Natural Environment	Susceptibility to Construction Activities						0		
						Ramp grading may impact the existing pond. Existing drainage system will not be impacted at the southwest and northeast quadrants of the interchange.	Existing pond may not be impacted. It will need to modify the existing surface drainage pattern at the interchange (four quadrants).	Existing pond may not be impacted. It will need to modify the existing surface drainage pattern at the interchnage (four quadrants).	
		Natural Environme	ent Summary		Alternative 1B has least impacts to SWH, candidate SAR habitat, wetlands, existing surface drainage systems as well as fewest potential new watercourse crossing locations. Alternatives 2A and 2B avoid a rare vegetation community in the northwest quadrant and may avoid impacts to the existing pond in the southeast quadrant, but have more watercourse crossings than Alternative 1B. Alternative 1A has the most potential new watercourse crossings, impacts to the existing pond and natural features including the rare vegetation community in the northwest quadrant.				
					All alternatives have similar overall environmental impacts all of which can be properly mitigated and are in line with the 1987 EA commitments. Overall, Alternative 1B has the least potential impacts to natural environment features.				

			Significance	Significance		Asses		
Category	Factor	Indicator	of Factor in	of Category			East Interchange Alternatives	
3 ,			Overall Evaluation	in Overall Evaluation	Alternative 1A - Parclo A-4 with	Alternative 1B - Parclo A-4 with ramp	Alternative 2A - Diamond with signalized	The state of the s
Socio-economic					signalized ramp terminals	terminal roundabouts	ramp terminals	terminal roundabouts
Environment					•			
	Noise	Incremental Effect on Noise Sensitive Receivers			Southwest quadrant ramp is closest to existing reciever on Book Road. Merge lane on Book Road brings traffic closer to reciever. Signalized intersections at ramp terminals increase instances of breaking, deccelerating and accelerating.	This alternative has no ramp in southwest quadrant eliminating that noise source, which is closest in proximity to the existing receiver on Book Road. Roundabout preferred than stop intersections.	Southwest quadrant ramp included in this alternative, which is quadrant with closet reciever. Signalized intersections at ramp terminals increase instances of breaking, deccelerating and accelerating.	Southwest quadrant ramp included in this alternative, which is quadrant with closet reciever. Roundabouts at ramp terminals decrease instances of breaking, deccelerating and accelerating that would be heard with signalized intersections.
					•			
	Air Quality	Incremental Effect on Local Air Quality Conditions			Southwest quadrant ramp is closest to existing reciever on Book Road. Merge lane on Book Road brings traffic closer to reciever. Signalized intersections at ramp terminals increase instances of breaking, deccelerating and accelerating.	This alternative has no ramp in southwest quadrant eliminating that noise source, which is closest in proximity to the existing receiver on Book Road. Roundabout preferred than stop intersections.	Southwest quadrant ramp included in this alternative, which is quadrant with closet reciever. Signalized intersections at ramp terminals increase instances of breaking, deccelerating and accelerating.	Southwest quadrant ramp included in this alternative, which is quadrant with closet reciever. Roundabouts at ramp terminals decrease instances of breaking, deccelerating and accelerating that would be heard with signalized intersections.
		Institutional, Recreational or Community						
		Features Displaced / Disrupted			Similar impacts to historical human cemetary properties as alternatives 2A and 2B.	· ·	Similar impacts to historical human cemetary properties as alternatives 1A and 2B.	Similar impacts to historical human cemetary properties as alternatives 2A and 1A.
	Community	Overall effects on access and travel time to various						
	Impacts	land uses			No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.	No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.	No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.	No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.
		Overall effect on						
		locations and usage of wells			1 well directly impacted by all alternatives. Potential for impacts to other wells in construction but can be mitigated with proper mitigation.	1 well directly impacted by all alternatives. Potential for impacts to other wells in construction but can be mitigated with proper mitigation.	well directly impacted by all alternatives. Potential for impacts to other wells in construction but can be mitigated with proper mitigation.	1 well directly impacted by all alternatives. Potential for impacts to other wells in construction but can be mitigated with proper mitigation.
	Agricultural	Potential impacts to agricutlural land and access			•		•	
	Agricultural Operations and Access				Impacts to agricultural lands in northwest quadrant is similar across all alternatives. Impacts to agricultural lands withithin the designated ROW in southwest quadrant. Farm entrance in southwest quadrant will need to be relocated if possible.	Impacts to agricultural lands in northwest quadrant is similar across all alternatives. No impact to farm fields in southwest quadrant. No farm entrances require removal/replacement anticipated.	current ROW in southwest quadrant. No	Impacts to agricultural lands in northwest quadrant is similar across all alternatives. Some additional impacts to agricutural land outside of current ROW in southwest quadrant. No farm entrances require removal/replacement anticipated.

			Significance	Significance			ssment I East Interchange Alternatives		
Category	Factor	Indicator	of Factor in	of Category			natives		
,		50,000 page 1 % unito debagaino mant 1	Overall	in Overall	Alternative 1A - Parclo A-4 with	Alternative 1B - Parclo A-4 with ramp	Alternative 2A - Diamond with signalized	Alternative 2B - Diamond with ramp	
			Evaluation	Evaluation	signalized ramp terminals	terminal roundabouts	ramp terminals	terminal roundabouts	
Socio-economic Environment									
	Property Impacts	Potential impacts to properties			Property impacts outside of designated MTO ROW in southeast and northwest quadrants for all alternatives. Some additional impacts to property in northeast quadrant.	quadrants for all alternatives.	Property impacts outside of designated MTO ROW in southeast and northwest quadrants for all alternatives. Some additional impacts to property in southwest quadrant.	Property impacts outside of designated MTO ROW in southeast and northwest quadrants for all alternatives. Some additional impacts to property in southwest quadrant.	
	Potential Impact to Approved Pla and Policies				Similar impacts to lands designated under Greenbelt Plan in northeast and southeast	Similar impacts to lands designated under Greenbelt Plan in northeast and southeast	Similar impacts to lands designated under Greenbelt Plan in northeast and southeast	Similar impacts to lands designated under Greenbelt Plan in northeast and southeast	
					quadrants of interchange.	quadrants of interchange.	quadrants of interchange.	quadrants of interchange.	
	Impacts to Views	Extent of Changes to Existing Views, Vista, Visual					•		
	and Vistas	Screenings and Other Plantings			Some impacts to views from private residence in southwest quadrant due to removal of vegetation and construction of ramp in southwest quadrant.		Some impacts to views from private residence in southwest quadrant due to removal of vegetation and construction of ramp in southwest quadrant.	Some impacts to views from private residence in southwest quadrant due to removal of vegetation and construction of ramp in southwest quadrant.	
	Soci	io-economic Enviro	onment Summa	ry	Alternative 1B has the least potential impacts to agricultural lands compared to 1A, 2A and 2B. 1B also has fewest impacts to views/vists, air quality and noise impacts that would be potentially experienced by the resident west of the southwest quadrant of Book Road Highway 6 South Interchange. Alternative 1A has slightly more impact to properties outside the designated MTO ROW, requiring more property into he northeast quadrant. Most impacts avoided in Alternative 1B are experienced by 1 resident (noise, air, property impacts and changes to views). All alternatives have similar impacts to lands outside the existing MTO ROW, and have similar overall environmental impacts, all of which can be properly mitigated and are in line with the 1987 EA commitments. Overall, Alternative 1B has the least potential impacts to socio-economic environment features.				

Category	Factor	Indicator	Significance of Factor in Overall Evaluation	Significance of Category in Overall Evaluation	Alternative 1A - Parclo A-4 with Alternative 1B - Parclo A-4 with ramp Alternative 2A - Diamond with signalized Alternative 2B - Diamond with ramp					
Cultural Environment	Archaeological Resources	Area of Archaeological Potential Displaced (ha)			signalized ramp terminals	terminal roundabouts	ramp terminals	terminal roundabouts		
	Built Heritage Resources and Cultural Heritage Landscapes	# of Built Heritage Resources and Cultural Heritage Landscapes Impacted (#)			Alternative with the most imapct to CHL-4 (Parkins Cemetary property).	Avoids most impact to CHL-4, some potential for impacts during construction.		Avoids most impact to CHL-4, some potential for impacts during construction.		
		Cultural Environme	ent Summary	Alternative 1B has least potential impacts to Parkin's Cemetery access/property than Alternative 1A, 2A and 2B. Alternative 1A has the most potential impacts to the access Parkin's Cemetery						
Highway 6 South / Book Road East Interchange Alternatives Summary				ummary	Alternative 1A, a Parclo A4 with signalized ramp terminals was prreferred from a transportation and operations perspective. Though the alternative has greater environmental impacts anticipated outside the MTO ROW, these impacts can be mitigated where feasible. Alternative 1A is also consistent with the recommendations and environmental commitments from the 1987 approved EA and given the operational advantages, Alternative 1A was chosen as the overall preferred alternative.					





Upper James Street Interchange Alternatives

					Asses	sment		
Catagogg	Factor	la dia atau		High	way 6 South / Upper James		tives	
Category	Factor	Indicator			Alterr	natives		
			Alternative 1A -	Alternative 1B -	Alternative 2	Alternative 3A -	Alternative 3B -	Alternative 4 -
Transportation and Cost		Intersection Operations - Future Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks (Poor to Very good)	The configuration utilizes the existing signalized intersection at Highway 6 and Upper James Street as a termination point of the	The configuration replaces the existing intersection at Highway 6 and Upper James Street with a roundabout as a termination point of the twinning of Highway 6.	The new twinned Highway 6 from south of the existing Upper James Street intersection promotes free traffic movement from Highway 6 south with a 250m curve. Another 250m curve was used to connect Upper James Street north to the new intersection. The horizontal curves along Highway 6 promotes deceleration from Highway 6 towards Highway 6 South. The overall intersection would operate at LOS C with a maximum v/c ratio of 0.97 during the 2041 AM peak hour and LOS B with a maximum v/c ratio of 0.85 during the 2041 PM peak hour. Implementing a dual left-turn lane on the southbound approach to the intersection would reduce the maximum v/c ratio during the AM	Upper James Steet North transitions to the twinned Highway 6 from the existing White Church Road and Upper James Street intersection with a 500m curve followed by a 200m curve. Reduced intersection spacing between White Church Road and the New Upper James Street & Highway 6 intersection may cause traffic flow issues.	Similarly to the previous altenative, a 500m curve followed by a 200m curve from Upper James Street to Highway 6 along with reduced intersection spacing is less than desirable however the addition of roundabouts may aid in traffic operations.	Similarly to the previous altenative, a 500m curve followed by a 200m curve from Upper James Street to Highway 6 along with a 55m loop ramp and reduced intersection spacing and
			The utilization of the existing horizontal curve west of the termination at Upper James Street promotes deceleration from the 130 km/h Highway 6 design speed to 90 km/h.	The utilization of the existing horizontal curve west of the termination at Upper James Street promotes deceleration from the 130 km/h Highway 6 design speed to 90 km/h. The addition of a roundabout over the signalized intersection reduces the risk collisons and improves signage. However, roundabouts are generally less compatible with cyclist and pedestrian traffic than signalized intersections.	spacing between the new Highway 6 and White Chruch Road intersections along Upper James Street should enhance collision	Highway 6 in addition to the 200m curve along Highway 6 are less than ideal from a safety and collision reduction standpoint.		Reduced intersection spacing between White Church Road and Highway 6 in addition to the 200m curve and the 55m loop ramp along Highway 6 are less than ideal from a safety and collision reduction standpoint.

				Assessment						
Category	Factor	Indicator		High	NATIONAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR	s Street Interchange Alterna natives	tives			
			Alternative 1A -	Alternative 1B -	Alternative 2	Alternative 3A -	Alternative 3B -	Alternative 4 -		
Transportation and Cost	Geometrics	Horizontal and Vertical Geometry, Sight			•	0	0	•		
		Distances (Poor to Very Good)	intersection spacing of 415m between Highway 6 and White	White Church Road along Upper James Street.	•The transition from Highway 6 to Upper James Street utilizes 250m curves. •Increased intersection spacing between the new Highway 6 and Upper James Street to 455m.	•200 m radius curve along Highway 6. •500 m transition curve from Upper James Street into Highway 6. •325 m intersection spacing between the existing White Church Road and the new Highway 6/Upper James Street intersection. •110 m between Highway 6 and new Upper James Street Intersection. •190 m radius south directional ramp from Highway 6 to Upper James Street South.	•250 m radius curve along Highway 6. •500 m transition curve from Upper James Street into Highway 6. •240 m spacing between the White Church Road and the new Highway 6/Upper James Street roundabouts. •190 m radius directional ramp from Highway 6 to Upper James Street South.	•200 m radius curve along Highway 6 (Northbound on ramp). •500 m transition curve from Upper James Street into Highway 6. •55m Southbound loop off ramp •190 m radius south directional ramp from Highway 6 to Upper James Street South.		
	Constructability			•	•	•	0	•		
			•Low complexity construction as there are no major ramps to be included. •Medium Staging complexity as roadwork will need to be done online the existing Highway 6.	with the introduction of a roundabout at terminal exit. •Higher staging complexity as roadwork and roundabout construction would disrupt existing	Medium complexity constructability with new ramps and stop controlled intersection introduced. Cow staging complexity as most of the roadwork can be done offline.	•Medium complexity construction is to be expected with new off ramp and stop controlled intersection •Low staging complexity as most of the roadwork can be done offline.	High complexity construction is to be expected with new off ramp and roundabouts. Higher complexity staging than previous alternative due to the introduction of roundabouts.	High complexity construction is to be expected with new off ramp and roundabouts. Higher complexity staging than previous alternative due to the introduction of roundabouts.		
	Utilities	Impacts to Existing and Future Planned		•		•	0	•		
		Utilities (Low to High)	•2 utility crossings at the west side of the existing Upper James/Highway 6 intersection.	•∄utility crossings will be impacted by new roundabout.	•2 utility crossings at the west side of the existing Upper James/Highway 6 intersection.	•8 utility crossings at the existing Highway 6/Upper James Street and White Church Road/Upper James Street intersections.	•8 utility crossings at the existing Highway 6/Upper James Street and White Church Road/Upper James Street intersections.	•8 utility crossings at the existing Highway 6/Upper James Street and White Church Road/Upper James Street intersections.		
	Total Construction Cost (\$)				•	•	•	•		
			•Lowest cost in comparison to other alternatives as this alternative would only require some road reconstruction as well as a new 3 leg intersection and illumination needs.	would only require some road reconstruction and a new 2-lane roundabout.		•Moderate costs in comparison to other alternatives. Cost is made up of mainly 2-lane road reconstruction and 2 lane new construction as well as illumination and intersection needs.	•Moderate to high costs in comparison to other alternatives. Cost is made up of mainly 2-lane road reconstruction and 2 lane new construction as well as illumination and two 2-lane roundabouts.	•Highest cost in comparison to the other alternatives. Cost is made up of mainly 2-lane road reconstruction and 2 lane new construction, illumination needs, a new structure and two 2-lane roundabouts.		

					Asses	sment				
Category	Factor	Indicator		High		Street Interchange Alterna	tives			
g ,			Alternative 1A -	Alternative 1B -	Alternative 2	atives Alternative 3A -	Alternative 3B -	Alternative 4 -		
•	Ortation Transportation and Co Cost Summary		Alternative IA	Alternative 1D -	ames Street which results in enhanced capacity and serviceability for road users. Alternatives 1A and 1B similarly provide the most capacity					
			The six alternatives recommend into serviceability and both provide freed South intersection to the West, providing Highway 6 South. Alternative 3A and and roundabouts respectively. Alternative 1A is the least complex a of the roundabout and the realignment.	vay termination at Upper James Strevides similar capacity to Alternative 1 d 3B both provide similar capacity an attive 4, like Alternative 3B, provided capacity of the alternative however alternative from a constructability and	eet through the existing intersection A and 1B however has a larger food flow through realignments of Higs a realignment of Highway 6/Uppe free flow and driver decision will be decision.	configuration and a roundabout restprint and less than desirable geomethway 6/Upper James Street South Intersection to impacted by the added loop ramp.	spectively. Alternative 2, realignment netry to provide free flow from the ne Intersection to the East through mu to the East using roundabouts, howe complexity and cost in comparison	nt of Highway 6/Upper James Street ew twinned Highway 6 to existing ultiple stop-controlled intersections ever, an additional off-ramp loop to Alternative 1A with the addition		
			intersection and an increased footpri 3A and 3B with an increased footpri Alternatives 1A and 2 impact similar Alternative 1A is preferred from a	rint North and South of the existing Fint in the form of an additional structural number of utilities however Alternations and safety persons.	dighway 6 increase cost vs the Alte are and loop ramp to go along with active 1B, 3A, 3B and 4 impact a manager epective and promotes a high lev	rnative 1A, 1B and 2. Alternative 4 multiple roundabouts. uch larger amount (8).	further increases the construction co	omplexity and cost vs Alternative		
			with the recommendations from t In summary, Alternative 1A (Inters			preferred				

				Assessment						
Category	Factor	Indicator		High	AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO A COLUMN	s Street Interchange Alterna	tives			
Juicgory	i dotoi	maicator				natives				
New	E'ala a al E'ala	Land the of Fish	Alternative 1A -	Alternative 1B -	Alternative 2	Alternative 3A -	Alternative 3B -	Alternative 4 -		
Natural Environment	Fish and Fish Habitat	Length of Fish Habitat Impacted (m)								
			with five crossings on three watercourses (all unnamed tributaries to Welland River).	Approximately 40 m of potential indirect fish habitat associated with five crossings on three watercourses (all unnamed tributaries to Welland River).	tributaries to Welland River).	Approximately 550 m of potential indirect fish habitat associated with five crossings on three watercourses (all unnamed tributaries to Welland River).	with five crossings on three watercourses (all unnamed tributaries to Welland River).	Approximately 1,150 m of potential indirect fish habitat associated with five crossings on three watercourses (all unnamed tributaries to Welland River).		
			Lowest additional footprint outside of exisitng ROW.	of exisitng ROW.	of exisitng ROW.	southwest side of Highway 6 S.		Largest overall footprint and closest alternative to Welland River mainstem.		
		Aquatic Species at Risk (Low to High)								
			watercourses; however, Special Concern Species - Grass Pickerel identified in adjacent watercourses). Indirect fish habitat within area of impact could contribute to impacts on	watercourses; however, Special Concern Species - Grass Pickerel identified in adjacent	watercourses; however, Special Concern Species - Grass Pickerel identified in adjacent	watercourses; however, Special Concern Species - Grass Pickerel identified in adjacent	watercourses; however, Special Concern Species - Grass Pickerel identified in adjacent watercourses). Indirect fish habitat within area of impact could contribute to impacts on downstream SAR habitat.	impacted watercourses; however, Special Concern Species - Grass Pickerel identified in Welland		
	Terrestrial Habitat	Area of Terrestrial Ecosystems Impacted			•	•	•	0		
		(vegetation and wildlife habitat)	Least impacts to ELC's.	Least impacts to ELC's.	Slightly more impacts to ELC's.	More impacts to ELC's.		Signficantly more impacts to ELC's.		
		Terrestrial Species at Risk habitat								
				No anticipated impacts to SAR or their habitat.	No anticipated impacts to SAR or their habitat.	No anticipated impacts to SAR or their habitat.	No anticipated impacts to SAR or their habitat.	No anticipated impacts to SAR or their habitat.		
		Potential Impacts to Designated Natural Areas								
		(i.e., PSW)	No anticipated impacts to Designat	No anticipated impacts to Designat	No anticipated impacts to Designat	No anticipated impacts to Designat	No anticipated impacts to Designat	No anticipated impacts to Designate		
	Groundwater	Susceptibility to Construction Activities	Within source water protection	Within course water protection	Within course water protection	Within source water protection	Within source water protection	Within source water protection		
			area, highly vulnerable aquifer and significant groundwater recharge	Within source water protection area, highly vulnerable aquifer and significant groundwater recharge area.	Within source water protection area, highly vulnerable aquifer and significant groundwater recharge area.	Within source water protection area, highly vulnerable aquifer and significant groundwater recharge area.		Within source water protection area, highly vulnerable aquifer and significant groundwater recharge area.		

					Asses	ssment					
Category	Factor	Indicator		Highway 6 South / Upper James Street Interchange Alternatives							
Category	i dotoi	maicator			Altern	natives					
			Alternative 1A -	Alternative 1B -	Alternative 2	Alternative 3A -	Alternative 3B -	Alternative 4 -			
Natural Environment	Surface Water	Susceptibility to Construction Activities				•	•				
			Less impact to the existing surface drainage system.	Less impact to the existing surface drainage system.	Less impact to the existing surface drainage system.	Impact to surface water and drainage system due to Highway 6 S realignment and connection with Upper James.		Greater impact to surface water and existing drainage system due Highway 6 S realignment and connection with Upper James and loop to the north.			
	Natural Environ	ment Summary			•	0	•	0			
Alternatives 1A and 1B have the least impacts on the natural environment. Potential environmental impacts gradually increase in the order of the alternatives with Alternative 4 having the most impacts (darger design footprint). Overall, Alternatives 1A or 1B have the least potential impacts to natural environment features.							aving the most impacts (due to				

Coto mam.	Factor	lu dia atau		High	Asses nway 6 South / Upper James	sment Street Interchange Alterna	tives	
Category	Factor	Indicator				natives		
			Alternative 1A -	Alternative 1B -	Alternative 2	Alternative 3A -	Alternative 3B -	Alternative 4 -
Socio-economic Environment	Noise	Incremental Effect on Noise Sensitive			•	•	•	
		Receivers	idling, breaking, acceleration and	Least Impact to nearby receivers. Roundabout allows free flow and therefore potentially less impacts of noise on nearby receptors.	Noise of Highway 6 South is brough closer to recievers west of Highway 6 south on Upper James.	Traffic is moved closer to existing and planned development and signalized intersection less preferred over roundabouts.	Traffic is moved closer to existing and planned development. Roundabout preferred over signalized intersection of alternative 3A.	Traffic is moved closer to existing and planned development. Simliar impacts as 3B. Ramp to the north is not close enough to existing development to make it less preferred than alternative 3B.
	Air Quality and GHG Emissions	Incremental Effect on Local Air Quality						
		Conditions	No significant changes to air quality for this alternative. The signalized less prefered than roundabout and free flow ramps as this increases probability of greater GHG emissions.			preferred over roundabouts.		Traffic is moved closer to existing and planned development. Simliar impacts as 3B. Ramp to the north is not close enough to existing development to make it less preferred than alternative 3B.
	Community Impacts	Institutional, Recreational or Community						
		Features Displaced / Disrupted	No impacts to institutional, recreational or community features anticipated.	No impacts to institutional, recreational or community features anticipated.	No impacts to institutional, recreational or community features anticipated.	No impacts to institutional, recreational or community features anticipated.	No impacts to institutional, recreational or community features anticipated.	No impacts to institutional, recreational or community features anticipated.
		Overall effects on access and travel time to various land uses						
			No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.		No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.	No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.	No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.	No significant differences in impacts to travel time between alternatives.
		Overall effect on locations and usage of wells			•		•	•
		usage of wells	well that was identified in background research. Least excavation required outside of	well that was identified in background research. Least excavation required outside of MTO row.	background research.some	Direct impacts to commercial and domestic wells, more excavation required outside of MTO ROW than in Alternatives 1A/B and 2.	Direct impacts to many commercial and domestic wells, Siognificant excavation required for construction.	Direct impacts to many commercial and domestic wells, The most excavation required for construction.
	Agricultural Operations and Access	Potential impacts to						
	700698	agricutlural land and access	Impacts least amount of agriculatural land.	alternatives.	Impacts agricultural land to the west of Highway 6 S. Access to agricultural fiedl west fo Highway 6 South would need ot be relocated, if possible.		Impacts agricultural land to the west and east of Highway 6 S.	Impacts the most agricultural lands over the other alternatives. Impacts Agricultural land to the west, northwest and east of Highway 6 S

						sment		
Category	Factor	Indicator		High		s Street Interchange Alterna natives	tives	
			Alternative 1A -	Alternative 1B -	Alternative 2	Alternative 3A -	Alternative 3B -	Alternative 4 -
Socio-economic Environment	Property Impacts	Potential impacts to properties		•	•	•	•	•
		Potential Impacts to Approved Plans	Least amount of property impact outside the current MTO ROW and designated ROW. 2 properties total.	Some impact to additional property outside the current MTO ROW and designated ROW. 3 properties total. Changes to accesses and possible displacement of residential property due to roundabout and location fo driveway.	Additional property requirements outside current MTO ROW and designated ROW. 5 properties total. Potential issues to property access for those west of Hgihway 6 South and North of Upper James.	Additional property requriements outside current MTO ROW and designated ROW. 6 properties total.	Additional property requriements outside current MTO ROW and designated ROW. 6 properties total.	Additional property requriements outside current MTO ROW and designated ROW. 6 properties total.
	Planning Policies				•		•	•
		and Policies	Minimal impacts to Greenbelt lands.	Minimal impacts to Greenbelt lands.	Some additional impacts to Greenbelt lands west of Highway 6 S and north of Upper James.	Additional impacts to Greenbelt lands west and east of Highway 6 S and north of Upper James.	Additional impacts to Greenbelt lands west and east of Highway 6 S and north of Upper James.	The most impacts to Greenbelt lands west and east of Highway 6 S and north of Upper James.
	Impacts to Views and Vistas	Extent of Changes to Existing Views,				•	•	
			Minimal changes to views and vistas.	Minimal changes to views and vistas.	Minimal changes to views and vistas.	Changes to views and vistas from White Church Road West and Upper James Street.	Changes to views and vistas from White Church Road West and Upper James Street.	Changes to views and vistas from White Church Road West and Upper James Street.
							0	•
		ic Environment mary	Alternatives 2, 3A, 3B and 4 have i 6 south on Upper James Street.	n preference with the only difference ncreasingly more impacts to water we but Alternative 1A is very closely so	vells, property outside of the design			

					Asses	ssment			
Category	Factor	Indicator		Hig	hway 6 South / Upper James	Street Interchange Alterna	tives		
Category	ractor	Illuicator			Alterr	natives			
			Alternative 1A -	Alternative 1B -	Alternative 2	Alternative 3A -	Alternative 3B -	Alternative 4 -	
Cultural Environment	Archaeological Resources	Area of Archaeological Potential Displaced (ha)			•	•	•	0	
	Built Heritage Resources and Cultural Heritage	# of Built Heritage Resources and			•		•	•	
	Landscapes	Cultural Heritage Landscapes Impacted (#)	Minimal impacts to CHL 15 and CHL 17.	Minimal impacts to CHL 15 and CHL 18.	Similar to Alternative 1 but more impacts to CHL 17.	Similar to Alternative 1 and 2 but more impacts to CHL 17.	Additional impacts to CHL 15 and CHL 17.	Significantly more impacts to CHL 15 and CHL 17.	
	Cultural Enviror	iment Summary			•	•	•	•	
			Overall Alternatives 1A and 1B are preferred						
Highway 6	South / Upper Ja	mes Street	Alternative 1A has the least impact	s to private property, and greenbelt	maintains existing traffic patterns, pr lands as well as minimum impacts t tial condition). Alternative 1A was s	to potential cultural heritage resourc	es and agricultural lands.	omplexity against other alternatives.	

Interchange Alternatives Summary

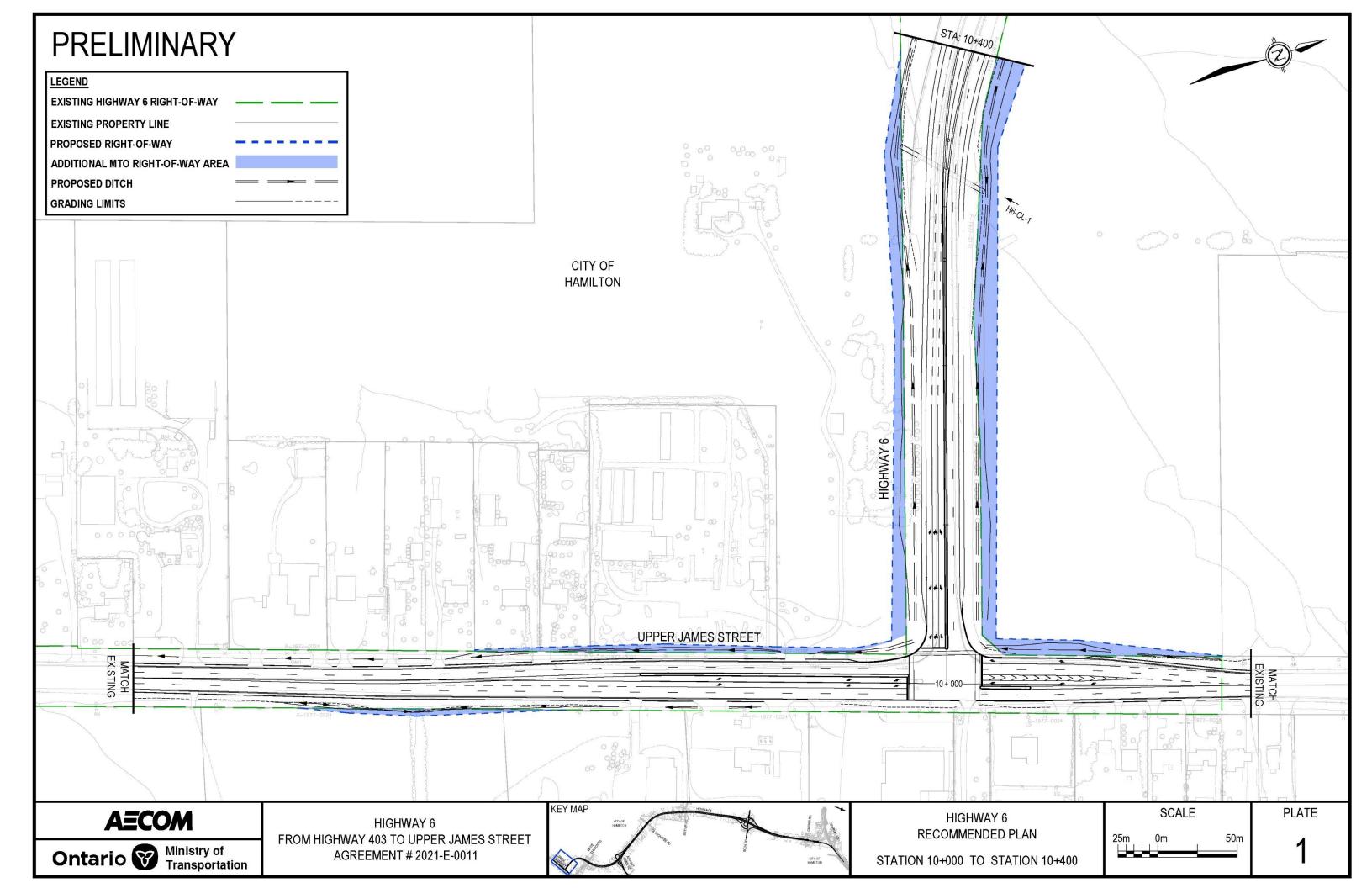
Consistent with the recommendations from the 1987 approved EA (initial condition), Alternative 1A was selected as the preferred alternative.

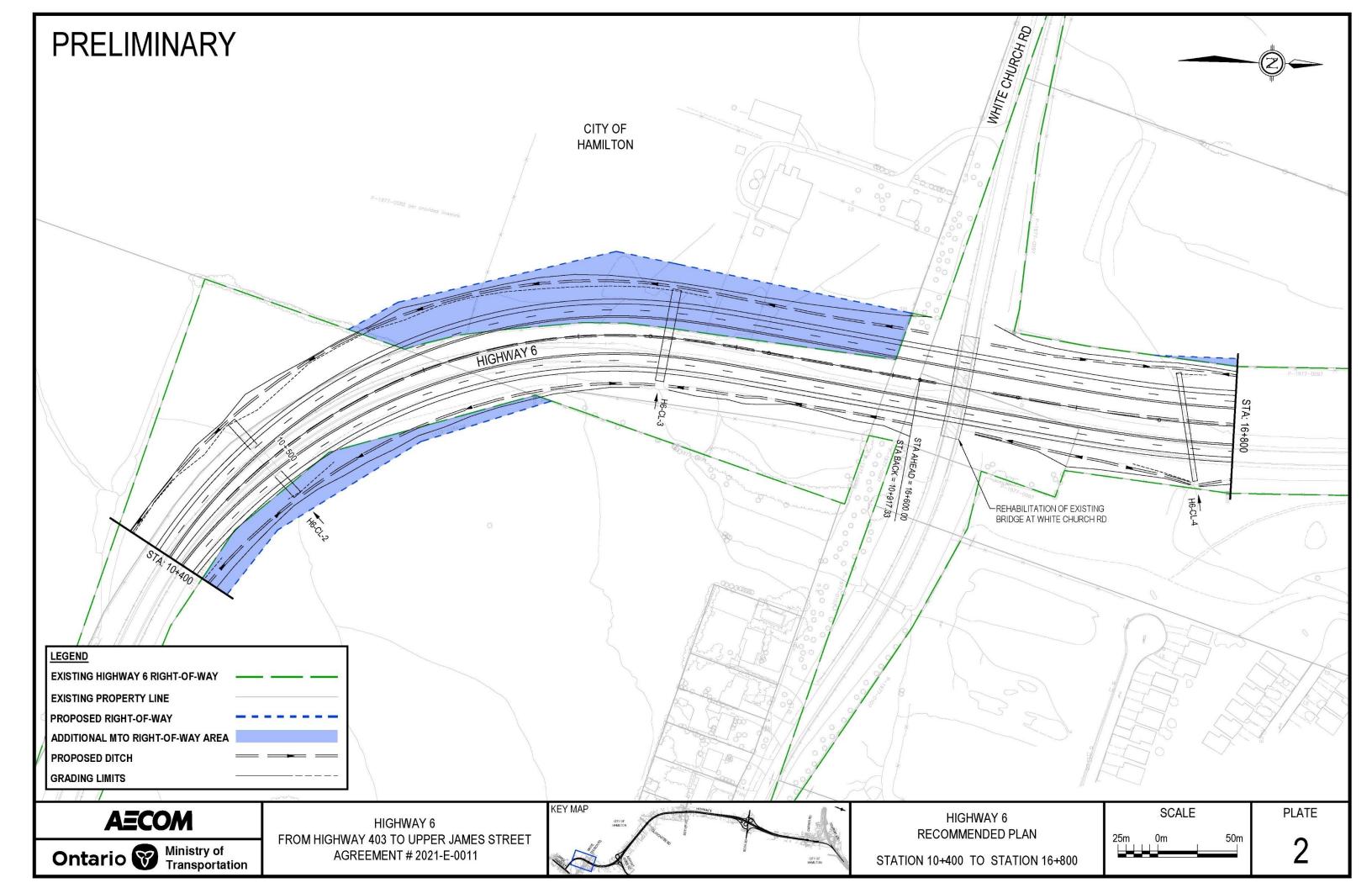


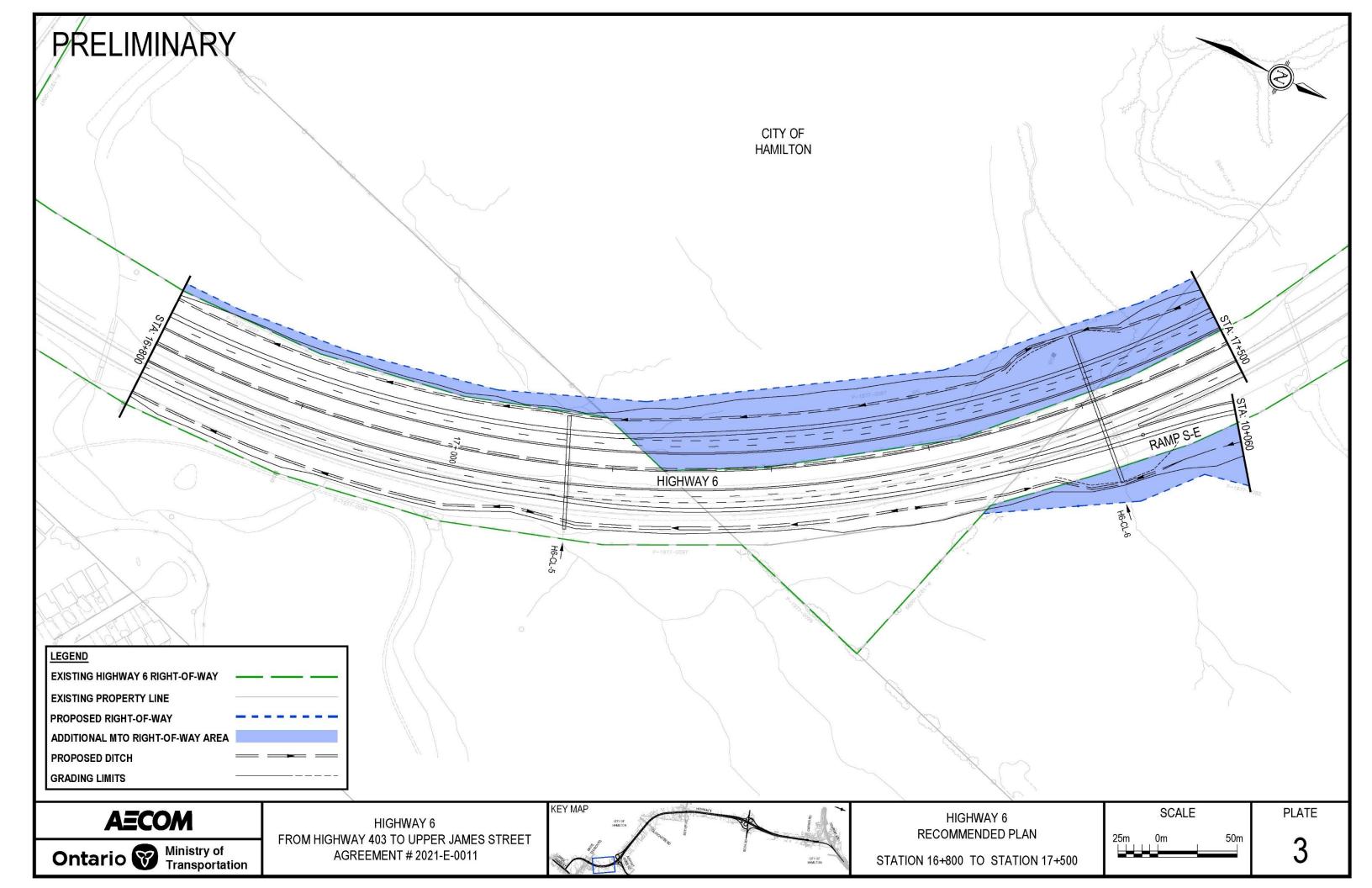


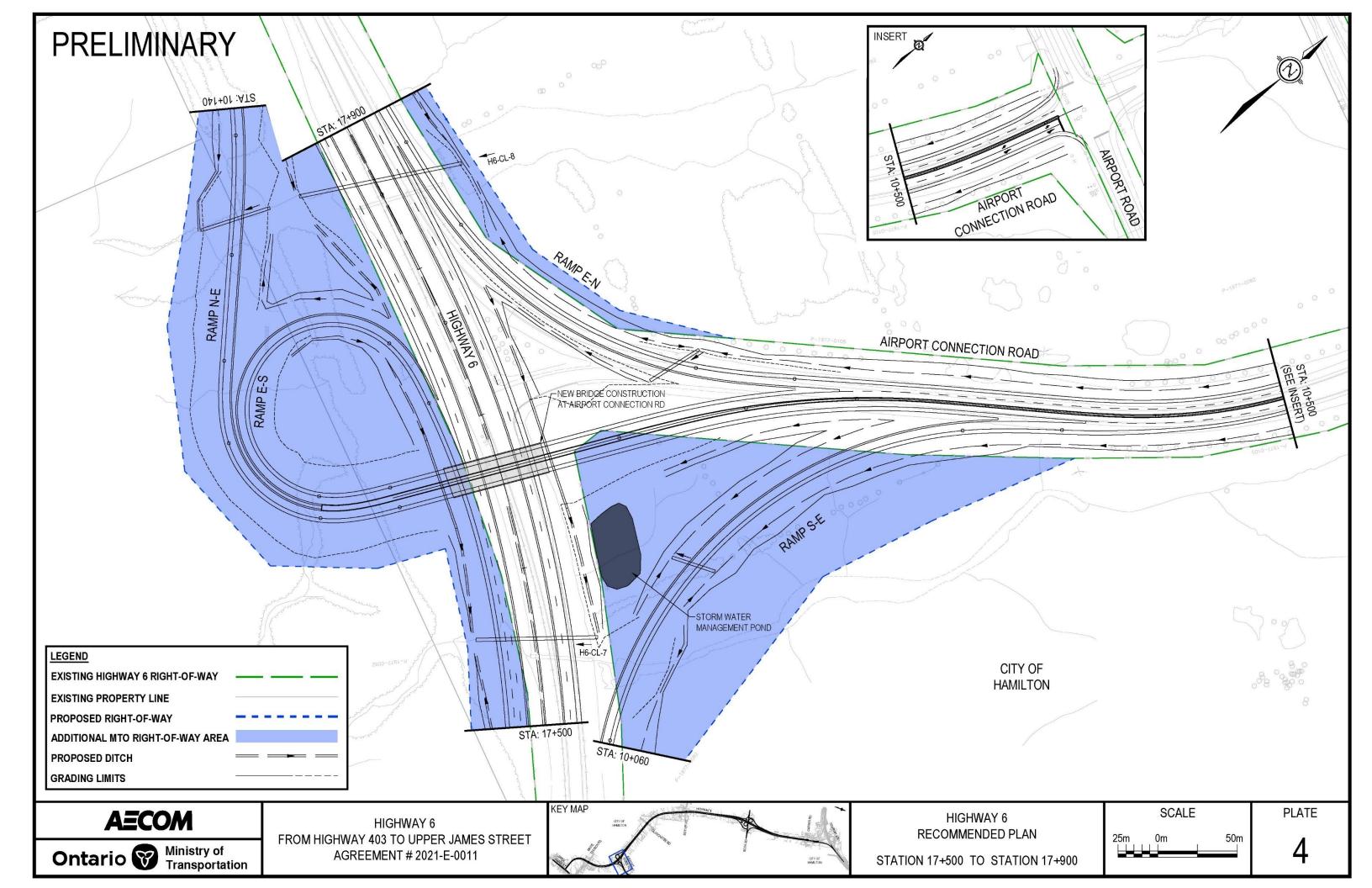
Appendix C

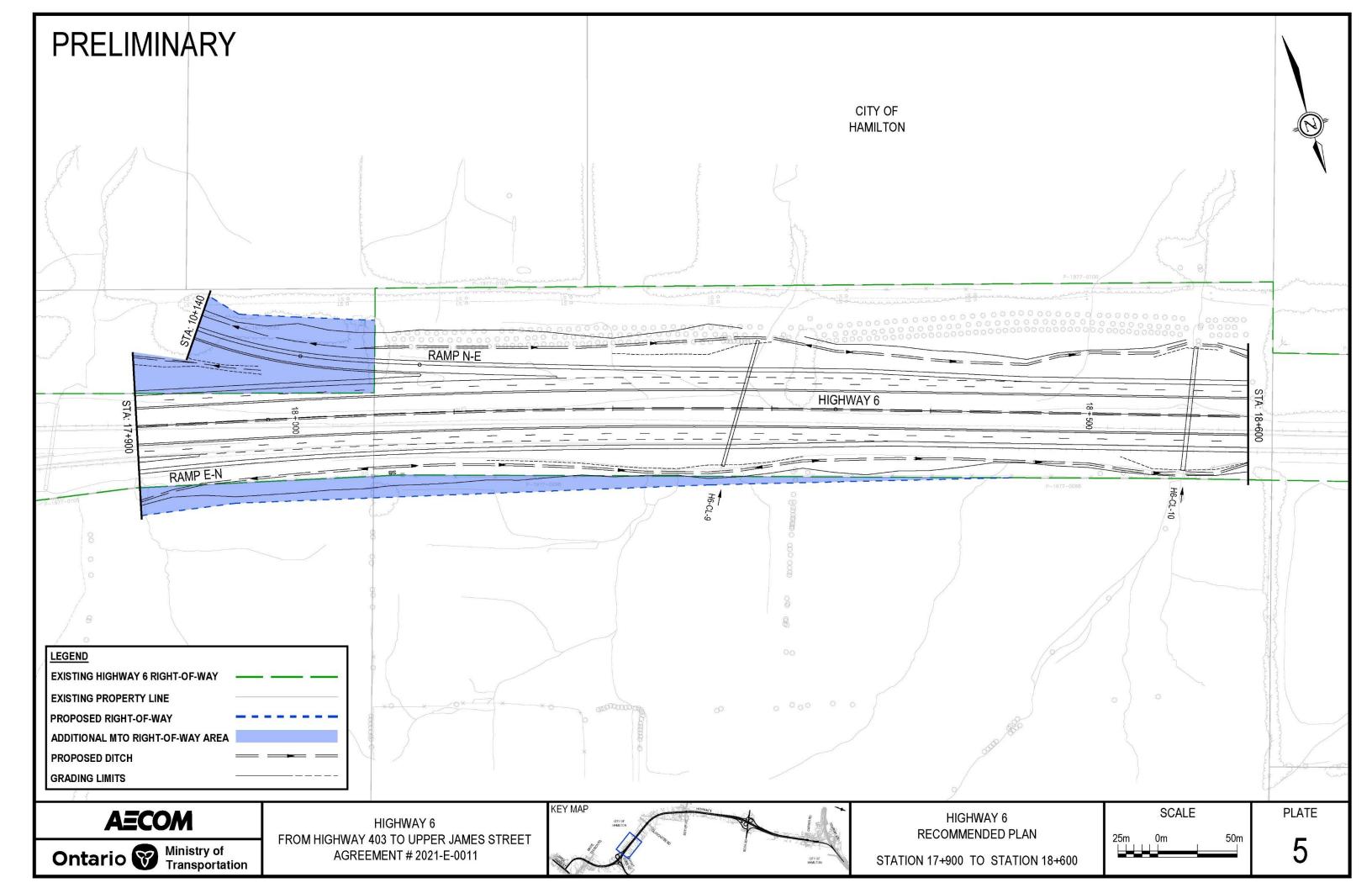
Recommended Plan

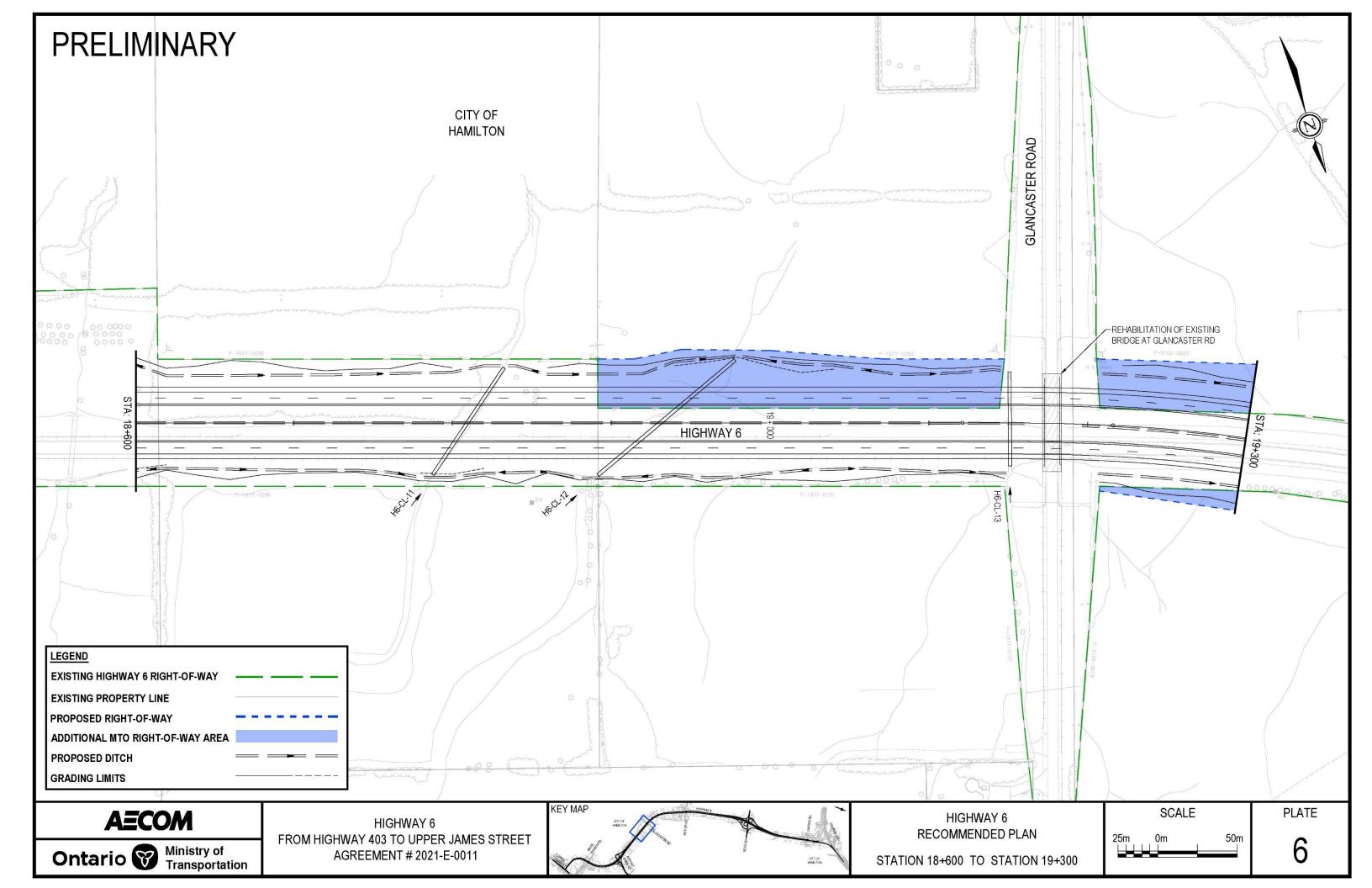


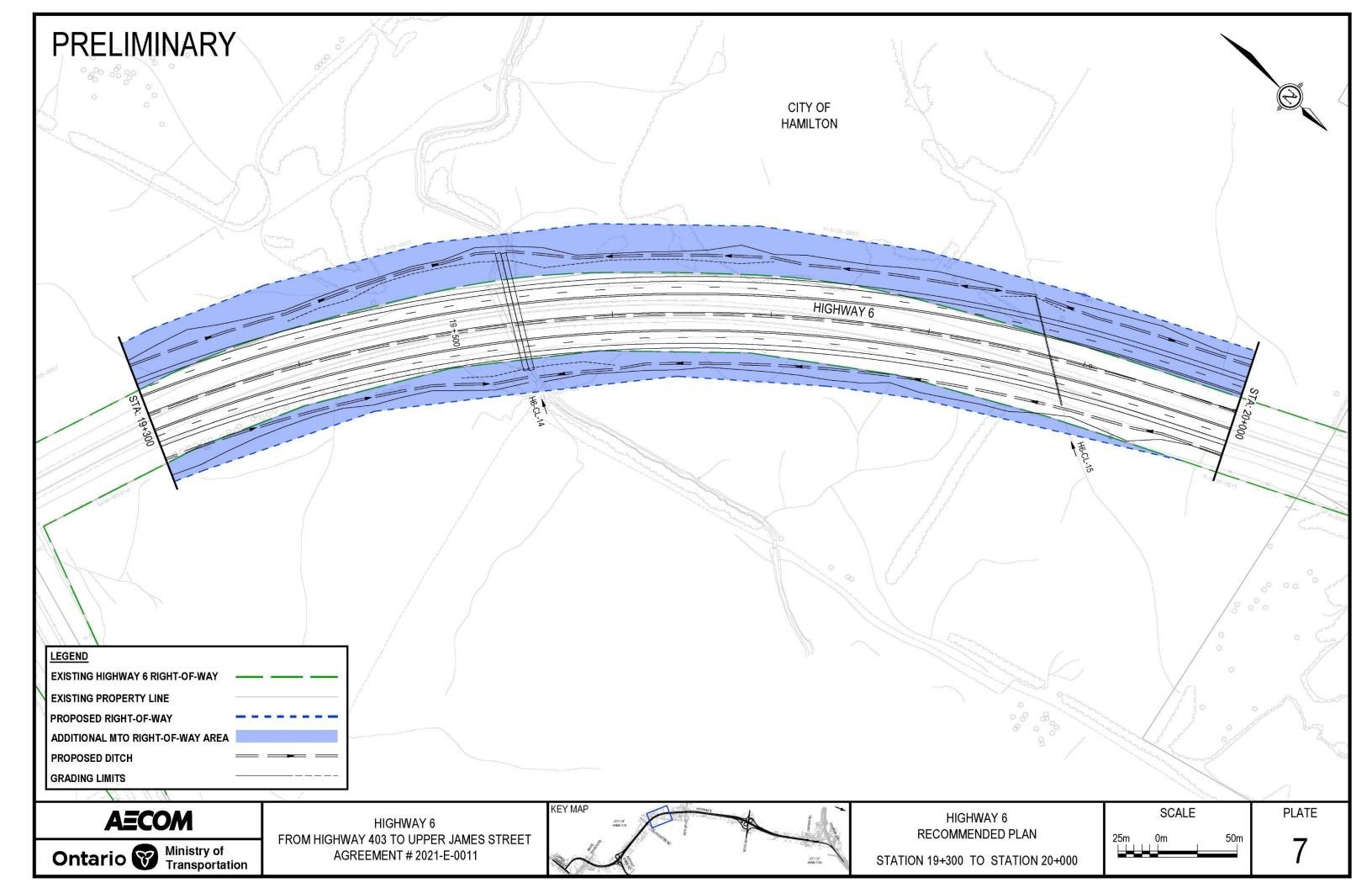


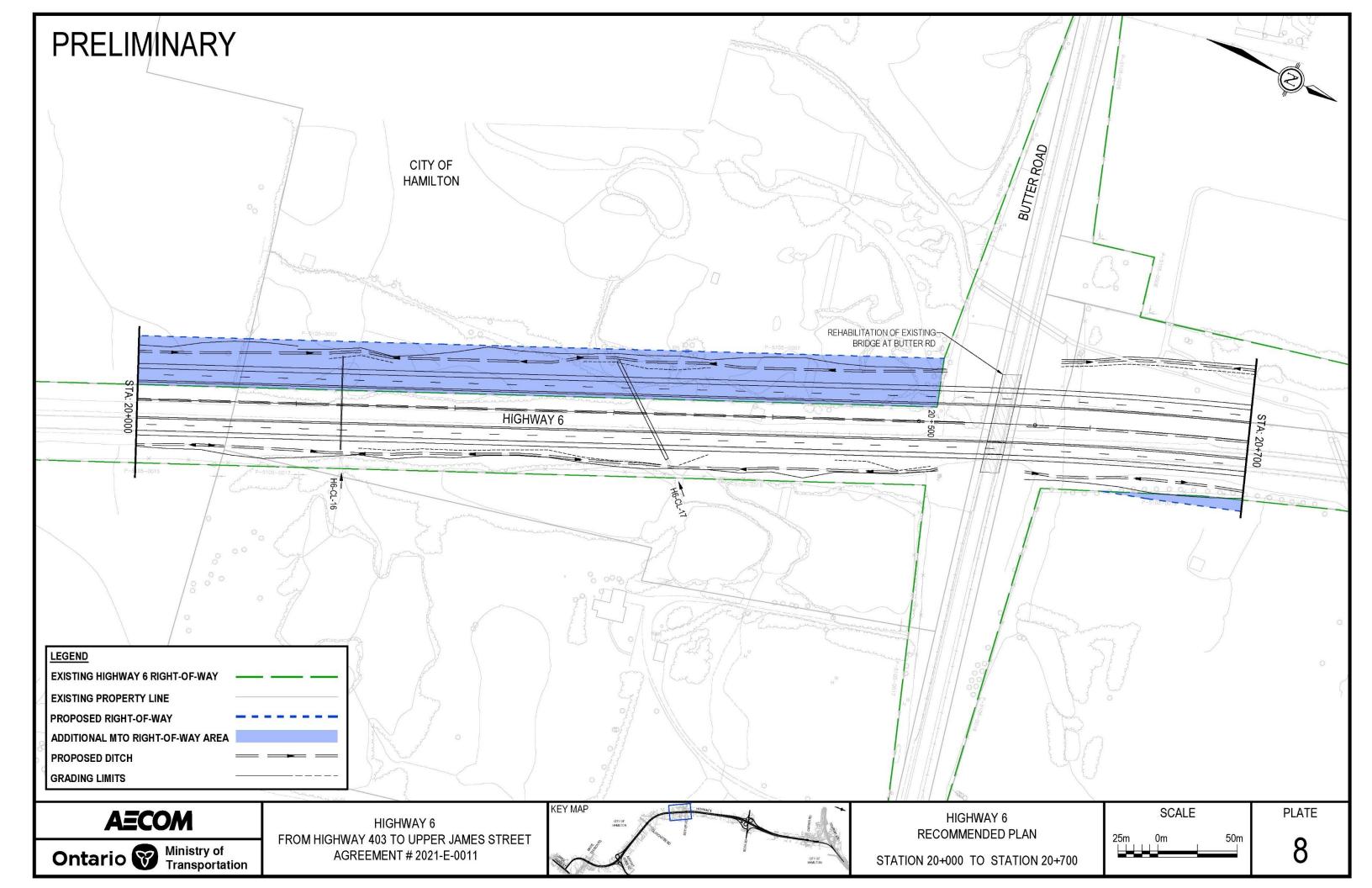


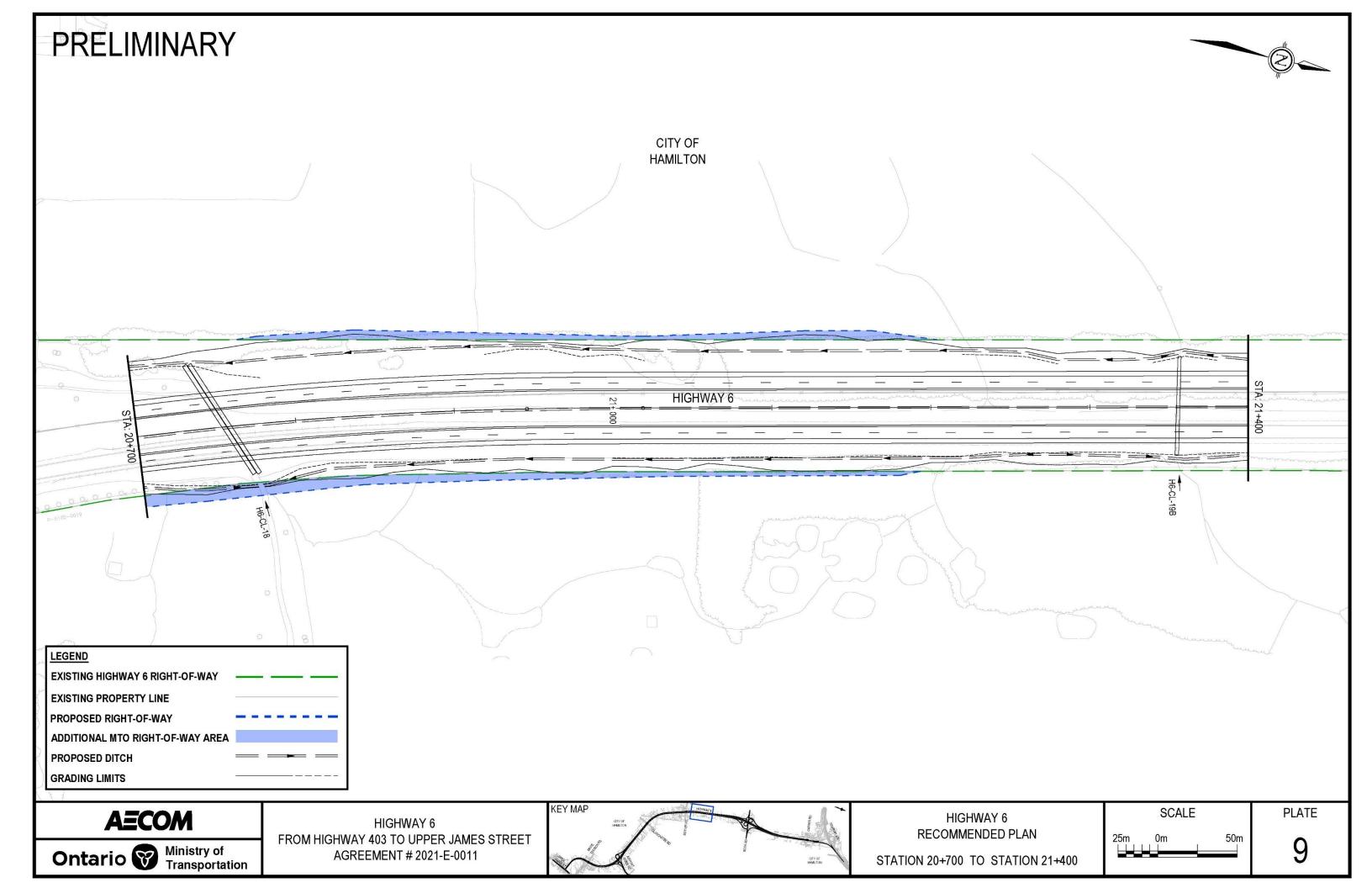


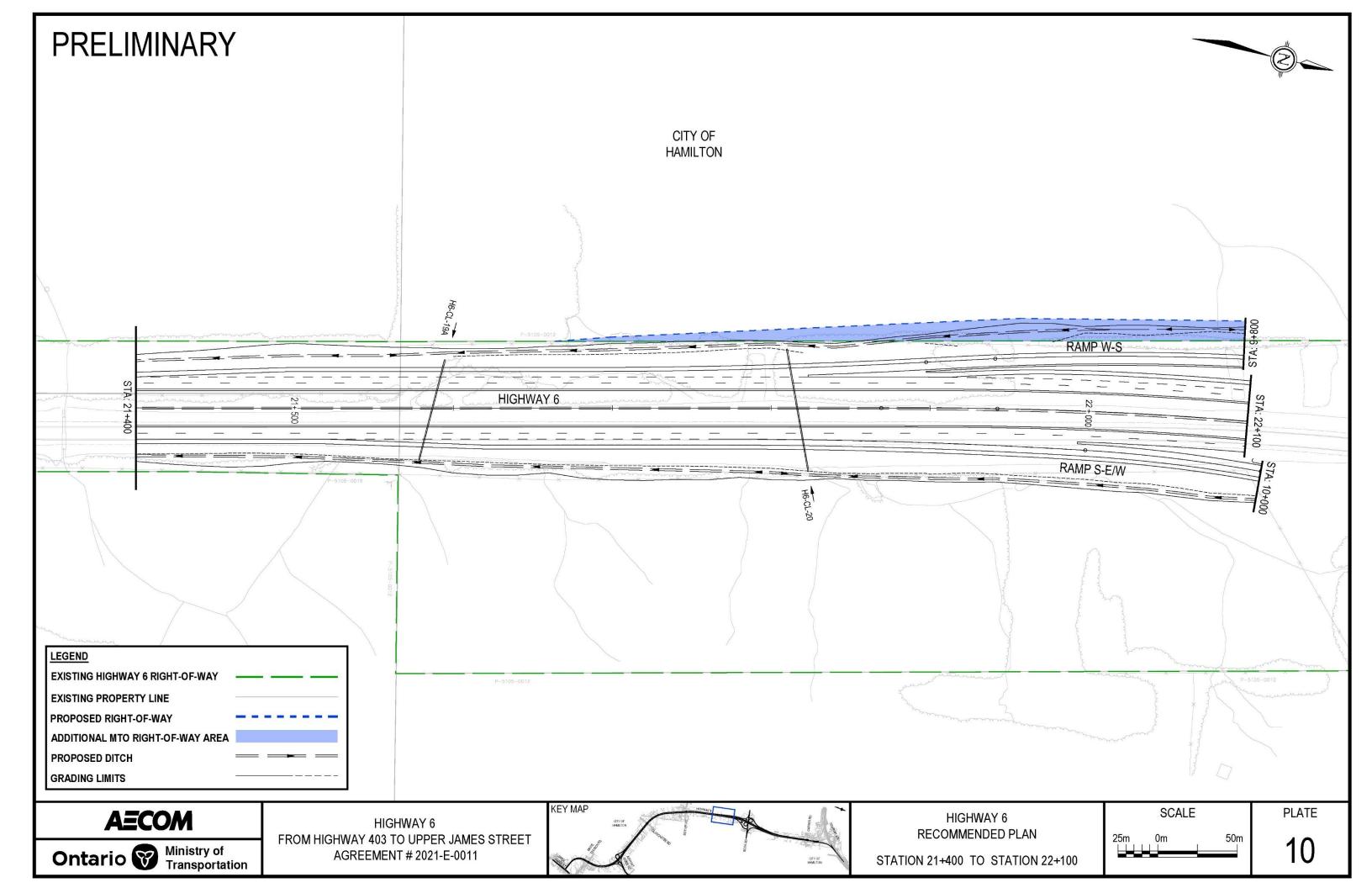


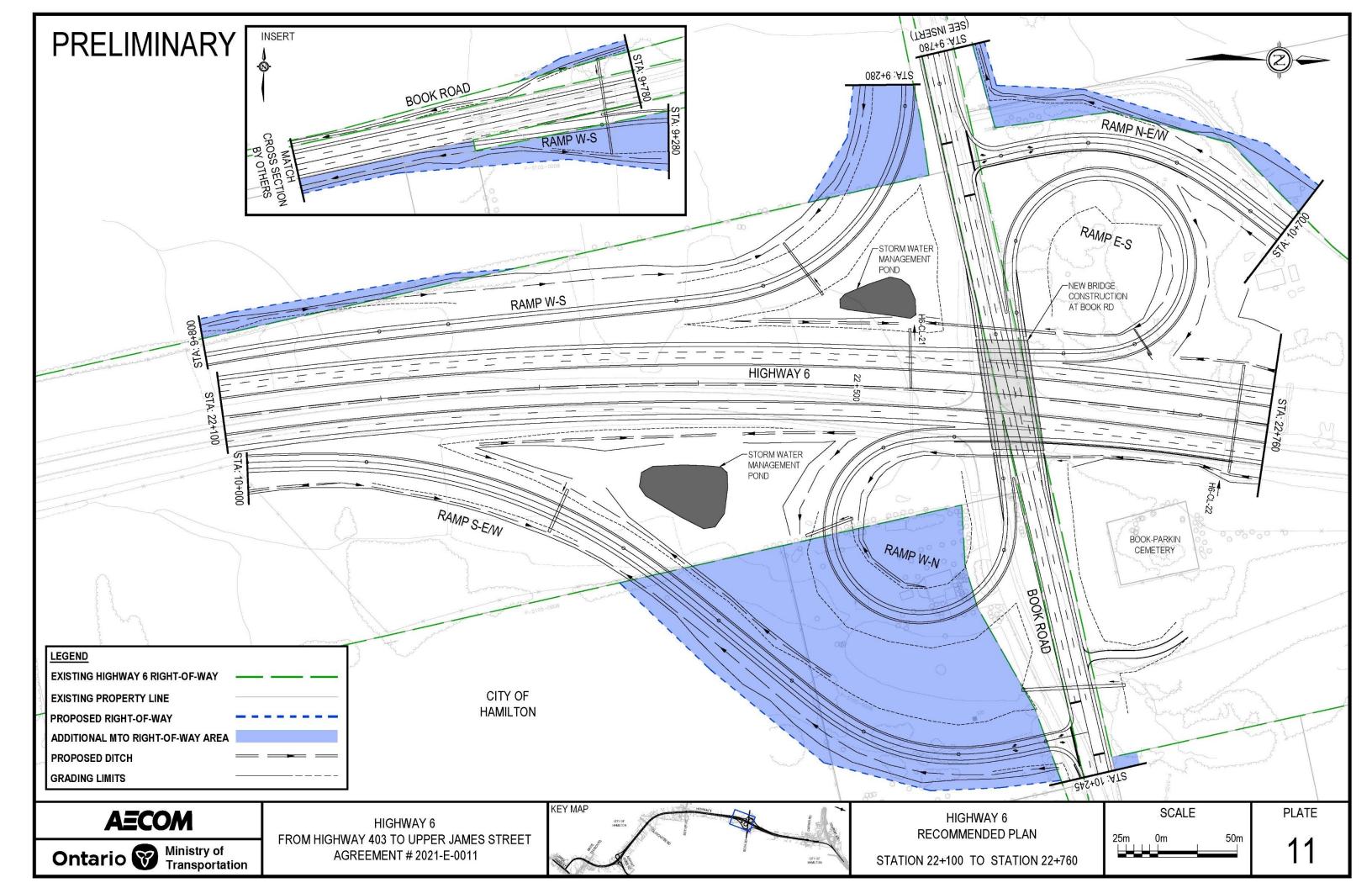


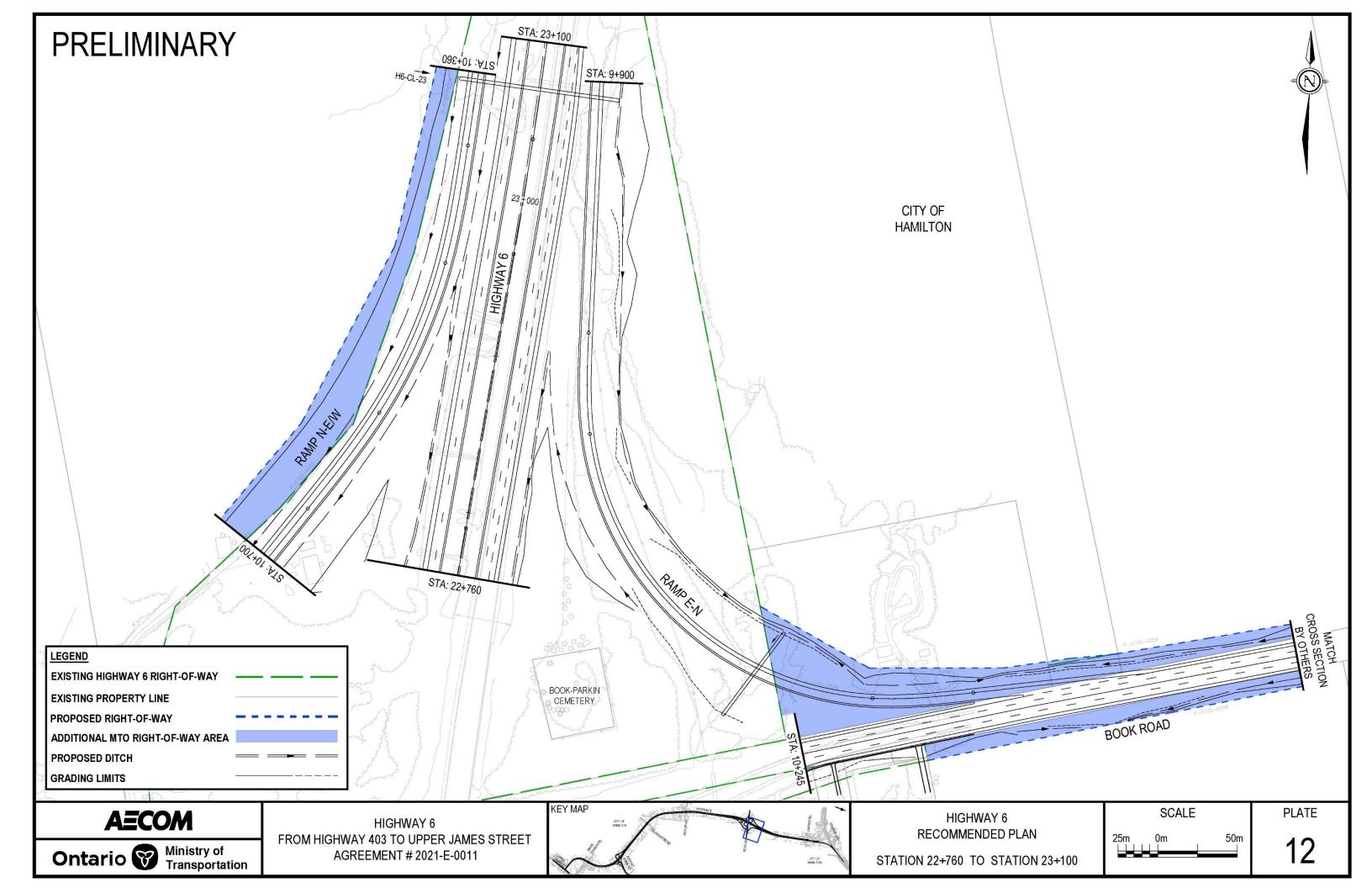


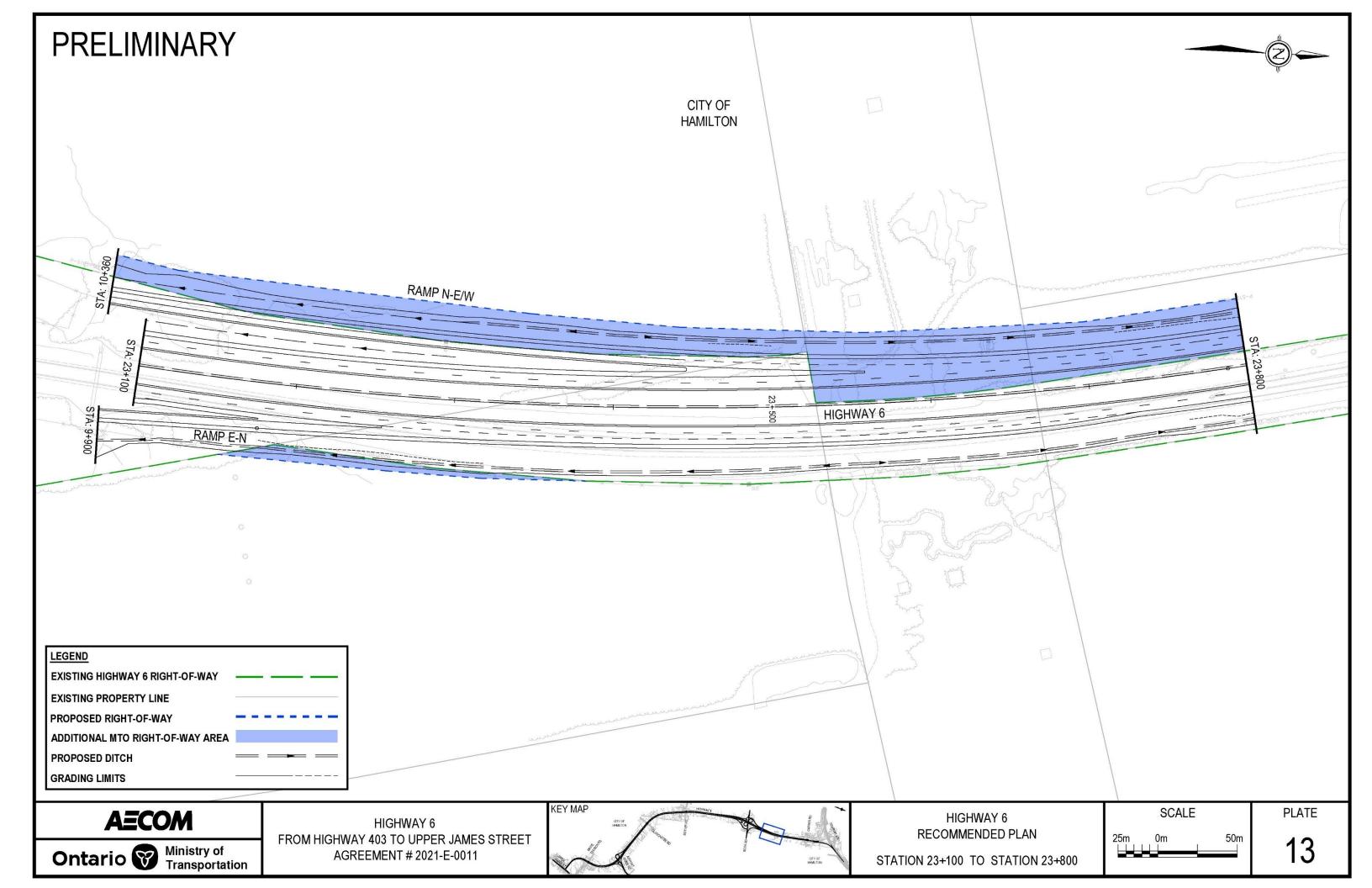


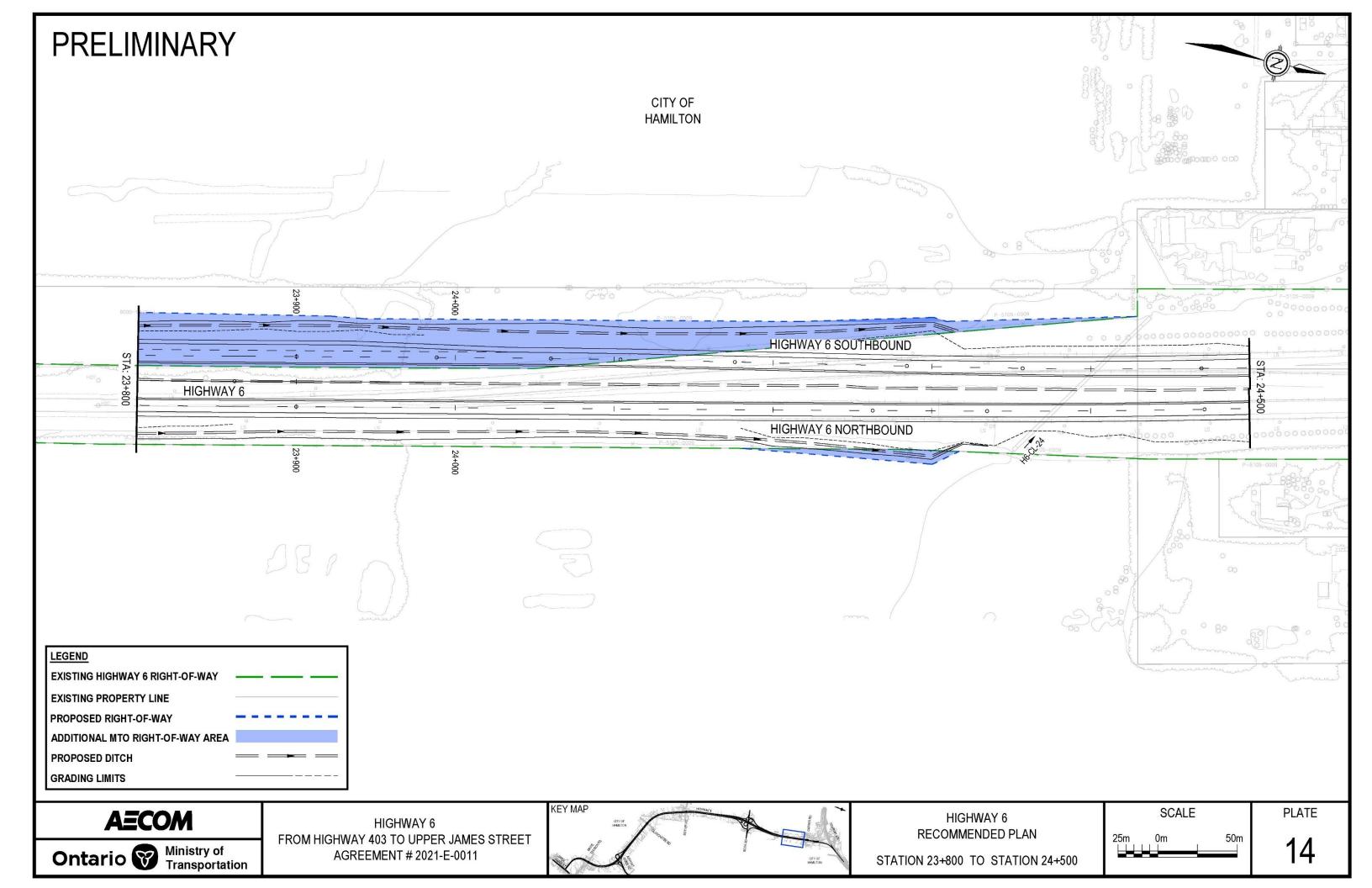


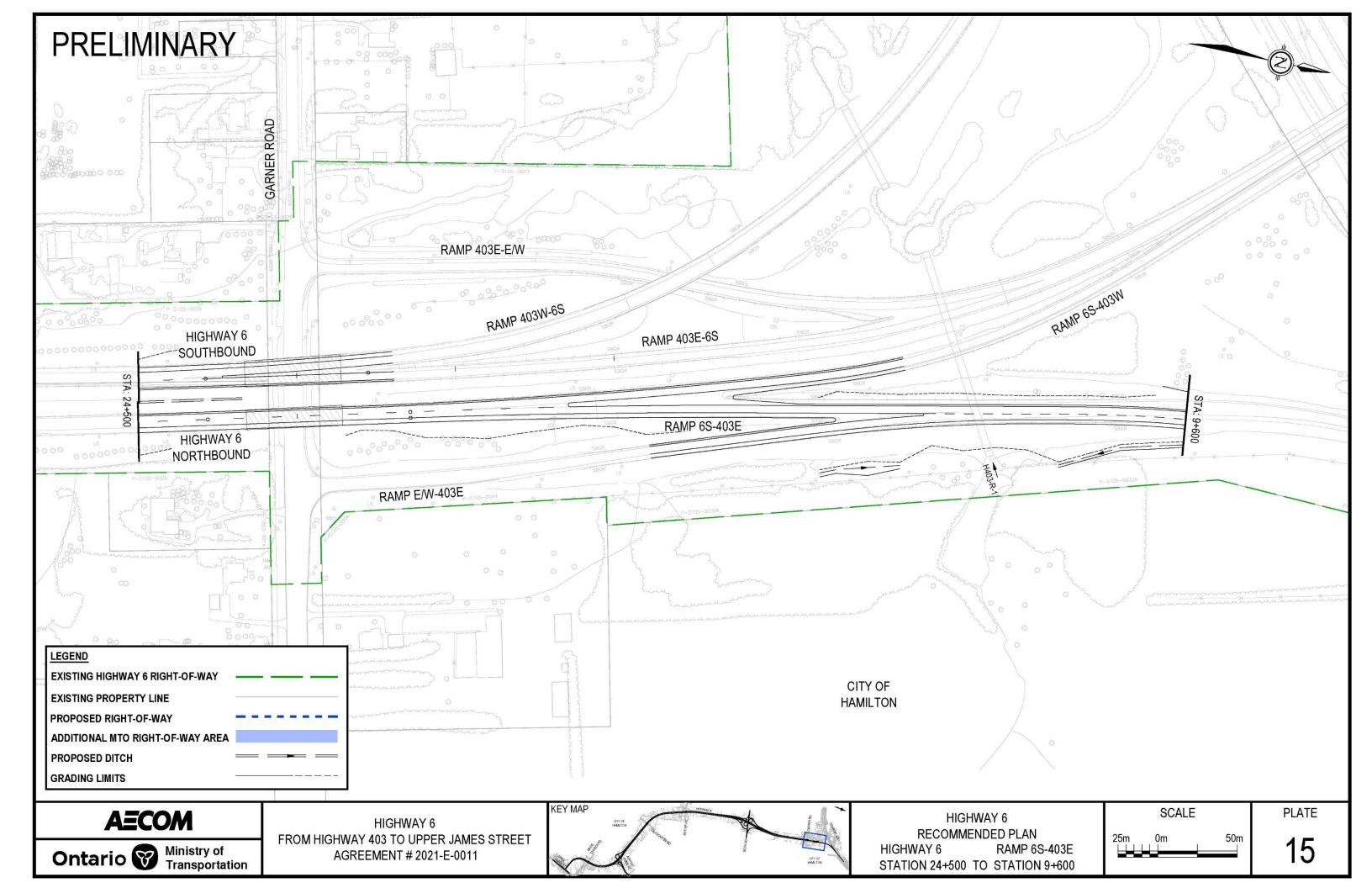


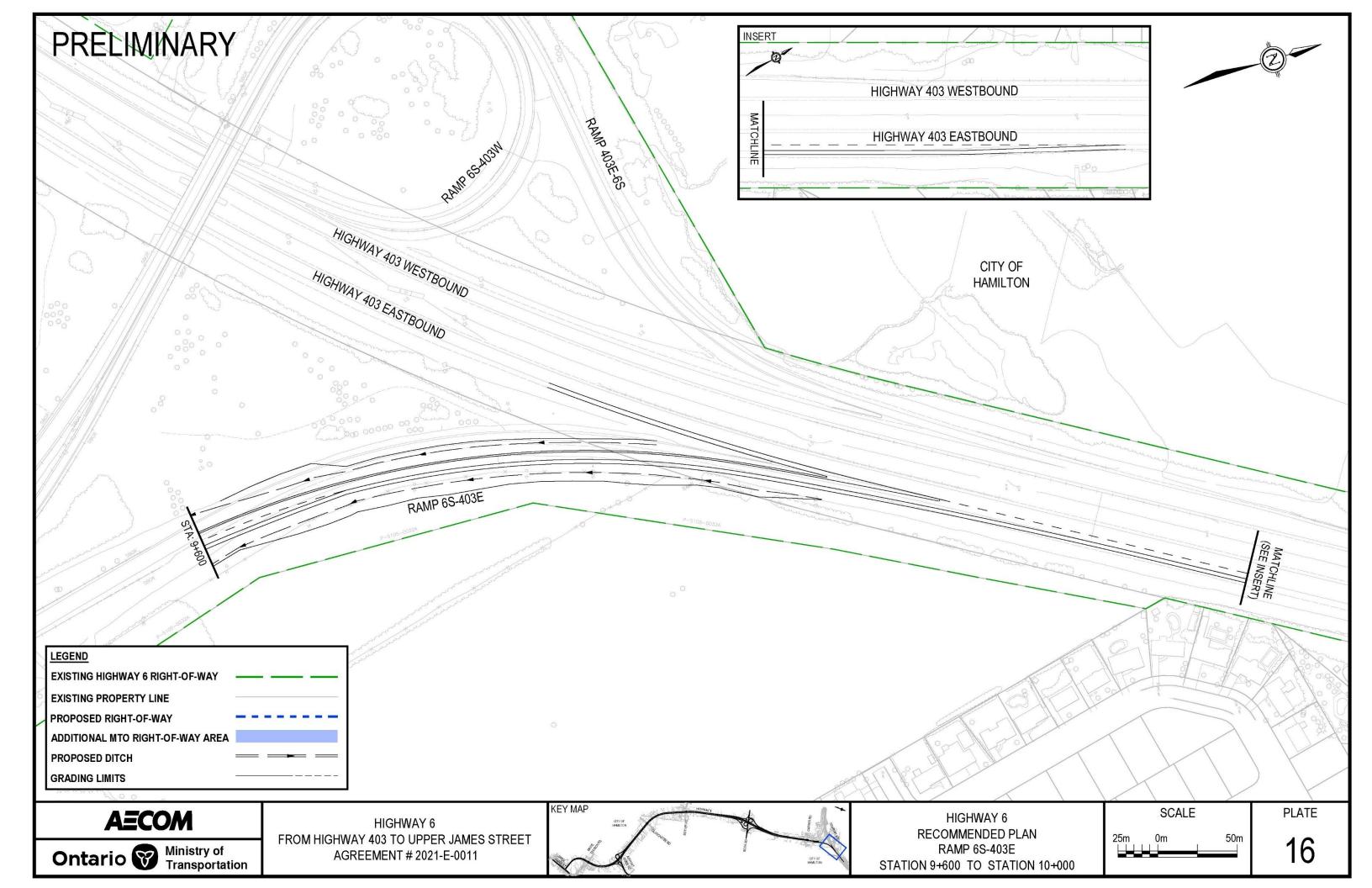














Appendix D

Landscape Plan

